

## Tighten Death Trap on 10 German Divisions

# Reds Enter Suburbs of Nikopol

### Canadian Has Miraculous Escape



Return to life. During a bitter battle for an Italian town on the Eighth Army front, a platoon from a Western Canadian infantry regiment fought its way to a house which had been mined by Germans before retreating across the street. When the two-story building blew up more than 20 men were buried alive for three and one-half days. Pinned under the wreckage, conscious but unable to move even his hands, was L. Cpl. Roy Boyd of Wembley, Alberta, here shown in the moment of rescue. Bare-headed soldier with black prayer beads around his neck, is Pte. R. J. Williams, of Ashmont, Alberta.

### Hit Paramushiro

## U.S. Warships Shell Japanese Home Base

By SANDOR S. KLEIN

WASHINGTON, Feb. 7.—U.S. naval vessels started a number of fires and hit an unidentified Japanese ship which subsequently was beached in a surprise bombardment of Paramushiro, strong Japanese naval and air base less than 1,200 miles north of Tokyo, the Navy Department announced today.

### Likely Business For Conference

OTTAWA, Feb. 6.—(CP)—There has been no detailed announcement of work to be laid before the proposed Dominion-provincial conference, but one subject of discussion may be the arranging of procedure for amendment of the constitution without submission to the British parliament.

When Prime Minister Mackenzie King announced the proposal for a conference in the House of Commons last week he said social security plans and financial considerations would be discussed. Included in this program, presumably, would be consideration of the provincial administration of health insurance.

Among financial discussions which might be expected would be talks on the possibility of continuing into peacetime of the wartime arrangement under which the federal government took over certain taxation fields and recompensed the provinces with a set contribution from the federal treasury.

### Pioneer of West Dies in Ottawa

OTTAWA, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Mrs. Emma Durante Perry, 81, a pioneer of early Western Canada and wife of Maj. Gen. Aylesworth Perry, retired commissioner of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, died today.

A native of Lachute, Que., she was married to Gen. Perry, then a young inspector in the North West Mounted Police, in 1883, and trekked over long trails to their first post, Fort Macleod, where she was the first white woman resident.

After the North West Rebellion, she and her husband made their way to his new post, Prince Albert, B.C., and later they lived at Vancouver, Calgary and Regina. When the great gold rush started at the turn of the century, they went up to Dawson City, and then moved on to Vancouver, where they lived until 1942, when they came to Ottawa.

### Alleged Murderers Return to Custody

BUFFALO, N.Y., Feb. 7.—(AP)—Two alleged murderers who escaped with six other prisoners from Erie county jail Friday night, surrendered meekly to policemen early today. Joseph V. Augello, 22, Buffalo, and Bernard Berman, 30, New York City, were captured as they boarded an eastbound freight train. One man is still at large.

### Strong Attack by Germans Repulsed

## Yanks Restore Nazi Wedge in Lines

Maxime Raymond

### Leader of Bloc Populaire Asks "Real Sovereignty", Flag, Anthem for Canada

By GUY BEAUDRY

MONTREAL, Feb. 7.—(CP)—National Bloc Populaire leader Maxime Raymond yesterday called for "real sovereignty" for Canada with a "Canadian" flag and a "national" anthem.

#### In Quebec

### Bloc Populaire Plans to Fight All 'Old' Parties

MONTREAL, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Andre Laurendeau, youthful Quebec leader of Le Bloc Populaire, said at a press conference here yesterday that his party would fight not only the present government at the next provincial election but "all old parties."

He said he did not believe the Bloc's entry in the provincial field would favor Premier Adolphe Godbout's Liberal government by splitting the opposition. He did not believe the C.C.F. would be an important factor in a Quebec provincial election.

#### PLANS "AS PREMIER"

If elected Quebec premier, he would hold for the absolute respect of provincial autonomy as provided by the British North America Act. As Quebec premier, he would oppose any amendment to the Canadian constitution to allow adoption of a federal social security and health insurance plan. He contended a "much-needed" social security plan for the people should be enacted by provinces in a "co-operative" way.

He answered "yes" when asked if he would insist on the return to the province of the right to collect income tax, which was given the federal government during the First Great War.

He said that if elected his cabinet would include representatives of the English-speaking Quebec minority "if, of course, there are English-speaking candidates of the Bloc at election time."

#### ORGANIZATION STARTED

He said the party had started "organization work" among the English-speaking portion of Quebec's population but he did not report on progress.

He approved the "principle" of Quebec's new labor legislation but he was opposed to the taking away of the right to strike as provided by one of the two new labor laws. He contended the Quebec government had taken away from labor its only "weapon."

### Colder Weather Is Forecast Here

One and two-tenths of an inch of snow fell in the city over the weekend. The snow which began falling lightly Saturday evening continued intermittently until Sunday at 11:40 a.m. when the fall became heavier. It finally ceased at 9:35 p.m. The temperature remained comparatively mild throughout the week-end with a maximum Sunday of 14 degrees above zero, and an overnight low of seven degrees. At 8:30 a.m. Monday the official reading was still seven degrees above zero.

Possibility of more snow and colder weather is seen in the forecast which is "partly cloudy to cloudy, with light snowflurries, clearing overnight with slowly dropping temperatures."

#### M.L.A. in Quebec Declines to State Bloc Connections

MONTREAL, Feb. 7.—(CP)—René Chaloult, member of the Quebec legislature for Lotbinière, could not say last night whether he was a member of the Bloc Populaire or not. However, he did say he would probably make a statement later regarding his status in that party, but he had "no statement whatever" to make for the time being.

#### Cartoonist Dies

PALM BEACH, Fla., Feb. 7.—(AP)—Will B. Johnston, 62, cartoonist for the New York World Telegram who specialized in political satire and lampooning of current events, died here last night.

By EDWARD KENNEDY

ALGIERS, Feb. 7.—(AP)—American troops in the Anzio beachhead have repulsed a strong new German attack which broke through the Allied perimeter, three miles west of the vital road and rail hub of Cisterna, and have restored their original positions, it was announced today.

Cisterna is astride the Appian Way and an electrified railway 26 miles southeast of Rome, and about 10 miles east of Carroceto (Aprilia), where previous German counter-blows were turned aside.

The Germans began the new assault Saturday night with infantry, tanks and artillery. Fighting raged through the night and into yesterday, before the Nazis were pushed back to the starting point with losses.

#### RECOVER GROUND

(A dispatch Sunday from Daniel De Luce, Associated Press war correspondent on the beachhead, said the Americans were driven back about 500 yards Saturday night but recovered the ground.)

(The Nazi-controlled Rome radio said today some Allied troops in the Carroceto area below the capital have been surrounded and wiped out and more than 1,000 prisoners have been taken.)

The Nazis, reinforced along the beachhead to at least four divisions.

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#### By Resolution

### Congregation Unanimous in Aiding Hipfner

A resolution in support of the requests for clemency for John Hipfner, Edmonton resident who is facing extradition on a charge of breaking jail in Wisconsin, was carried unanimously by a standing vote, when submitted to the congregation of MacDonald Baptist church Sunday morning.

Text of the resolution was: "That this congregation assembled at MacDonald Baptist Church, Edmonton, on Sunday morning, Feb. 6, desires most respectfully to appeal to the United States officials to reconsider its request for the extradition of John Hipfner of this city, and at the same time to give earnest consideration to the question of the exercise of executive clemency by the granting of a full pardon, in view of the most exemplary life of this man for the past twelve years as confirmed by police authorities."

Hipfner who was released from jail last Sunday on \$1,000 bail will appear in court again Tuesday for hearing of the case.

#### OTHER PETITIONS

Petitions which have been circulating throughout the city all last week are being forwarded by United States authorities here to Secretary of State Cordell Hull in Washington, seeking a full pardon for this man.

Sponsored by the Canadian Legion, the community leagues of the city and various churches and other organizations, thousands of names have been affixed to these petitions.

#### Visits Troops

LONDON, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Rt. Hon. Vincent Massey, Canadian high commissioner, today spent a full day with Canadian invasion troops in Southern England, visiting a number of units and talking with scores of officers and men.

Holes for telephone poles out of the frozen earth. Many other obstacles of a technical nature had to be overcome.

The completed line is said to be without parallel as a single communication system, not involving hookups with existing systems.

### Courage Respected in Ortona Battle

## Loyal Edmonton Regiment Men Pay Tribute To Deadliest foe—The German Paratrooper

By DOUGLAS AMARON

WITH THE CANADIAN FORCES IN ITALY, Feb. 7.—(CP)—First persons to pay tribute to the German paratrooper as a soldier are the men who suffered most from him, the Canadian regiments of the Seaforth Highlanders and the Loyal Edmonton.

The Canadians are still talking about the foe they had to defeat to capture Ortona last Dec. 27. The Canadians found an adversary who showed no mercy, who knew and used every trick of war and whose courage was surpassed only by that of the Canadians themselves.

Methods used by the Germans are not condoned by the Canadians, but they do respect the courage which kept him fighting even when defeat was inevitable.

Maj. E. J. Bailey of Winnipeg, padre of The Edmonton, told of "no

### Home on Leave



WO1 Leslie Smitten, D.F.M., who returned to Edmonton Monday after three years overseas with an R.A.F. bomber squadron. He was one of the first Canadian airmen to be decorated for gallantry during the present war. He is one of six brothers on active service. The father is Walter Smitten, now with the Dominion government, formerly labor commissioner for Alberta.

#### Won D.F.M.

### 3 Years Away, Edmonton Looks Good to Airmen

Edmonton "sure looks good" to WO1. Leslie Smitten, D.F.M., who returned home Monday on furlough after three years of service overseas, which included participation in many of the great massed bombing raids on Berlin and other cities of Hitler's Reich, which are being steadily pounded to rubble.

A former rugby and football star in Edmonton high schools, he was awarded the Distinguished Flying Medal for extinguishing a fire in a Wellington bomber during a great raid on Bremen two years ago.

As the result of his presence of mind and skill, the bomber and crew returned safely to its British base, after seemingly being doomed to crash on enemy territory.

Allied air raids on Hitler's Fortress Europe are doing "tremendous damage" WO1. Smitten said.

While declining to make a prediction on how long the war will last, WO1. Smitten said there is no doubt in his mind that the massed bombing raids will have the effect of "shortening the war."

In addition to flying as an observer in the Wellington bombers, the young Edmonton airman has had experience in the giant Lancaster, largest bomber in the world in operation against the enemy at the present time.

"The boys are all doing a great job in the air offensive against the Germans. The Nazis are getting something now they never bargained for," he said.

WO1. Smitten has completed more than a tour of operations. After a furlough home he will report to air force headquarters in Ottawa. He is not certain where he will go from there.

Returning from service overseas on the same train with WO1. Smitten were FO. W. J. Weston, Daysland, and Flt. Lt. W. Wilby, D.F.C., Pyramid Mountain, Jasper. These officers continued on to their homes.

WO1. Smitten was attached to the R.A.F. during his operational service in Britain.

### 10,000 R. C. A. F. Uniforms Burn In Winnipeg Fire

WINNIPEG, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Fire of unknown origin destroyed 10,000 air force uniforms and caused damage estimated at \$75,000 in the three-story premises of the Fort Garry Dyers and Cleaners company here early today.

The blaze broke out in the ground floor of the building and shortly spread to the second storey and the roof.

Spokesmen said the company had a contract with the R.C.A.F. for cleaning.

### Regina Area Has Heavy Snowfall

REGINA, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Snow piled up to a depth of six inches here yesterday to end spring-like winter and strengthened farmers' hopes that moisture reserves will be built up still further before spring. Farm lands went into the winter very low in moisture reserves.

### Crash Into Stronghold On Dnieper

LONDON, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Russian troops are fighting in the suburbs of Nikopol on the Lower Dnieper river where 75,000 German troops are trapped, Moscow announced tonight.

To the northwest in the area between Zvenigorodka and the middle Dnieper river, the daily communique said the Red army had tightened its death trap on the remnants of the 10 German divisions encircled there.

Five more villages were captured as the Russians bored into the constricted German circle, said the communique recorded by the Soviet Monitor.

Of the crash into Nikopol, the bulletin said: "Our troops have reached Nikopol from the east and are fighting in the suburbs of the town."

#### ENTER NARVA

(Russian troops have forced the Narva river in Estonia and penetrated the southern part of the city of Narva, radio Berlin reported tonight.)

By HARRISON SALISBURY  
Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin  
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MOSCOW, Feb. 7.—Red armies of the Ukraine were reported nearing final victory today in one battle of annihilation against 10 trapped German divisions while swiftly

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#### Sees Premier

### No Statement By McNaughton After Meeting

OTTAWA, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Lt. Gen. A. G. L. McNaughton, former Canadian Army commander overseas, spent more than four hours with Prime Minister Mackenzie King today but when the meeting ended neither the general nor Mr. King had anything to say to newspapermen about their talks.

"Sorry, boys, I have no statement; nothing to say at this time," said Gen. McNaughton as he stopped momentarily at the door of his car.

"I must ask your courtesy again not to ask me any questions." To a query whether he planned to return immediately to Seignior Club, Que., where he has been resting since his return to Canada Friday, Gen. McNaughton said: "Not immediately, but I'm going back there later today."

He declined to say what was on his program for the rest of his visit to Ottawa.

The prime minister was at the doorway to Laurier House, waving good-bye to Gen. McNaughton. To

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#### Dies in London

LONDON, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Victor D'Andre, husband of the late Anna Pavlova, died Saturday at the age of 74.

### Gleanings From Today's Want Ads

(Turn to Pages 14 and 15)

NEAT room close in for one gentleman. (Heading 48—Furn. Rooms)

BEDROOM for one man. West End. Near carline. Apply (Heading 48—Furn. Rooms)

LOST—Tan Irish terrier. Apply (Heading 43—Lost and Found)

SOLID walnut two-tone dining room suite, 8 chairs and arm chair. Apply (Heading 28—Sale Misc.)

1938 SHORT and long wave Rogers' mantle radio. Apply (Heading 28—Sale Misc.)

HOUSEKEEPER wanted for family of four. Attractive accommodations. Good wages. Apply (Heading 22—Female Help Wid.)

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#### Deaths Recorded Today

Mrs. Rosie Kostyk.  
Mrs. Grace Leonard.  
Mrs. Martha Jane Moorhead.  
Mrs. Cathryn Maude Maxwell.  
Mrs. Rosmus Fredrikson.  
Miss Dorothy Hass.  
Miss Mary Jean Leszynski.  
LAC. Arthur Gerald Green.  
Mr. James Gordon Strachan.  
Mr. Edward Stout.  
Mr. Leonard Emmerzael.  
Mr. George Sereadi.  
Mr. Robert Ludwig Johnson.  
Mr. Raymond William Kappes.  
Mr. George William Portat.  
Baby Vladimir Arthur Sereadi.

## Tribute Paid "Deadly" foe By City Men

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and I hope my son will be a good soldier in the next war."

Paratroopers are Germany's shock troops. They are used where other soldiers fall and on this front they came into action half way through the Moro River battle after the Canadians had severely mauled a regiment of the Panzer Grenadiers.

### TRIBUTE TO CANUCKS

The Canadians ran up against some paratroopers in Sicily, but so far as is known this is the first time they have been used as an independent regiment. The Canadians consider it a tribute to their own ability that the Germans saved their best for them.

For the most part, the Germans are young men and are ardent Nazis, brought up in the tradition of Hitlerism. They all carry pictures of the Fuehrer and although most of them no longer believe a German victory is inevitable, they fight fanatically.

"If you lose you can go back to Canada after the war and be happy," an officer told S.S.M. John Elashuk of Turin, Alta., whom the Germans held prisoner for seven hours. "If we lose we lose everything."

### RESPECT CONVENTIONS

For the most part, the Germans appear to respect international conventions. There have been incidents where Canadian stretcher bearers have been shot deliberately, but these are the exception, and in some cases German first aid men have come out under fire to bandage the wounds of Canadians.

"He usually leaves you alone when you're bringing casualties out," said Pte. Bill Wensel of Edmonton, a medical orderly. He told of one instance when he and Pte. Bill Sylvester of Edmonton took a carrier under cover of smoke up to a house where there were casualties.

"We came back alone with the casualties and were quite all right, although we were in plain view of the enemy," he said, "but infantrymen who tried to cross the same ground after we had gone couldn't get out. They were fired on every time they moved."

### SOME EXCEPTIONS

There are exceptions to the rule and Cpl. Hilton Spiegelberg, of Kitchener, Ont., met two Germans who told him outright, "We paratroopers don't recognize the Red Cross." These same paratroopers, however, were the first persons to take cover under it when the occasion arose.

## Girl, Allegedly Held Prisoner, Rejects Suitor

VANCOUVER, Feb. 7.—(CP)—

Paul Pidmurney, 31-year-old farmer who said his fiancée was being kept from him by her mother, Saturday heard Phyllis Popella, 21, tell chief justice Wendell Farrell in supreme court that she didn't want to marry him.

The chief justice dismissed Pidmurney's application for a writ of habeas corpus against the mother and ordered him to pay all costs.

"No," answered Phyllis when the chief justice asked her if she wished to marry Pidmurney, who alleged Mrs. Irene Popella denied him access to his betrothed. The girl said she never told Pidmurney she would marry him, and that he had forced her to accept a ring.

## Six Injured

LONDON, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Six passengers were injured yesterday when two coaches of a London-Manchester express train caught fire from an unknown cause. The train stopped near Leighton Buzzard, Bedfordshire, and the passengers were rescued.

## The Weather

	H. L.	P. H.	H. L.
Kenora	6-14	Pr. Albert	4-12
Brandon	8-21	S. Current	24
The Pas	4-27	Med. Hat	53
Minneapolis	6-16	Letbridge	52
Regina	15	7 Calgary	46
Moose Jaw	15	11 Edmonton	14

### THE FORECASTS

Alberta—Fair and comparatively mild today and Tuesday in southern portions; scattered snow flurries and not much change in temperature in northern district.

Saskatchewan—Partly cloudy today and Tuesday with scattered snow flurries and not much change in temperature.

Manitoba—Fair and cold today Tuesday partly cloudy with scattered snow flurries and not quite so cold.

Peace River District—Partly cloudy and cold today and Tuesday with snow flurries.

Edmonton—Fair and cold today Tuesday partly cloudy with snow flurries.

Calgary—Fair and cold today Tuesday partly cloudy with snow flurries.

Winnipeg—Fair and cold today Tuesday partly cloudy with snow flurries.

Saskatoon—Fair and cold today Tuesday partly cloudy with snow flurries.

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## Balfour Arrives In Ottawa For Air Plan Talks

OTTAWA, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Capt. Harold Balfour, parliamentary under-secretary of state for air, has arrived here with Air Marshal Sir Peter Drummond, air member for training, and officials of the British air ministry. It was announced last night.

The announcement said Capt. Balfour will be staying in Ottawa for a "few days", and that he and his party are here to discuss with Air Minister Power and R.C.A.F. authorities "various matters in connection with the British Commonwealth Air Training Plan."

### SOME CONCERN

In London Over  
Italo Fighting

By ROSS MUNRO

LONDON, Feb. 7.—(CP)—There is some concern here about the bridgehead battle south of Rome. Extremely strong German opposition has developed rapidly during the last few days and five enemy divisions are trying to break the Allied grip on the Anzio-Nettuno bridgehead.

The enemy force pressing on the Perimeter with infantry and tanks may be stronger than Allied formations which have been able to get into the battleline so far.

The Germans have thrown in some of the best troops they have in Italy and the battle may develop into one of touch-and-go such as developed at Salerno south of Naples last September.

By making the landing the Allies appear to have drawn off some opposition from the main 5th Army front, but it is still slow going in the Cassino area and a sudden breakthrough is not to be expected.

### OFFICIALS WORRIED

The whole operation does not seem to be going as well as anticipated and you get some worried looks in London when you ask about it. There is always a chance though that wily Marshal Kesselring may draw off and fight defensively again if his next few attempts to break the bridgehead fail.

He probably can't keep up the offensive on the bridgehead for long in view of commitments on the main 5th Army front and also on the Adriatic front where the British 8th Army is stirring again.

The Allied follow-up of the easy surprise landing at Nettuno appears to have been too slow. Failure to make full use of the advantage of the complete surprise achieved and thrust right to Rome or at least well over the Apennine Way now is causing difficulties.

Some military observers here believe there was lack of daring during the first week after the landing, not by the troops but by the commanders.

## Japanese Home Base Is Shelled By Warships

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The Kurile island chain which extends 800 miles northward from Japan's main islands to within a few miles of the Siberian Kamchatka peninsula.

The bombardment took place on Feb. 4, Tokyo time, and followed up the 10th air raid on Paramushiro by American bombers based in the Aleutians.

Important shore installations were the apparent target of the task force which moved into Japanese home water for the first venture of its kind since Pearl Harbor.

### FREQUENT AIR TARGET

Since the Japanese were driven out of the Aleutians, Paramushiro has been one of the targets of American air forces in the North Pacific. Bombers based in the Aleutians completed their 10th mission against Paramushiro only last week when two Catalina bombers attacked enemy installations on the southeast coast of the island. No results of the bombing were observed and no enemy planes were encountered.

The task force attack on Paramushiro is believed to be designed to break up Japanese naval units. It was hoped that the presence of warships in Kurile waters would force the Japanese to send sizeable naval reinforcements to that area to prevent a repetition of what apparently was only the first of a planned series of hit-and-run naval attacks.

The bulk of the Japanese fleet presumably has been based in home waters. Paramushiro is approximately 600 miles west of Attu, westernmost Aleutian island, and about 1,200 miles west of Dutch Harbor.

### "Grandpa O.K."

BERWICK, Pa., Feb. 7.—(AP)—Grandpa Harry Setzer passed his draft physical examination Saturday. Setzer, 37, has nine children and three grandchildren. He'll enter the army.

### Buckshee Fund

OTTAWA, Dec. 7.—(CP)—Defence headquarters last night announced that the Buckshee Fund shipped 22,407,870 cigarettes to the United Kingdom for distribution among the Canadian armed forces in 1943.

### STUFFY NOSTRILS

Clear Head & Nose with Mentholum. It quickly relieves the worst head cold, sore throat, and sinusitis.

MENTHOLUM

25¢

25¢

25¢

25¢

25¢

25¢

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## Bloc Leader States Aims Of New Party

Continued from Page One

nationalist program of which Louis-Joseph Papineau, Honore Mercier and Henri Bourassa had been staunch defenders.

Mr. Raymond and Mr. Laurendeau addressed the meeting just before the three-day convention wound up its activities by adoption of several resolutions drafted by committees which have been sitting since Friday.

### CLOSED MEETING

These resolutions were adopted at a closed meeting of the convention and handed to the press by party officials who said they had been unanimously adopted.

One resolution called for unity among all those who believe in the principles enunciated by Mr. Raymond. The resolution was drafted originally to read "despite secondary differences, despite mentalities apparently opposed on non-essentials, and incompatibilities of character." The resolution was later corrected to omit those words.

The resolution was believed to be directed at Rene Chaloult, provincial member for Lotbiniere, Dr. Philippe Hamel of Quebec, and Paul Gouin, former Action Libérale Nationale leader, who ceased all activities in the bloc last October when they took issue with Mr. Raymond's leadership.

### OPPOSE FEDERAL PLAN

Another resolution stated the bloc was opposed to any federal plan of health-insurance and state-medical and suggested a provincial plan intended exclusively for "those who are in need of it."

Another resolution called for the "restoration" of the family in Canadian life and stated the bloc should adopt a policy providing for "premiums" to be paid to families to help with family allowances.

Fiscal reforms, with the return to the provinces of the right to tax individual and corporation incomes, a co-operative system of colonization, a proper housing scheme with the abolition of slums, educational reforms in the "national" sense, and a nutrition program, were called for in other resolutions.

Appropriate legislation for the expansion of co-operatives, improvement of health standards and nationalization of abusing monopolies were called for in another group of resolutions.

A motion stating the Bloc Populaire was the only party in Canada able to give the people a "sane" freedom, and "true" democracy was also adopted unanimously.

### "LE BLOC" TAKES STAND FOR FULL INDEPENDENCE

MONTREAL, Feb. 7.—(CP)—The first issue of "Le Bloc", new weekly paper of Le Bloc Populaire Canadian, called Saturday for either adoption by Canada of Lord Halifax's contention that the Commonwealth should tighten its ties with Great Britain, or the country's "independence."

"The first solution is unworthy of a man proud, of a man who knows the meaning of words, of a man who hears that we are fighting today for 'the freedom and independence of nations', the paper said. 'He should not even consider it. If the present struggle is going on for the freedom of Czechoslovakia and Poland how could Canadians be prevented from aspiring to independence?'"

### DOCTRINE CHANGED

Stating that the Liberal party had continuously changed doctrine without changing its name, the paper said:

"The brutal frankness of a Borden (late Sir Robert Borden, former prime minister), the violent ways of a Bennett (Viscount Bennett, former prime minister) are preferable to the hypocrisy and under-handed attitude of a King (Prime Minister Mackenzie King) who condemns our young men to starvation and allows them to be mistreated in the armed services if they refuse to sign for overseas service."

Another article charged that Prime Minister Mackenzie King's government was mainly responsible for the mistreatment by the Japanese of Canadian troops made prisoners at Hong Kong because Mr. King had sent "without training and without sufficient weapons."

The article suggested that, following the Red Cross' failure to help Canadian prisoners in Japanese hands, an appeal should be made to the Pope to help them, claiming "Pope Pius XII is listened to in Tokyo."

### Canucks Rescued From Troopship

WASHINGTON, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Canadian troops and nurses were among 1,377 persons rescued from a torpedoed troopship in the Mediterranean, Capt. E. R. Johnson of the S.S. Monterey reported yesterday.

The 18,750-ton Monterey was part of a convoy which underwent a heavy aerial attack during which the troopship was torpedoed. The crew of the Monterey rescued 1,675 of the troopship's complement, other craft saving the remainder.

Only four persons aboard the troopship were lost, he said.

Douglas Amaron, Canadian Press war correspondent, reported last November that a troopship carrying Canadian nursing sisters and on which he was travelling to Italy was sunk by German torpedo bombers. At the time, Amaron wrote that only one casualty, a member of the ship's crew, had been reported.

### Professor Dies

MONTREAL, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Dr. Alfred Stansfield, professor emeritus of metallurgy at McGill University, died at his home in neighboring Westmount Saturday at the age of 72.



"Colonel, you certainly have very pretty flowers!"

## 175,000 Nazi Troops Face Annihilation

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developing another against five more divisions elapsing in an unbreakable vise.

The remnants of an estimated 175,000 German troops faced what front dispatches called inevitable extermination in the battles west of Cherkaski and around Nikopol, 160 miles apart.

The second Soviet trap was sprung on five German divisions at the nose of the Dnieper bend and even while the 10 divisions in the Cherkaski pocket were being shredded by artillery fire and concentric Red army attacks.

"BOILING CAULDRON"

The entire southern front was on the move as the Russians drove toward the Carpathians, the Dniester River and the Black Sea in one of the biggest concerted offensive moves of the entire war.

Field dispatches described the Cherkaski pocket as a "boiling cauldron." The earth and air vibrated with a tremendous bombardment going on day and night. Hundreds of Russian guns raged the 350 square miles into which the Nazis had been compressed.

Nothing even approaching the holocaust ever had been witnessed on the Russian-German front, one front report said.

Their nerves shattered, the hungry Germans were reported fighting with incredible desperation, counter-attacking dozens of times a day in wild attempts to escape their fate.

### TIGHTEN NOOSE

But each counter-attack was followed, as if by mathematical precision, by a fallback deeper into the interior of the pocket. As the Russians tightened the noose, they found the muddy fields jammed with abandoned guns and equipment.

Meanwhile the five divisions in the Nikopol pocket were reported to have lost all hope of escape as the Red army strengthened its lines, shutting off their escape routes to the west. Military sources said they had the alternative of being smashed on the right bank of the Dnieper where they stood, or crossing to the left bank to be smashed by another Soviet army.

The 1st, 2nd and 3rd Red armies of the Ukraine appeared to have embarked on a campaign to complete the liberation of the Ukraine, reach and perhaps cross into Rumania and Germany's Government-General of Poland and wipe out, if possible, Adolf Hitler's south-eastern armies.

With 15 German divisions already trapped inside the Dnieper Bend, the Russians smashed to within 78 miles of Lwow, one of the most important railway junctions in eastern Europe. Its capture, or a drive across the Lwow-Odessa railway to the east, virtually would trap the remaining hundreds of thousands of Germans along a front reaching 500 miles to the east.

The advances carried the Russians to within 45 miles of Poland's Bug River, from which the Germans began their invasion of Russia in 1941 and 400 miles of Germany's eastern border.

### BEGAN 5 DAYS AGO

Gen. Rodion Y. Malinovsky's 3rd Ukrainian army joined the offensive five days ago, the Soviet high command revealed, with a series of powerful thrusts that broke the German lines at the eastern corner of the Dnieper bend to a depth of 37 miles along a winding 105-mile front.

The advances engulfed more than 250 towns and villages and cut the western roads of retreat for more than five enemy infantry divisions, an estimated 50,000 to 75,000 men. An additional four infantry and three tank divisions—70,000 and 105,000 men—were put to flight.

The breakthrough sealed the fate of the great manganese centre of Nikopol, whose mines already have or were on the point of falling into Soviet hands. The Russians reached the Dnieper near Nikopol after capturing Marganets, 12 miles northeast of Nikopol, Borisovka, 15 north, and Sholokhovo, 19 west.

(Gen. Walter von Seydlitz, vice-president of the national committee of Free Germans in Moscow and one of the officers who surrendered at Stalingrad, appeared over the Moscow radio today for the second straight day to the encircled forces to surrender.)

Approximately 200 people are killed, and 1,000 seriously injured every year by fires caused by the careless use of inflammable cleaning fluids.

## U.S. Marines Round Up Many Jap Prisoners

By WILLIAM F. TYREE

Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin Copyright, 1944, by British United Press

PEARL HARBOR, T.H., Feb. 7.—Victorious American Marines and army troops, completing the occupation of Kwajalein Atoll in the heart of the Marshalls, today were reported rounding up the largest number of Japanese prisoners taken in any campaign since the start of the Pacific war.

(A Japanese communique broadcast by the Domei agency said a Japanese submarine sank a large American cruiser near Wotje Atoll in the Marshalls at dawn last Wednesday.)

Navy Seabees and army construction engineers already were repairing the Atoll's two airfields and a seaplane base for what Maj. Gen. Willis H. Hale, commander of the Seventh American Air Force, implied would be a powerful aerial offensive against the Caroline Islands, possibly including Truk, Japan's "Pearl Harbor."

Official reports indicated that the 4th Marine and 7th Army divisions had occupied all major islands and islets in the 96-mile-long Atoll and only a few isolated Coral formations, none held in any strength, remained to be mopped up.

The fall of the last three strongholds, Gugugwe, Bigel, and Ebler Islands, all at the southern end of the Atoll, after the quelling of "moderate resistance" as announced in a communique yesterday by Adm. Chester W. Nimitz, commander of the Pacific fleet.

More than 2,000 Japanese were believed to have been killed in the capture of the Atoll, Japan's strongest air and naval base east of Truk. American casualties were not announced immediately, but a front dispatch said the Americans killed 40 Japanese for every man they lost.

## Aerial Assault On "West Wall" Is Continued

By W. W. HERCHER

LONDON, Feb. 7.—(AP)—United States heavy and medium bombers roared over the Nazi air bases and coastal defences of France for the second successive day yesterday, keeping unbroken the most intensive period of daylight bombing in history.

A joint Anglo-American communique announced that from all operations four heavy bombers, one light bomber, two fighter-bombers and four fighters were missing, a total of 11 planes, against enemy losses of 17.

### OPPOSITION LIGHT

It said enemy opposition was light, and listed targets of the heavies as the Pas de Calais and five air fields in northwest France. Medium bombers attacked two air fields and other objectives, R.A.F. and R.A.A.F. Mosquitoes and R.A.F. fighter-bombers raided northern France and damaged an enemy minesweeper.

Ranging for hundreds of miles over occupied territory, the four-engine planes smashed at hangars, barracks, machine shops, ammunition dumps and aerial installations upon which Hitler must depend to oppose the Allied land invasion. Other formations battered at Germany's forward positions in the Pas-de-Calais coastal area.

The Vichy radio said bombs fell in the southwestern district of Paris yesterday causing damage and casualties, and indicated the American bombers were hitting again at Nazi airdromes nestling in the French capital's outskirts.

## Soviet Planes Blast Helsinki In Heavy Raids

By JACK FLEISCHER

Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin Copyright, 1944, by British United Press

STOCKHOLM, Feb. 7.—A big force of Russian bombers, outnumbering even the earlier formation of more than 100, blasted Helsinki early today for the second time in four hours in what may be the start of an offensive designed to knock Finland out of the war.

Radio Helsinki reported officially that 38 persons were killed and 232 wounded in the two raids, the heaviest ever made on the Finnish capital.

The bombers scattered both explosive and incendiary bombs over Helsinki during the attacks, but details of damage in the second assault were delayed, possibly by censorship or communications difficulties.

### DAMAGE ADMITTED

A Finnish communique acknowledged damage to buildings and fires "in various parts of Helsinki and immediate vicinity," though it claimed that heavy anti-aircraft fire forced the bombers to drop most of their bombs outside the city.

Single raiders penetrated deep into Southern Finland and dropped bombs "without causing noteworthy damage," the communique said. There were no claims that any of the bombers had been shot down.

A British United Press dispatch from Helsinki said at least 20 large fires were started in the first moonlight raid, which began between 6 and 7 p.m. last night

## 49 Recognized Groups

## Soviet Internal Adjustment Described as Step Toward Solving Nationality Question

NEW YORK, Feb. 7.—(AP)—The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics—a nation of 49 recognized nationalities plus more than 1,800,000 persons of other national groups—has undergone an internal reconstruction which Foreign Commissar Vyacheslav Molotov has described as "a new step forward in the solution of the nationality question."

Under the plan, which has been approved by the Supreme Soviet (Russian parliament) the 16 member republics of the U.S.S.R. are given the right to make their own foreign policy and have their own army formations.

Heretofore only the experts among the Soviet Union's allies in the war have been more than vaguely aware of the number, size and location of its various republics.

These 16 republics under the new reorganization, however, may assume the individuality and status of the various dominions within the British Commonwealth of Nations.

## LIST OF REPUBLICS

Following is a list of the 16 republics, their capitals and their leaders who sit as vice-presidents of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet:

Russian Soviet Federal Socialist Republic. Capital, Moscow with Leningrad a second capital. Vice-president of the Presidium, A. H. Badayev.

Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic. Capital, Kiev. Vice-president of the Presidium, M. S. Grechukha.

Azerbaijan Soviet Socialist Republic. Capital, Baku. Vice-president of the Presidium, Bashir Kazumov.

Georgian Soviet Socialist Republic. Capital, Tiflis (Tiblis). Vice-president of the Presidium, P. Makharadze.

Armenian Soviet Socialist Republic. Capital, Erivan. Vice-president of the Presidium, Matzak Papian.

Turkmen Soviet Socialist Republic (Turkmenistan). Capital, Ashkhabad (Politoratsk). Vice-president of the Presidium, Hivall Babayev.

Uzbek Soviet Socialist Republic (Uzbekistan). Capital, Tashkent. Vice-president of the Presidium, Juldash Akhunbabayev.

Tadzhik Soviet Socialist Republic (Tadzhikistan). Capital, Stalin-grad (formerly Dushanbe). Vice-president of the Presidium, Munavar Shagayev.

KAZAKH REPUBLIC  
Kazakh Soviet Socialist Republic (Kazakhstan). Capital, Alma-Ata. Vice-president of the Presidium, Nurbapa Umurzakov.

Kirghiz Soviet Socialist Republic (Kirghizia). Capital, Frunze. Vice-president of the Presidium, Murat Salikhow.

Karelo-Finnish Soviet Socialist Republic (Karelia). Vice-president of the Presidium, Otto Kuusinen.

Moldavian Soviet Socialist Republic (Moldavia). Vice-president of the Presidium, Feodor G. Brovko.

Three Baltic republics all were admitted to the Soviet Union on August 3, 1940—an incorporation which has not been formally recognized by Great Britain and the United States. These are:

The Lithuanian Soviet Socialist Republic (Lithuania). Capital, Kovno (Kaunas). Vice-president of the Presidium, Justas I. Paleckis.

The Latvian Soviet Socialist Republic (Latvia). Capital, Riga. Vice-president of the Presidium, August M. Kirshenstein.

The Estonian Soviet Socialist Republic. Capital, Reval (Tallinn). Vice-president of the Presidium, Dr. Johannes I. Vares.

Miners in B.C.  
Return to Work

BRITANNIA MINES, B.C., Feb. 7.—(CP)—Between 150 and 200 miners at Britannia Mines returned to work Saturday after a 24-hour layoff in protest against dismissal of Alex Anderson. Company officials said they will investigate the layoff as they claim it was without official union sanction.

## Hotcha Chile



When they saw the pin-up gal snapshot of herself that Conover cover girl model Chile Williams is holding, servicemen applauded her a contract. She's pictured in New York, aboard Hollywood train.

## Berlin Churches Hold Services Despite Raids

By WADE WERNER

LISBON, Feb. 7.—(AP)—In contrast with the Nazi claims that Allied bombers have destroyed mostly churches and other cultural landmarks, nearly 200 Protestant churches in Berlin advertised regular services for yesterday. Presumably Roman Catholic churches also were holding services but the paper in which they usually are announced has not yet reached here.

The number of church announcements might, of course, be part of a deliberate Nazi campaign to indicate that life goes on in Berlin regardless of the air war. Occasional editorials and articles, however, referring in general terms to the Allied bombings indicate the effects are getting under the Nazi editors' skins.

The Lokal Anzeiger in an editorial to the effect that Berlin will stick it out to the end, said, "The war has finally come to Berlin," then goes on: "What were we saying? No, murderous terror has come to Berlin... Berlin is being torn to pieces under the blows of a horde of maniacs... There is no sense in trying to prettify the situation..."

## Waters Mined

LONDON, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Aircraft of the R.C.A.F. bomber group laid mines in enemy waters Saturday night and suffered no losses, the R.C.A.F. said in a communique yesterday.

## Packing Firm Head Replies To C.C.F. Chief

TORONTO, Feb. 7.—(CP)—J. S. McLean, president of Canada Packers, Ltd., said in a statement last night C.C.F. leader M. J. Coldwell was guilty of "fantastic misrepresentation" in statements on the company made in an address here Friday.

(Mr. Coldwell told the Workers' Educational Association of Canada the company paid dividends of \$3 a share annually from 1935 to 1939, a rate of more than 41 per cent; \$4 during 1939 and 1940 and \$3.50 in 1941.)

In reply, McLean said dividends paid on common stock were the equivalent of less than five per cent of the stockholders' equity from 1935 to 1939.

In the last 11 years the highest net profit made by Canada Packers was equivalent to 2.6 per cent on its sales, said McLean, and the lowest net profit was .95 per cent. For eight years, until April 1, 1935, no dividends were paid on common stock.

"If Mr. Coldwell's comment on Canada Packers is to be taken as an indication of his ability to understand a company balance sheet, it is in itself a commentary on his proposal to operate not only the packing industry of Canada but all industry and financial institutions as well," said the statement.

## Highest Scout Award Given Alberta Youth

CALGARY, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Hon. J. C. Bowen, chief scout for Alberta, presented Wolf Cub Ralph Moses, 12, of Macleod, with the Cornwell Scout Medal, the highest award in scouting, at the annual meeting of the Boy Scouts' Association of Alberta, here Saturday.

Cub Moses is the first Wolf Cub in Canada to win the award which is given for exceptional courage and has been awarded only eight times in Canada since its inception in 1918.

The medal, a cross surrounded by a "C" can be worn on the coat and an embroidered patch is worn on the uniform.

It was awarded to Ralph Moses, who has been in hospital on and off since he was five, for "inherent cheerfulness, devotion to duty and high courage during long periods in hospital and many operations."

Following the general meeting a meeting of the provincial council was held when the executive for the year 1944 was elected and the reports of the districts were discussed.

Elected were: W. J. Dick, president; R. C. Burns and R. B. MacCoshan, vice-presidents; Hon. secretary and treasurer, R. C. Burns and J. Walker.

Elected to form the executive committee along with the above, were R. J. Dinning, Hon. N. E. Tanner, H. M. Matthews, Insp. E. D. Fryett, J. M. Castle, G. Payne and J. F. Percival.

## Princess Juliana Presented Corsage By Chinese Girl

VANCOUVER, Feb. 7.—(CP)—A little Chinese girl presented a flower corsage to Princess Juliana of the Netherlands, on behalf of Vancouver's Chinese colony when her royal highness arrived here by boat yesterday from Victoria.

"That is a most delightful gesture from a very friendly ally," the princess said.

Princess Juliana spent a quiet Sunday, attending service at a Netherlands church and later touring the city.

She visited A. de Jong's small dairy-farm on nearby Lulu Island. More than 20 members of the de Jong family and friends gathered there.

## C.C.F. Director

WINNIPEG, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Donovan Swales, secretary of the Winnipeg Trades and Labor conference, has been appointed provincial treasurer and director of the C.C.F. party in Manitoba, it was announced Saturday.

## Husband Arrested As Wife Is Beaten

KITCHENER, Ont., Feb. 7.—(CP)—Mrs. Edward Doerr was in hospital last night with serious injuries suffered when severely beaten at

her home in nearby Bridgeport. Police, who said they believed the beating was inflicted with a middle car, arrested her husband on a nominal charge of vagrancy. The two Doerr children, a girl three years old and a boy four months,

were also taken to hospital but their injuries are not believed serious.

On the island of the Evangelists, off the western coast of South America, it rains 317 days a year.

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**"No Time for Love"**

*with Ilka Chase, Richard Haydn, Mitchell Leisen*

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**"WOMEN AT WAR"**

CANADIAN NEWS  
CARTOON IN COLOR "BABY PUSS"

**ALL THIS WEEK**

**CAPITOL**

Telephone 24345

## Say Troops Fire On Italo Workers As Jobs Stopped

BERNE, Feb. 7.—(AP)—An Italian border dispatch said Saturday that 100 Italian aviation workers were killed and more than 200 wounded when troops of Mussolini's puppet Fascist regime fired on armed employees who had halted work at the Alfa Romeo airplane engine factories at Sempione, in northern Italy. The dispatch from Chiasso to the newspaper Lubera Stampa at Lugano said the troops opened a withering fire on the workers.

## Cows For Paris

LONDON, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Cow crossings for the boulevards of once gay Paris. This rural possibility was suggested by the Vichy radio Saturday which said it was planned to import 4,000 cows into the French metropolis to swell the supply of milk.

## GARNEAU

87 Ave. at 109 St.

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**MARK HAMBURG**

Famed Canadian Pianist, Playing Tchaikovsky's No. 1 Piano Concerto with LONDON'S SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA and GRETA GANT Musical Comedy Star In the picture

## "THE COMMON TOUCH"

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**"YOUNG AND WILLING"**

Susan Hayward and Eddie Bracken

PARAMOUNT NEWS

## "Sabotage Squad"

With BRUCE BENNETT

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A Double Feature to Please All

CHESTER MORRIS — RICHARD ARLEN in

**"AERIAL GUNNERS"**

Let's All Laugh at

LAUREL—HARDY in "JITTERBUGS"

**SHE SENT A HANDSOME YOUNG DOCTOR'S PULSE SKY-HIGH!**

The new adventure of Dr. Gillespie is the case of the soldier's bride. Exciting! Romantic!

**Dr. Gillespie's CRIMINAL CASE**

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VAN JOHNSON — DONNA REED — Keye Luke  
John Craven — Nat Pendleton — Alma Kruger  
William Lundigan — Margaret O'Brien

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**"Across the Pacific"**

with that Malfese Eclair team MARY ASTOR SYDNEY GREENSTREET

Matinees 20c Plus  
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**Plus**

All on a Merry Man-Hunt "Seven Sweethearts" With Van Miffin Kathryn Grayson Marsha Hunt

A ship travelling in convoy to England requires two-and-a-half months for a round trip.

At the end of the First Great War, 125,000,000 Europeans were reported destitute.

**RIALTO 2 Ace Hits**

**3 Days Starting Tuesday**

**HEAR YE! HEAR YE! HEAR YE!**

Come all ye laugh-lovers... here's Mr. Dingle of "The More The Merrier" in a new picture... with a **TWIGGLE!**

**My Kingdom for a Cook**

Starring

**Charles (Dingle) Coburn**

MARGUERITE CHAPMAN — BILL CARTER

HIT NO. 2

**RIVETEERS AND MELO-DEARS... A'MAKIN' THE SWING-SHIFT SWING!**

**ALLAN JONES in SING-A-JINGLE**

JUNE VINCENT JEROME COWAN BETTY KEAN GOS SCHILLING

**THE KINGS MEN**

THE FOUR SOCIETY GIRLS

ADDED: "UNIVERSAL NEWS"

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**"Sherlock Holmes and the Voice of Terror"**

## Edmonton Bulletin

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### To Feed the Hungry

Notice was given in the Speech from the Throne that parliament will be asked at this session to extend the policy of mutual aid so that Canada can contribute to the relief of destitute populations and the restoration of devastated areas as occupied countries are liberated from the enemy. The United Nations are pooling resources to this end, the House of Representatives at Washington the other day having approved a vote of \$1,350,000,000 for the purpose. The amount of Canada's contribution will not be known until the bill is introduced, but that it will correspond with this sum may be supposed.

Our civilization, we are often reminded, is a long way from being perfect, and nations no less than individuals are sometimes greedy. But on the other side of the account there has to be placed the fact that the Allied nations are thus joining in an act of international benevolence on a scale unprecedented, and in fact indeterminate. Something, but not a great deal, was done at the close of the First Great War toward outside help in the restoration of war-blasted areas. This time preparations are being made in advance to feed the hungry in millions, and to help re-establish the robbed and destitute peoples on a self-supporting basis.

Despite the cynics, in those countries which are entitled to call themselves civilized the claims of humanity and the obligations of neighborliness are being recognized as they never were before.

### "Trade" Means Trading

Lord De La Marr, speaking to the Ontario Swine Breeders' Association, said if Canadian farmers are to be paid for bacon they send to Britain after the war they will have to accept goods in payment. As chairman of the Agricultural Research Council of Great Britain he speaks with intimate knowledge of realities.

This declaration is not of course tariff propaganda, but a simple statement of fact. Britain must pay for what it buys with what it produces to sell; and will have to apply that principle in post-war times more rigidly than in the past, because its accumulated wealth is being dissipated at a frightful rate.

The statement will not bring applause, nor be accepted without protest, in all sections of the Dominion. There are and always have been interests in Canada strongly opposed to the heavy importation of British manufactured goods. But the facts are not less facts on that account. We shall have to take payment in what the people of the Old Lands can give, or they will have to get their post-war bacon elsewhere or do without.

And what applies in selling bacon to Britain applies generally in selling Canadian products abroad. International trade will have to be freer of restrictions than it was in pre-war times or it will not move in the volume required to maintain full employment and national income. It is well to be reminded once in a while, even in wartime, that trade is a matter of exchanging commodities, not simply of setting down figures in a ledger.

### No Longer a "Front"

Berlin radio agrees with Moscow announcements that the eastern front is in a state of flux; even supplements the news from the Russian capital to that effect. Pictured by these joint reports, the situation now is that the Nazi centre has been pushed back nearly to Lemberg; that the northern flank has been cut through and the retreat routes closed against the Nazi forces in the Leningrad region; that 10 German divisions have been surrounded in the Ukraine and are being "annihilated".

Not much remains now to Hitler of the Russian territory over which his mechanized forces swept in the late summer of 1941. What is worse for him, his line has been chopped into sections, in each of which he is losing men in whole divisions. Except in the Ukraine his troops are in hurried and harried piecemeal retreat—and they would be clearing out of that sector also if the way was open.

There are only guesses as to how many Nazis are caught in the far northern trap. The number indicated in the encirclement in the south is 100,000 or more. On the two flanks the Red army bag may well run to 250,000 men, without counting the enemy divisions long marooned in the Crimea, and leaving out the thousands who have fallen every day in the fighting for three weeks.

The "march to the east" is resolving into something reminiscent of the retreat of Napoleon. With the exception that Hitler has lost more men in the opening stages of the backward movement than Napoleon had when he turned back from the flames of burning Moscow.

### Democracies in Wartime

Democracies are not well adapted for carrying on war. Their aims and ideals are those of peace. When war is forced upon them they have to suspend peacetime methods, abridge peacetime rights and privileges, and adopt the controls and regulations of autocratic states.

With the exception of Russia each of the United Nations has had to take a leaf from Hitler's book, streamline its economic

and industrial set-up to war purposes, employ restrictions and compulsions to which its people would not submit—and for which there could be no need and no justification—in time of peace.

The United States is confronting a streamlining problem just now—that of putting into effect a National Service plan, somewhat on the lines of Canada's Selective Service system. With what need it is not for Canadians to judge, and with what results they have no right to forecast. But the moral is plain—that the ways and usages of democracy do not conform to the harsh demands of war.

Canadians have submitted without much objection to the mild restrictions placed upon them by selective service. But it would be absurd to say they welcome the abridgement of their liberties, or that they submit for any other reason than a patriotic desire to strengthen the war effort. They would rather be regimented for a time by their own Government than regimented for all time by Hitler; but when Hitler has been disposed of the regimenting will have to stop.

The Fuehrer did not believe that democratic governments could adopt autocratic methods—or would dare try. That was the basis of his belief that the democracies could not defend themselves and would fall easy prey to his machined forces. He was right in foreseeing that there would be difficulty in enforcing wartime discipline upon free peoples. But he made the deadly mistake of supposing that free peoples would not submit to the discipline to save themselves from conquest.

Box cars are among the scarcities of these strenuous times. All that are available are being spotted now to move western wheat to the Lake Ports. The shipment of feed grain to eastern points is accordingly held up. The Government, however, has accumulated reserve stocks of 11,000,000 bushels at eastern points, while dealers have also loaded up in advance. Having got rid of a lot of feed grain which would otherwise have gone to waste, western farmers will now be able to empty their wheat bins as the elevators are cleared out. The railways and the officials seem to have used foresight in handling the situation.

More applications were made at Edmonton's Bureau for accommodation during January than during any month since September. The demand now, it is said, is for houses rather than apartments or rooms. The inference is that most of the applicants have families and intend to reside in the city more or less permanently. If this is correct the population is growing in reality, and not merely swelled for the time by an influx that will disappear when the war ends and war work closes down.

### Looking Backward

From The Bulletin Files

#### 1894: 50 Years Ago

Telegraphic:  
The Regina town council has adopted the single tax system.  
The tug Estelle exploded near Vancouver Island, and the crew of eight men were killed.  
Colonel Houghton writes denying General Middleton's statement that he did not order a retreat at Batoche.  
Chamberlain, the notorious personator, has been arrested in Toronto, and will be returned to Winnipeg for trial.  
W. B. Scarth has been elected president of the Winnipeg board of trade.  
Mowat has promised to introduce a prohibition measure in Ontario if the courts declare that the province has power to do so.  
Reported that Sir Hibbert Tupper will retire from the Dominion cabinet and be appointed Lieut. Governor of Manitoba.

#### 1904: 40 Years Ago

New York: Japan dealt another blow at Russia yesterday, when a Russian volunteer fleet of steamers was captured, with two thousand troops. The Japanese blew up a railway bridge which probably cuts off the Russian connection with Port Arthur. Great Britain has guaranteed Japan against interference by any other power, and will have to be in readiness to take action should such intervention threaten.

Ottawa: Duncan Fraser of Guysboro has been appointed to the supreme court of Nova Scotia.  
The town council meets this afternoon to consider the terms of the street railway agreement.

#### 1914: 30 Years Ago

London: What is expected to be a history-making session of parliament opened today. The Irish home rule question is slated for final settlement.  
Steel on the E.D. and B.C. railway is now laid to the Athabasca river.  
Douglas, Ariz.: A general uprising of the Indians in this state is feared, and 700 are reported to be already on the war path.

Ottawa: The Canadian Northern has applied for financial aid, and there is talk of the system being taken over by the government.

#### 1924: 20 Years Ago

Premier Greenfield announced that a general redistribution bill will be brought down, when not stated.

Ottawa: Prince Erik, former Alberta resident, and his bride, formerly Miss Booth of Ottawa, will reside in California.

Mayor Blatchford announced at Vancouver that a sitting of the Board of Grain Commissioners of Canada will be held in Edmonton at an early date.

#### 1934: 10 Years Ago

Vienna: Austria has appealed to the League of Nations for protection against aggressive German elements.

Glouce Bay: Mounted Police have been sent into the area in fear of a clash between the U.M.W.A. and the A.M.W. at Dominion No. 11.

Moscow: Commissar Voroshiloff told a Communist party convention that Russia has now the most highly mechanized army in the world.

Tokyo: The Japanese government has launched a campaign to suppress talk of war with Russia.

### Today's Text

Put on the whole armor of God, that ye may be able to stand against the wiles of the devil.—Ephesians 6:11.

Let a man be but in earnest in praying against a temptation as the tempter is in pressing it, and he needs not proceed by a surer measure.—Bishop South.

## The Saturday Night Review

Summary of Broadcast  
Delivered Over CFRN  
Feb. 5

By HAROLD L. WEIR

One afternoon in another February, more years ago than I like to think about, I stepped for the first time into Westminster Abbey. The great gothic roof and the vast carved majesty of the place seized my breath as it seizes the breath of all who love England.

But because it was February and close to the birthday of Charles Dickens, as it is tonight, for some reason or another I felt an irresistible impulse to stand above the grave of that man who had added sweetness and light to my life as long as I could remember.

It was easy enough to find the memorial to Charles Dickens which is in the east transept in the so-called "Poet's Corner".

But, perhaps because a grave is essential to every act of veneration, I wanted to stand above his actual bones, to feel that beyond a few feet of earth and stone lay the remnants of that flesh which had housed such a brave and tender spirit.

I wanted to feel that almost within my touch rested the shell of that amazing man who had given me friends more real than many I could see and hear. For here, I felt, was the birthplace of *Tools* and *Dick Swiveller* and *John Peckwick* and *Little Dorrit* whom I loved and of *Geckinoff* and *Quilp* and *Harold Skimpole* whom I hated so much that I almost loved them too.

And although the breath that gave them life had gone, from that hidden dust, I felt, had been created my friend David Copperfield, who is the friend of all the world, the adorable Dora and that James Steerforth of whom I had taken leave on a certain fatal beach, "lying with his head upon his arm, as I had often seen him lie at school".

#### Service

Well, I looked for that hallowed spot and I couldn't find it. And as I searched, loth, like other of our silly breed, to ask for assistance. I was suddenly aware of music and found that a service was about to begin before the High Altar. In respect, I moved a step closer to the nave and others gathered in. And, then, when the prayers began, I dropped, with those others to my knees.

Now one's first divine service in Westminster Abbey is always tremendously moving. One hears, with something approaching awe, the soft tones of the great organ go wandering off, in that vast sanctuary, among the tombs of England's historic dead, lingering over the bones of the wise, the valiant and the beautiful who sleep beneath that vaulted stone.

It is, to the fanciful, like a consoling whisper counselling rest and patience. And it reaches even to that aisle where the turbulent Elizabeth rests within a few feet of the lovely Mary Stuart. Even there, there is peace.

So I thought all this kneeling there in the east transept of that glorious Abbey.

And I thought, too, that this must be the very heart of and soul of England, that nation perpetually unprepared, that plants its dead in the faith of God's Acre or lays them here at the foot of Christ's Cross, where kings and queens lie forever prostrate before the Sacrament of His Body and His Blood.

Then the music stopped and the spell was broken and I glanced down at the hard flagstone which, I had just become conscious, was tormenting my knees. And the name written on that flagstone was the name of Charles Dickens.

#### Lifted Heart

I thought then and I have thought since that we discover the great things in this life, not so much by lifting up our eyes or lifting up our voices, as by lifting up our hearts.

And it is because Charles Dickens has been lifting up our hearts for a hundred years, just as we must lift up our hearts to see his splendor, that I have ventured to recall his memory here tonight in a broadcast that is devoted to the vital events of the week.

Perhaps I may venture even further. Perhaps I may venture to say that there is no date in this current septate that will be more important than February seventh which is the day that celebrates the birth of Dickens.

For, long after those who have pierced the world's heart have been forgotten, the memory will linger of those who have assuaged the world's pain.

There is still another reason, I think, why a brief discussion of Charles Dickens takes a rightful place in a comment on world affairs.

This is above all a war of ideas. The two mightiest adversaries in the world's history have clashed, not only to determine the freedom of or slavery of certain areas and certain peoples, but also, and more fundamentally, to determine the kind of thinking which will prevail among men.

#### Thinking

Now the kind of thinking which Dickens urged upon the people of England is precisely the kind of thinking the United Nations are fighting to maintain.

Dickens recommended and had his Nicholas Nickleby carry out a certain course of behavior with regard to a notorious schoolmaster named Squeers who bullied and tormented and wantonly thrashed a group of helpless schoolboys in a Yorkshire village.

The United Nations recommend

and are carrying out exactly the same course of behavior with regard to a notorious demagogue named Hitler who has bullied and tormented and wantonly abused all the helpless nations of Europe.

Had an ordinary person with the current mentality of the year 1898 wandered into this Yorkshire village and witnessed the cruelties and abuses of Mr. Squeers, his course would not have been that of Nicholas Nickleby. He might have expostulated, gently, with Mr. Squeers. He might have written letters to the newspapers. He might have called a meeting to discuss Mr. Squeers.

He might even have petitioned parliament to do something about Mr. Squeers, and, in that case, a royal commission would have been set up to hold sittings and gather evidence, all to be carefully pigeon-holed and forgotten.

There would be those called to testify who would utter the opinion that Mr. Squeers was the unfortunate victim of a bad system. Others would say that the one to blame was the one who had sold Mr. Squeers his cane.

Meanwhile Mr. Squeers would go on with his beating and his brutality. Heaven knows we have seen enough of this mentality in our lifetime.

#### Diplomacy

But did Dickens and Nicholas Nickleby take this course with Mr. Squeers? Indeed not. Nicholas Nickleby watched the cruel brutalities once; he watched them twice; and the third time he roared out stop at the top of his voice and enforced his order by thrashing Mr. Squeers within an inch of his life. He pitched the broken Mr. Squeers against the wall and all the poor abused children ran away.

Well, that is what we are doing with Mr. Hitler. But although the course was laid down plainly in Nicholas Nickleby, it took us three dismal years, after we saw what was going on, to make up our minds what to do.

This Squeers affair, I think, is not only an excellent lesson in diplomacy, but also a perpetual rebuke to the tortuous, devious and unprofitable approach to the evil in life, personal, political and international.

Nicholas Nickleby was a colorless as in most other respects, but he did supply the perfect answer to the appeasers and the pussy-footers—an answer we would do well to keep in mind both during the war and after it.

#### Second Front

We have all indulged in a lot of pretty loose talk about the various fronts of this war. There has been much debate about the so-called "second front".

Well, there is a "second front". But it is not in France nor in the Balkans nor in Scandinavia. It is in the human heart—and mostly our own human heart.

If this war means anything at all, if it has any purpose or any concrete objective, it must be aimed at the destruction of humanism, which is the rationalization and the philosophy of egomania.

We have to destroy, first of all, the peculiarly violent manifestations of individual and group egomania which have arisen among the Germans and the Japanese.

And this ranting doctrine of racial destiny and superior dominance, which is sheer group egomania, is a pretty dangerous thing.

It is the basis of all evil. It is original sin, if you like. Certainly it constituted the weakness of Lucifer which caused him to be thrown out of Heaven.

And it is against egomania, or humanism, that we fight constantly on our real second front. For the fundamental horror of this war does not lie in the fact that the Germans and the Japanese commit such abominations, but in the fact that human nature is capable of such abominable perversion.

Our real, deep-down hatred in this war is not directed against the Germans and against the Japanese, but against the fear and, perhaps, the subconscious knowledge that we ourselves, under certain conditions, might be as bad as they.

#### Humanism

I don't propose to point out the rise and prevalence of humanism or egomania among our own people. Look around carefully and you'll see it for yourselves. But I do maintain that inordinate love of self is the one basic deadly sin which has destroyed the usefulness of our enemies and can quite as easily destroy the worth of ourselves.

Don't be alarmed at this preaching. That's all of it. But I did want to establish the essential deadliness of humanism or egomania, particularly in this crucial moment of our history, because, in doing honor to the birthday of Charles Dickens, the fact stands out that his voice was one of the most powerful voices ever raised against that utterly consuming vice.

Outside the pulpits of Christendom there has never been such a thundering against love of self.

It is true that Dickens loved people and cherished a great faith in the inherent decency of human nature. But it's just as true that he refused to subscribe to the reality of a world in which humanism was the final controlling factor. He was a humanitarian if you like. But the difference between the humanitarian and the humanist is that while the former loves people, the latter worships them. And those who begin by worshipping people, end by worshipping themselves. That is the link between humanism and egomania. The man who will sacrifice himself for others may be a humanitarian, but he is not a humanist.

The and true theme of every Dickens story is self-sacrifice. I don't necessarily mean the obvious and even glaring acts of self-

sacrifice in Dickens' novels, like Sidney Carton dying on the guillotine or Little Dorrit slaving for her family or the somewhat ostentatious abnegations of Mark Tapley. But the thing does run, like a golden thread, through the whole fabric of his works.

David Copperfield, for instance, is never so appealing as when he is fetching and carrying for Steerforth at school. He is a much greater man when he is weeping at the bedside of Dora than when, having conveniently banished all his embarrassing friends to the colonies, he becomes a highly successful and highly unreal stick by the side of the pious Agnes.

This glorification of selflessness leaps out of Dickens' pen almost unknown to him.

He starts out to write a story about a disagreeably sweet little girl and her impossible ass of a grandfather. But pretty soon the two are stalking through the tale like automatons and the stage is filled to overflowing with people like Dick Swiveller and the Marchioness whose love affair, based on mutual compassion, is one of the greatest love affairs in literature.

Similarly in *Dombey and Son*, all the characters are simply crowded off the boards by the gentle Tools, who is only an incident in the plot, because his simple selflessness is much more powerful than the heroics of Walter Gay, the villainy of Carker, the wealth of Mr. Dombey or the slyness of Joe Bagstock.

And so it goes through all these splendid novels, the clever, the rich, the noble, the pious being edged off to one side by a great

horde of little simple folk whose only qualities are compassion and gentleness and a gift for doing things for other people.

Dickens created a world that is moved, not by the virtues of earth, but by the virtues of Heaven. That is why I salute him tonight

as being a warrior on our real second front—the second front that is contested and will be contested forever.

Mr. Weir broadcasts every Saturday night at 7:45 over radio station CFRN (1260 k.c.).

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### SIDE GLANCES



"Of course we don't mind your getting married! How about your new hubby—wouldn't you like to have him right here working in the same office?"

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## Ortona Victory Ranks With Greatest Canadian Feats of Arms in Last War



In one of the bloodiest struggles of the War, our troops fighting with the 8th Army defeated the best the Germans could throw against them when they drove the



Nazis from Ortona in fierce hand-to-hand combat. A disconsolate German paratrooper (left) wearing the Iron Cross was one of a group of prisoners captured single-



handed by Pte. K. Keen of a Canadian regiment. Lance-Corp. Tom Connors (in second photo) of Grande Prairie, Alberta, seeks barber in the captured town. Lieutenant



P. R. V. Carr-Harris of Kingston, R.C.T., reports progress to Captain Blair (in third photo), L-Sgt. Condy, Trill, B.C., works on pontoon (right).

## District News in Brief

## Red Deer Group Has Good Season

RED DEER.—A review of the year's activities at the annual meeting of the Red Deer branch of the Red Cross showed that 9,833 articles had been made and sent to provincial headquarters. With a few changes in the personnel of the executive all of the 1943 officers and committees were re-elected for this year. They are: President, Alderman E. G. Johns; vice-president, P. E. Graham; secretary, Mrs. James E. Robertson; treasurer, J. R. Dunham; executive, Mrs. A. G. Ayres, Mrs. E. Ainsworth, Mrs. L. A. Thurber, Mrs. A. R. Little and Mrs. W. E. Lord, R. S. Gillespie, W. E. Lord, Mayor E. S. Hogg, J. R. Dunham, F. P. Galbraith, P. C. F. Routledge and P. E. Graham; chairman of work committee, Mrs. A. G. Ayres; chairman of hospital committee, Mrs. E. Ainsworth; chairman of supply committee, Mrs. Ainsworth and Mrs. W. E. Lord; campaign managers, Mayor E. S. Hogg and Mrs. Johns. Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Ayres were appointed delegates to the annual provincial meeting.

The financial statement as presented by Treasurer J. R. Dunham showed that over \$12,000 had been raised in Red Deer and district during the year.

## Gleaned From Rural News

PICARDVILLE.—The local hockey team suffered its first defeat when it played at Vimy. The score was 7-1 for Vimy. There is a possibility that the junior schools here may be closed owing to prevalent illness in the town.

PONOKA.—At the annual meeting of the Ponoka Sports Association officers were elected as follows: President, J. Richmond; vice-president, R. Slater; secretary, M. E. Granland; assistant secretary, S. Lee; while Don Sweet and M. Brady complete the executive.

TOFIELD.—The Ketchikan Ladies' Aid held its regular meeting at the home of Mrs. W. Wiley. Plans were made for a social evening to be held at the school Feb. 18 to raise funds for the church.

HOLDEN.—The three-week course in farm mechanics arranged through the department of agriculture under the Dominion-provincial youth training program, opened at Holden Monday, Jan. 31, with a full registration of 16 young farmers. Accommodation for shop work is provided at the A. K. James garage with lectures being held in the Masonic building. Local arrangements for the school were completed through the efforts of W. A. Molsy, district agriculturist, and the Holden Board of Trade.

ENDIAN.—H. I. Cates was elected president of the local branch of the Red Cross. Other officers are: Vice-president, Mrs. Janet Campbell; secretary, Albert Shaben; treasurer, A. E. Johnson. The meeting was held at the home of Mrs. Clifford James. Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Richardson entertained the members of the bridge club Wednesday night. Proceeds were for the Red Cross. Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Johnson have as their guest Mrs. Nellie Allen of Bashaw. G. Weber is a visitor here.

MCLENNAN.—A successful hockey tournament was held here last Sunday. Teams from High Prairie, Falher and Peace River were competing. Falher won the first place in the tournament and McLeNNan second. The hospital aid group held a bingo and lunch in the hall here recently. Mr. and Mrs. B. L. McMillan visited Edmonton recently. Mrs. W. Budnark and her son David visited Edson as guests of her father, M. W. MacDonald.

PIBROCH.—Reports presented at the annual meeting of the Pibroch United Church showed much progress made during the year. Officers elected were: Elders: W. McCourt and Ernest Gamble; stewards,

## Stettler Finances In Good Shape

STETTLER.—Stettler high school hockey team defeated Trochu Wednesday night by the score of 7-1 in the local arena. John Banford opened the scoring for Stettler three minutes after the game started and scored again later in the game. Bluff Pinder scored four goals for Stettler and Gordon Rouse one. This was the first defeat suffered by Trochu this year and fans are elated over the victory. A return game will be played Feb. 11 at Trochu.

Mrs. W. B. Webb, 71-year-old Red Cross worker has set an enviable record with the amount of work she has accomplished. She has pieced 20 quilt tops, knitted six pairs men's socks, two men's sweaters, two children's sweaters, two caps and two pairs of mittens during the year 1943. The financial standing of Stettler is in excellent condition according to reports submitted at the annual ratemakers' meeting.

A further purchase of \$5,000 in Victory Bonds brings the total investment in bonds to \$11,000. Current taxes collected reached an all-time high of 95 per cent of the current levy and 100 per cent of the business tax levy. The school board is also in good financial standing and shows a substantial increase in attendance. The board has invested another \$2,300 in bonds, bringing the total to \$5,000. The investments will be used for improvements after the war.

## With Those In Uniform

MCLENNAN.—Wren P. Turnings, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. "Dutch" Turnings, is home on leave.

SEXSMITH.—Capt. W. A. Brown, M.M., of the Veteran's Guard of Canada is home on leave.

TOFIELD.—Aaron Willzen has enlisted in the Canadian active army.

HOLDEN.—Home on leave from action in Kiska are Emil Doran, Walter Stensrud and J. Nahriah.

STETTLER.—Paul Gately has enlisted in the navy. His brother, Frank, a member of the R.C.A.F. overseas, has been awarded the D.F.C. They are sons of Mr. and Mrs. P. Gately. Arthur Moe of the R.C.A.F. is home on leave. LAC. Robin McQuarrie is visiting his mother, Mrs. James McQuarrie. LAC. Cox spent leave.

CHIPMAN.—Gnr. Frank Paegge has arrived overseas according to word received by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. F. Paegge. Gnr. Paegge was principal of the local high school prior to his enlistment. LAC. Johnny Motyka, son of Mr. and Mrs. D. Motyka, has arrived overseas. Gnr. Percy Strand has returned from Kiska and is visiting his mother, Mrs. I. F. Strand.

## PRIVATE BUCK



"Could I fetch you another pair of pants, Sir? While you were out, I..."

## Urges Canada Move Closer to Russia

QUEBEC, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Dr. W. G. Penfield, director of the Montreal Neurological Institute, told the Canadian club here Saturday that "Canada would benefit by looking more and more at Russia, a great friendly Allied country just emerged as the greatest military power in Europe."

Dr. Penfield, who represented the National Research Council on a surgical mission to the Soviet Union, added:

"Russian surgery is good. The wounded are very well handled. They seem to excel in those things which call for large scale planning and organization, such as the collection and distribution of blood for transfusions and the preparation of blood derivatives, the handling and rapid sorting of wounded."

"At least 6,000,000 Russian casualties have entered hospital and 85 per cent of the wounded are said to have been returned to active service. An excellent record."

## Report Air Force Chiefs "To Retire"

VANCOUVER, Feb. 7.—(CP)—The News-Herald said in a newspaper story today that three senior air commanders of western air command of the R.C.A.F. will be retired in March. The three, all members of the permanent force, are L. McLeod, Allan Hull and Reg Grant.

None of the three men will have reached retirement age by the time their retirements become effective, the newspaper said.

OTTAWA, Feb. 7.—(CP)—An R.C.A.F. spokesman said last night that officers reaching retirement age usually go to retirement at the end of the air force year, March 31. The spokesman said a number of such retirements among those reaching the age limit take place March 31 of each year.

According to the last census, 78 per cent of Canadian homes had radios.

## Official List of Casualties

**R.C.A.F. List A-798 OVERSEAS**

**KILLED ON ACTIVE SERVICE**

Adams, Vladimir, PO, 324181, P. 8, Adams (father), 10550 96 St., Edmonton, Alta.

Dean, Stanley William, PO, 324543, S. J. Dean (father), Toronto, Ont.

File, Benjamin Gordon, PO, 324792, Dr. B. O. File (father), Toronto, Ont.

Gibson, Frank George, PO, 324609, Mrs. F. G. Gibson (wife), Vancouver, B.C.

Harding, Clifford Alexander, PO, 324708, Mrs. C. A. Harding (wife), Toronto, Ont.

Healey, Henry Harold, PO, C22658, Mrs. H. H. Healey (wife), London, Ont.

Hetherington, John Hugh Lyndon, PO, C1674, Mrs. J. H. L. Hetherington (wife), Montreal, Que.

Jackson, Donald Victor, PO, 324626, Mrs. G. A. Jackson (mother), Dauphin, Man.

Jardine, Robert Stewart, PO, 322381, Robert Jardine (father), Nelson, B.C.

Johnson, Marie, PO, 324640, Mrs. Mildred Murphy (mother), Hanna, Alta.

Keys, Frederick Bennett, PO, 324798, E. B. Keys (father), Toronto, Ont.

Kidd, Terrence William, PO, 324700, A. J. Kidd (father), Toronto, Ont.

Lamont, Douglas Peter, PO, 324630, D. P. Lamont (father), Minto, Man.

MacDonald, Alan Stuart, PO, 324797, G. H. MacDonald (father), 18118 136 St., Edmonton, Alta.

MacDonald, Ernest, PO, C22684, Mrs. E. M. MacDonald (wife), St. Catharines, Ont.

Martin, John Joseph Bernard, PO, 323583, Alexander Martin (father), N.S.

McCluskey, Richard Scott, PO, 324715, Mrs. R. S. McCluskey (wife), Ottawa, Ont.

Moore, James Edward, PO, 324624, Mrs. E. B. Moore (mother), Winnipeg, Man.

Mosser, Andrew James, PO, 324718, Andrew Mosser (father), Preston, Ont.

Mosser, Robert William, PO, 324716, Andrew Mosser (father), Ottawa, Ont.

O'Connell, Howard Ferguson, PO, 324652, J. R. O'Connell (father), Ottawa, Ont.

Reginald Keith, PO, 324634, H. E. Ollis (father), North Makwa, Sask.

Pearson, Arthur Henry, PO, 324718, J. H. Pearson (father), Toronto, Ont.

Pidduck, George William, PO, 324790, G. W. Pidduck (father), Montreal, Que.

Ritchie, Thomas James, PO, 324640, T. T. Ritchie (father), Toronto, Ont.

Rombough, John Noble, PO, 324516, R. E. Rombough (father), Ottawa, Ont.

Scott, William Alfred Dean, PO, 324645, Mrs. G. N. Scott (mother), Vancouver, B.C.

Slack, Warren Oliver, PO, 324642, D. W. Slack (father), Ottawa, Ont.

Thompson, Edward, F.L., 32350, E. Thompson (father), Toronto, Ont.

Tyler, John, PO, 324537, R. O. Tyler (father), Stoney Creek, Ont.

Warren, Joseph Howard, PO, 324641, Mrs. J. Warren (mother), Vancouver, B.C.

Woods, Kenneth Beverley, PO, 324712, Mrs. W. R. Woods (mother), Lakeview, Ont.

**DIED ON ACTIVE SERVICE**

Goswami, Norman Glynn, PO, 325335, N. G. Goswami (father), Cleveland, Ohio.

Scott, Clarence Loree, PO, 320119, Mrs. C. L. Scott (wife), Slavelly, Alta.

**MISSING ON ACTIVE SERVICE**

Barnes, Alan Clifford, Sgt. R186668, P. J. Barnes (father), Ottawa, Ont.

Dixon, Robert Warren, PO, R17829, H. M. Dixon (father), 1435 St., Edmonton, Alta.

Glyndon, Wesley Cyril, PO, R133002, W. S. Glyndon (father), Moose, Sask.

Levine, Joseph, PO, R16789, R. J. Levine (father), 11022 82 St., Edmonton, Alta.

Little, George Harold, Sgt. R26570, Mrs. G. H. Little (wife), Robert St., Petrolia, Ont.

Low, John, FS, R161452, C. C. G. Low (father), Hamilton, Ont.

St. Pierre, Armand Joseph, FS, R147474, Mrs. Colombe St. Pierre (mother), Winnipeg, Man.

Wilson, John Lorne, PO, J19060, G. L. Wilson (father), Moose Jaw, Sask.

Grant, Robert Huntley, McDonald, Sgt. R16407, H. M. Grant (father), McIntyre Lake, N.S.

James, John Edmund, Sgt. R22670, W. J. James (father), Wiltshire, England.

McBride, Neil John Joseph, Sgt. R185407, Robert McBride (brother), Hamilton, Ont.

Vance, Robert Henry, FS, R143193, R. T. Vance (father), Vancouver, B.C.

**PRESUMED DEAD**

Borun, John William, PO, J10354, Mrs. F. S. Renneker (mother), San Diego, Calif.

Bradley, Lloyd Latimer, PO, 324703, Mrs. L. L. Bradley (wife), Winnipeg, Man.

Bray, Eric William, PO, 324538, Mrs. E. W. Bray (wife), Saskatoon, Sask.

## Work Insurance Claims Increase

OTTAWA, Feb. 7.—(CP)—The number of claims for unemployment insurance benefit was larger in December than in any previous month of 1943. It was disclosed yesterday by the Dominion bureau of statistics.

During December, 6,562 claims were filed compared with 1,475 in October, 2,896 in November and 3,337 in December, 1942. The previous high in the number of claims filed in any one month was reached in March 1943 when 5,046 were registered.

"A seasonal rise in the number of claims is to be expected during the winter months, starting in November and reaching a peak in March," the Bureau stated.

"Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia recorded about the same number of claims this December as last December, whereas Ontario, Quebec and the Maritimes showed an increase over last December of about 150 per cent."

During December, 2,226 persons received benefit, being paid a total of \$32,860 for 29,160 unemployed days.

## Loot "Too Good"

ST. THOMAS, Ont., Feb. 7.—(CP)—Apparently sampling their loot too well, thieves who stole 10 cases of beer from the Clifton House in nearby Port Stanley, Saturday night, as well as a truck to take it away, went on a riotous ride, finally smashing the truck and all the beer against a bridge abutment just east of No. 4 highway.

## To Probe Death

SWIFT CURRENT, Sask., Feb. 7.—(CP)—A post-mortem will be held here Monday in an attempt to determine the cause of the death of Frank Wilhelm, prominent farmer of Swift Current district. Mr. Wilhelm died in hospital here Saturday after he had been found by police lying beside his car on a highway near the city.

## Latest Version of P-38 Effective Eight Miles Up

WASHINGTON, Feb. 7.—(AP)—A new version of the P-38 Lightning, capable of fighting in the thin air eight miles above the earth while manoeuvring at high speeds, is escorting long-range bombers as well as making its own bombing missions, the United States army air forces announced yesterday.

The presence of P-38s as escorts for bombers ranging far into Germany has been reported lately in dispatches from abroad, but it was not until yesterday's announcement that details on the performance of the new series ship was revealed.

The new P-38 has increased its service ceiling "well in excess of 40,000 feet," the A.A.F. reported. This high altitude performance apparently resulted in part from two other reported improvements, a 30-per cent increase in horsepower and the addition of "all-eron boosters."

The power increase comes from the installation of an improved turbo-supercharger and new inter-cooler installations which enables each of the twin Allison engines to produce "over" 1,500 horsepower as compared with 1,150 horsepower in the first P-38s.

The new series, the A.A.F. said, has a "radical increase in rate of climb at altitudes over 30,000 feet and materially increased rate of climb at all altitudes."

The announcement did not explain operation of the new alleron boosters, but said that, combined with the old combat flap, the boosters turn the Lightning "into a dogfighter which can outmanoeuvre many single-engined ships."

The "single-engined speed" has been stepped up to about 300 miles an hour the A.A.F. said without disclosing the top speed of the plane when flying on both engines.

## Netherlands Pilots Have Spitfire Unit

LONDON, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Disclosure of the formation of a Netherlands Spitfire squadron, manned by Netherlands army pilots flying

with the R.A.F. came yesterday with announcement that Prince Bernhard visited the squadron to decorate six of its pilots. The squadron has participated in a number of sweeps over western Europe.

## Jap Casualties Heavy in Burma

NEW DELHI, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Allied headquarters said yesterday that heavy casualties had been inflicted on the Japanese on the Arakan front of southwestern Burma where Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten's forces are consolidating their positions in the hilly jungles northeast of Buthedaung.

In the northern Chindwin valley, where other Allied forces have been slowly infiltrating into Japanese positions, two groups of enemy troops were attacked by Allied soldiers who inflicted casualties without loss to themselves.

Medium and heavy bombers attacked Japanese airfields at Heho and Aungmye 90 miles southeast of Mandalay, and enemy positions near Buthedaung as well as in the Chindwin valley were attacked by dive-bombers and fighters.

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GET ACQUAINTED WITH  
Finest of all Asters. One pkt. each Crimson, Shell-pink, Azure-blue, regular price 45¢, for only 15¢. (or 6 separate colors 25¢). Post-paid. Don't miss this remarkable offer.  
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## Lovely Large Collars of Bleached Wolf... Feature These New Arrivals in Spring Coats

Beautiful fur trimmed models that frame your face with glowing radiance. Tailored of the finest fabrics in all the popular shades for the coming season. Richly lined and finished. See them in our advanced showing. Ranging in price from,

**\$55.00 to \$69.50**

—On the Second Floor

## Woodward's "Woodsonias" For Ladies

A shoe to grace your loveliest costume... chosen by the smartest business women and social leaders... picked for their comfort and smart style. "Woodsonias" are the shoes for you. Pumps, Ties and Oxfords in kid, suede, calf and patent leathers. A wonderful selection of models in your favorite colors of black, brown, blue and tan. Sizes 4 to 11. Narrow and wide fittings. X-ray fitted. Priced at,

**\$4.95 and \$5.45**

—On the Main Floor

## Men's Dress Boots and Oxfords

Men's dress boots and oxfords in black or brown leathers. They offer supreme comfort and are reasonably priced. Choose from plain toe or toe cap styles in sizes 6 to 11. Priced at, .....

**\$5.95**

—On the Main Floor

# The Bulletin's SPORT SHOW by Hal Dean

SPORTS EDITOR

THE splendid response accorded the 27th annual bonspiel of the Alberta Curling Association must prove a source of satisfaction not only to President Parm Roberts and secretary Jim McCool, but also to all members of the executive who now have proof that their efforts have been appreciated by the curling fraternity of the province.

Putting across a 92 rink 'spiel with a meagre 16 sheets of ice to operate on will not be the easiest thing in the world to accomplish, but play has already begun under favorable auspices which augurs well for ultimate success. The weather is ideal and visiting rinks are all aware of the handicap under which local clubs have been operating recently.

Cutting the games to 10 ends has been a wise move and while it may not give the same satisfaction as the regulation 12, it does eliminate the possibility of all-night curling or at best extremely late draws.

## "STEADY CUSTOMERS" BACK

ELEVEN more visiting rinks are in attendance than last year, even though the local entry went up only two. The majority of the "big names" in former Edmonton bonspiels are included in the list again, the outstanding feature of which is the number of "repeaters."

Charles Purvis of Crossfield is back for the fourth time. Charlie usually takes away his share of the spoils and is a two-time winner of the Bank of Montreal event. And it would seem an off 'spiel without such curlers as Billy Rose, Sedgewick; Bert Robinson of Jasper; Sid Pawsey of Edmonton; Jack Ruttan of Hardisty, and Ali Aboussaff, Wetaskiwin.

Cliff Manahan of the Royal, who made the big clean-up a year ago, is campaigning again, and Bert

Robertson is back with his identical Granite rink which captured the King Edward and North West Brewery events. And Bob Edwards has his same trio who helped him win the Jackson Bros. cup in '43 and which has been replaced by the new Price-Andrews trophy.

EDMONTON VICS—The name has been changed from Aces—possessed altogether too much power for the A.O.S. squad which opposed them yesterday afternoon, but nevertheless Alberta's new senior entry showed quite sufficient in the way of hockey ability to convince the rail birds that they are serious about "going places."

There is no doubt but that the team has plenty of class, the only handicap being the shortness of time between now and the playoffs. It is reported, incidentally that the first game with the B.C. champions will be in Calgary on March 11, but that gives more than a month and real work can work wonders with an enthusiastic squad of puck chasers.

The John Molyneux who was out yesterday is now with the R.C.M.P. here. John played at one time with Yorkton and later with Moose Jaw. In '36-'37 he was playing coach for the Berlin skating club team. Last season he was with Glace Bay Miners, intermediate Maritime champs.

## Seniors in Hockey Debut

## Edmonton Vics Win 10-0 Over A.O.S. in Exhibition

EDMONTON VICS, Alberta's entry in the Allan Cup hockey playdowns, had too much scoring punch for No. 2 A.O.S. and coasted to a 10-0 shutout in the exhibition game at the Air Observers rink on Sunday afternoon.

Leroy Goldworthy and Paul Runge led the goal parade for the local seniors in their debut with three each and Louis Holmes collected a total of five assists. Bill Ingram netted a pair of counters, the others going to Jimmy Graham and Ab Superstein.

The new club, whose Alberta title has now been officially recognized by the C.A.H.A. scored twice in the first period, added three more in the middle session and ran in five during the third stanza.

Jimmy Graham was the first to beat goalie Roy Towe, the former ace centre for Superiors finishing off a play with John Molyneux and Ab Superstein after eight minutes. Louis Holmes slipped the pass to Bill Ingram for the second goal a few seconds before the end of the period.

Paul Runge banged in two more before the half-way mark in the second session and Leroy Goldworthy raised the total to five a few minutes later. Holmes drawing two assists and Runge and Goldworthy one each in the process.

"Goldy" and Holmes combined for another in the first minute of the last chapter and Molyneux, who formerly played with Yorkton and Moose Jaw, took a pass from Superstein to boost the Vics' total to seven.

Runge, Superstein and Goldworthy accounted for the last three goals.

Earl Robertson in the Edmonton nets had a very quiet afternoon, although he did have to make several quick moves in the middle frame, when the Observers were sifting through the defence.

Johnny Dutchak and Harvey Dodge were the most effective for the A.O.S. squad, aside from goalie Towe, who played a nice game in the Observers nets.

LINEUPS  
Edmonton Vics: Robertson, Brant, Ingram, Runge, Goldworthy, Holmes.

## Red Deer Defeated 4-2

## Reg Bentley Bags Winner For Currie in Extra Session

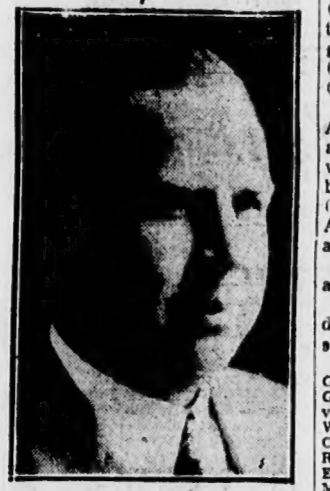
CALGARY, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Currie Army battled their way into a three-cornered tie for leadership of the Central Alberta Garrison League when they edged out Red Deer Wheelers 4-2 in an overtime contest here Saturday night.

A superlative goalkeeping display on the part of Pte. Jim Henry allowed the Wheelers to hold the lead for two periods but the Curries who had been forcing the play all night, overpowered the tiring Red Deer sextet in the latter stages of the contest and counted a brace of goals in the last frame and added two more in the overtime session for their margin of victory. A crowd of 3,074 witnessed the encounter.

Pte. Reg Bentley broke up the game early in the extra session when he pushed Desmarais rebound under the sprawling Henry. Other Currie markers went to Cpl. Alex Kaleta (2), and L-Cpl. Tony Desmarais. Pte. Rud Emery notched both of Red Deer's counters.

LINEUPS  
Currie—McAnaney, Stewart, Ander-

## Busy Man



James A. McCool will have very little time out for the rest of the week, as the annual bonspiel went into high gear this morning. Jim's chief worry for the next few days will be to keep 92 rinks moving along on 16 sheets of ice.

Graham, Calvert, Superstein, Molyneux, MacKay.  
A.O.S.: Towe, Dodge, DeLisle, Gibson, Bird, Sovereign, Dutchak, Gillingham, Ball, Shaw, Kosloski.  
Referee: Bill Runge.

SUMMARY  
First period: 1—Vics, Graham (Molyneux, Superstein) 8:00; 2—Vics, Ingram (Holmes) 19:00. No penalties.  
Second period: 3—Vics, Runge (Goldworthy) 4:00; 4—Vics, Runge (Holmes) 10:00; 5—Vics, Goldworthy (Runge, Holmes) 15:00. Penalties: Molyneux 15:00.  
Third period: 6—Vics, Goldworthy (Holmes) 1:00; 7—Vics, Molyneux (Superstein) 6:20; 8—Vics, Runge (Ingram) 16:11; 9—Vics, Superstein (Ingram) 16:11; 10—Vics, Goldworthy, 18:00. No penalties.

## Swimming Mark

GREAT LAKES, Ill., Feb. 7.—(AP)—Bill Smith of Ohio State swam 100 yards in 50 seconds—the fastest time ever recorded for the distance—as the Great Lakes naval training station relay team Saturday night bettered Yale's three-year-old world record for the 400-yard relay with a time of 3 minutes, 24.8 seconds.

The listed world record, set by Yale University in 1941, is 3 minutes, 26.2 seconds.

LINEUPS  
Currie—McAnaney, Stewart, Ander-

Alberta Curling Association's Yearly Event Draws 52 Visiting, 40 City Skips

# 27th Annual 'Spiel Opens With 92 Rinks

Total Entry Is 13 Above Last Year's

WITH a total entry of 92 rinks, of which 52 are visitors, the 27th annual bonspiel of the Alberta Curling Association got under way here this morning at the Royal and Alberta Ave. Last year 79 rinks took part, 41 being from outside points.

All games on the early draw were in the Edmonton Motors (city) event, with the visitors scheduled to start at 11:30 in the Calgary Brewery competition.

Due to the fact that only two curling rinks are available for bonspiel use this year, the Edmonton, Granite and Thistle all having been taken over in connection with the war effort, play of necessity will be confined to the 16 sheets at the Royal and Alberta Ave.

To meet the ice emergency there will be six draws each day—9 a.m., 11:30 a.m., 2:30 p.m., 7 p.m., 9:30 p.m.—and all games will be 10 ends until the semi-finals are reached.

Of the 40 Edmonton rinks 19 are from the Royal Curling Club, nine from Alberta Avenue, seven from Granite, four from the Edmonton and one from the Thistle.

Cliff Manahan, of the Royal, winner of the Grand Challenge, Edmonton Motors, along with the grand aggregate and British Consols a year ago is entered again and so is Bert Robertson of the Granite who captured the King Edward hotel and North West Brewery trophies in 1943.

Prominent amongst the visiting skips is Billy Rose, of Sedgewick, veteran of many successful campaigns. Sid Pawsey of Edmonton, who is honorary president of the Alberta Curling Association, is back with another strong rink.

Glen Williams of the Glenace Club, Calgary, and winner of the South Alberta Consols, is with Harold Haight's entry. Basil Hills is skipping the other Calgary rink. Mah Bow of Ponoka is here with his all-Chinese rink, the other members of which are G. W. Sue, Joe Mah and Willie Mah.

There are no Grand Challenge (Edmonton Brewery) games in the first three draws, these being given over entirely to the city (Edmonton Motors) and Visitors (Calgary Brewery) events.

Parm Roberts, president of the Association stated last night that arrangements had been made whereby street cars would stop both going and coming at 121 street (Royal) and 117 Ave. (Alberta Ave.) for the benefit of curlers and spectators.

Royal ice numbers are 1 to 10 and Alberta Ave 11 to 16.

Following are the first three draws for today:

9 A.M. DRAW  
1. Ritchie, Granite vs. Patterson, Cote, 2. McIntyre, Royal vs. Gagnon, Royal; 3. Robertson, Granite vs. Wolfe, Royal; 4. Perry, Royal vs. Watford, Royal; 5. Dark, Royal vs. Anderson, Alta. Ave.; 6. Croteau, Royal vs. Kemp, Royal; 7. Light, Edmonton vs. Latta, Thistle; 8. Dr. McBride, Royal vs. U.S. Engineers, A.A.S.; 9. McLaren, Alta. Ave. vs. Rice, Royal; 10. Willis, Edmonton vs. Rice, Royal.

11. Haight, Alta. Ave. vs. Manahan, Royal; 12. R.C.M.P., Granite vs. Cote, Granite; 13. Pullyblank, Granite vs. Greenough, Alta. Ave.; 14. Brown, Royal vs. Heger, Granite; 15. Metcalf, Alta. Ave. vs. R.C.A.F., Alta. Ave.; 16. Townsley, Alta. Ave. vs. Gerrie, Royal.

11:30 A.M. DRAW  
(All games in the Calgary Brewery visitors).

1. Pawsey, Edmonton vs. McLevin, Red Deer; 2. Aboussaff, Wetaskiwin vs. Savage, Willingdon; 3. Fery, Cadogan vs. Hills, Calgary; 4. A. Anderson, Dawson Creek vs. Lormer, Lacombe; 5. Duttman, Wetaskiwin vs. Murray, Sedgewick; 6. No. 2 A.O.S. vs. Rooney, Westlock; 7. Lee, Lacombe vs. Shaw, Vegreville; 8. Ruttan, Hardisty vs. Twitchell, Daysland; 9. Dr. Gamsay, Sexsmith vs. Larsen, LaGrange; 10. Schulz, Bruderheim vs. Duncan, Grande Prairie.

11. Haight, Calgary vs. Nelson, Athabasca; 12. Bethune, Provost vs. Brinkworth, Jasper; 13. Pearce, Lamont vs. Porier, Barrehead; 14. Bennett, Alliance vs. Mah Bow, Ponoka; 15. Barth, Millet vs. Minchin, Andrus; 16. Bob Robinson, Edson vs. McCoschie, Cochrane.

2 P.M. DRAW  
1. Matthews, Royal vs. Cairns, Edmonton (Edmonton Motors); 2. Manuel, Innisfail vs. Berreth, Hardisty (Calgary Brewery); 4. Ross, Royal vs. MacLaughlin, Royal (Ed.); 5. Smith, Westlock vs. Purvis, Crossfield (C.B.); 6. Bert, Robinson vs. Jas. Connery, McLennan (C.B.); 7. McFadden, Toileville vs. Key, Hugenbush (C.B.); 8. Attraction, Repair, Royal vs. Hays, Edmonton (Ed.); 9. Coutts, Forestburg vs. Friend, Botha (C.B.); 10. Coatta, Toileville vs. Moldovan, Cadomin (C.B.); 11. Rose, Sedgewick vs. Bloem, Amisk (C.B.); 12. Kaia, Eckville vs. Sky Pilots, Leduc (C.B.); 13. C. Anderson, Camrose vs. Brock, Grimshaw (C.B.); 15. Price, Royal vs. Edwards, Alta. Ave. (Ed.); 16. Spjole, Camrose vs. Fynn, Pouce Coupe (C.B.).

How They Stand  
CITY JUNIOR LEAGUE  
P W L D F A Pts  
Canadians 9 8 1 0 46 15 16  
Navy 9 3 5 1 30 28 7  
E.A.C. 10 2 7 1 19 42 3

NATIONAL LEAGUE  
P W L D F A Pts  
Canadians 32 24 6 151 71 54  
Detroit 18 17 1 146 121 39  
Toronto 37 17 17 137 136 37  
Chicago 35 16 17 128 141 34  
Boston 35 13 17 137 173 28  
Rangers 35 6 27 218 215 14

ALBERTA GARRISON LEAGUE  
P W L D F A Pts  
Red Deer 10 7 3 41 12  
Tumehus-Mustangs 6 5 43 51  
Calgary Army 6 6 40 48 12

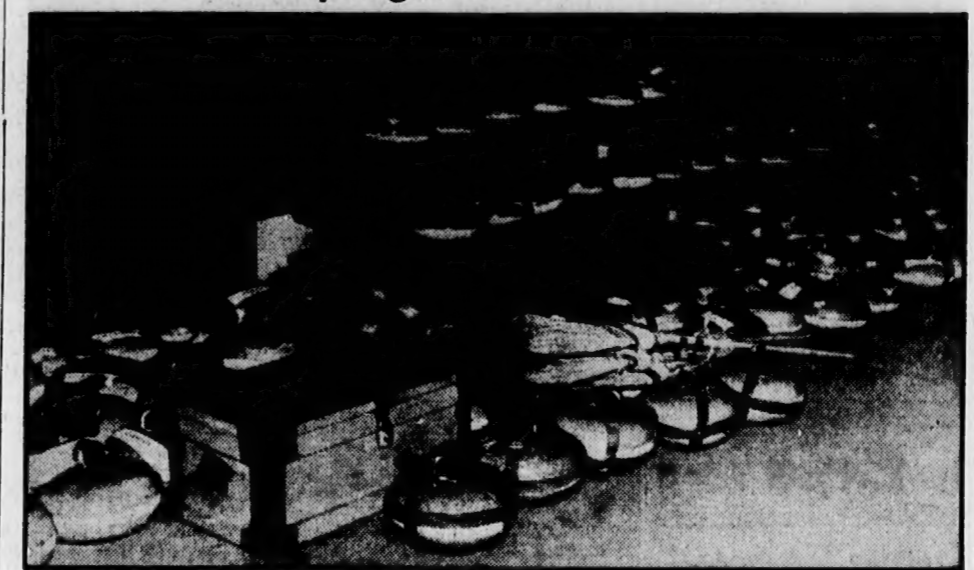
INTERFAC LEAGUE  
P W L D F A Pts  
Med-Denta 7 0 0 30 14  
Engineers 7 1 1 29 50  
Arts-As-Com-Law 1 5 1 38 34 2

## SPBULLETINIS

PAGE SIX

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1944

## In Spotlight For Rest of Week



Good old Scotch granite will occupy a prominent place in the minds of at least 368 earnest citizens in this city until the last stone is tossed in Edmonton's annual bonspiel which began this morning. A

total of 92 rinks competing means that exactly 736 rocks averaging about 40 pounds will be on duty for the next few days in the hands of a band of curlers which includes many of Alberta's most expert.

## Two Points Ahead of Leafs

## Wings Rally for 3-2 Victory To Break Even With Toronto

DETROIT, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Detroit Red Wings regained sole possession of the National Hockey League's second place by staging a three-goal rally in the third period last night to defeat Toronto Maple Leafs 3-2, before a capacity crowd of 13,587. In a blistering game, the Leafs gained a one-goal lead in the second period on Jackie Hamilton's shot. That looked big indeed until Syd Howe whistled in a 45-foot shot early in the third period, his eighth goal in three games.

## Bonspiel Personnel

VISITING RINKS  
Gamsay, Dr. L. R. (skip), G. R. Sharp, H. Murray, W. E. McNaughton (Seamouth).

Larson, C. L. (skip), Roy Robinson, O. Paulson, A. Hoffman (LaGrange).  
Duncan, Geo. (skip), A. Dalgleish, J. Manie, G. W. Orr (Grande Prairie).  
Duttman, J. H. (skip), no personnel given (Wetaskiwin).

Smith, D. C. (skip), no personnel given (Westlock).  
Rooney, Father (skip), no personnel given (Westlock).  
McConachie, H. R. (skip), Lyle Hall, F. A. Father (Cochrane).  
Spjole, George (skip), no personnel given (Camrose).  
Anderson, Claire (skip), no personnel given (Camrose).

Brock, Frank (skip), R. Leonard, H. Martin, D. Koellin (Grimshaw).  
Friend, W. L. (skip), D. A. Coutts, B. Morgan (Botha).  
Barth, J. O. (skip), no personnel given (Millet).

Goldard, Rev. J. G. (skip) Sky Pilots (Leduc).  
Savage, H. R. (skip) S. J. Sykka, B. R. Johnston, R. H. Boutilier (Willingdon).  
Fynn, H. H. (skip) no personnel given (Pouce Coupe, B.C.).  
Aboussaff, Ed. (skip), no personnel given (Dawson Creek, B.C.).  
Haight, Harold (skip) Glen Williams, Tommy Anderson, Capt. Yule (Calgary).  
Twitchell, L. (skip), W. Garbe, S. Kratas, A. Pryor (Daysland).  
McFadden, J. (skip), J. Graham, J. Short, J. Campbell (Wetaskiwin).

Manuel, E. D. (skip), J. Scarlett, R. B. Manuel, L. D. Liewlin (Innisfail).  
Metcalf, W. (skip), D. A. Coutts, B. M. Smeil, Ed. Bell (Hugenbush).  
Nelson, Otis (skip), Dr. E. K. Wright, Shaw, Buster (Alta. Ave.).  
Pearce, M. E. (skip) no personnel given (Lamont).

Forick, W. (skip), Jim Bernie, Rudolph, Richard, Alex Burnie (Barrehead).  
Hills, Basil (skip), C. M. Blaw, Wally Foss, W. R. Blow (Calgary).  
Minchin, Tom (skip), J. M. Danyluk, W. J. Filipekuk, L. D. Strong (Andrus).  
Moldovan, Wm. (skip), John Wrigley, Gordon McLeod, Herman Varley (Cadomin).  
Rose, W. W. (skip), no personnel given (LaGrange).  
Murray, G. (skip), C. R. Sedgewick, Russell, Ed. (skip), Jimmy Anderson, Thurston Smith, Geo. Anderson (Sedgewick).

Brinkworth, W. H. (skip) no personnel given (Jasper).  
Robinson, Bert (skip) no personnel given (Jasper).  
Shaw, Buster (skip) no personnel given (Vegreville).  
Purvis, G. F. (skip), C. Becker, M. Forick, W. (skip), J. M. Danyluk, Coatta, R. (skip), C. Currie, F. Finner, H. Chandler (Toileville).  
Mah Bow (skip), G. W. Sue, Joe Mah, Willie Mah (Ponoka).  
Robinson, Bob (skip) no personnel given (Edson).

Pawsey, Sid (skip), P. Spornitz, T. Shaw, G. Murray (Edmonton).  
Conery, C. H. (skip), no third listed, P. Brown, W. C. Hall (McLennan).  
Bloem, Hans (skip), H. Solomonson, A. Erickson, O. Lindgren (Amisk).  
McLevin, Hugh (skip) no personnel given (Edmonton).  
Bennett, W. (skip), Jack McFadden, Roy Clements, Reid Elliott (Alliance).  
Ferry, J. V. (skip), Ed. Sannes, James Steele, A. G. Broemeling (Cadogan).

Button, Jack (skip), G. Morrell, M. Wilson, G. Snowdon (Hardisty).  
Coutts, James D. (skip), J. Walstein, E. Berg, Eddie Fossen (Forestburg).  
McFadden, George (skip), no personnel given (Toileville).  
Kaia, I. (skip), no personnel given (Eckville).

Forick, W. (skip), H. (skip), J. Foden, J. Cameron, R. Mattson (Hardisty).  
Bethune, C. D. (skip), F. J. Shue-maker, W. Barr, W. G. Farquharson (Provost).  
Schultz, E. F. (skip) no personnel given (Bruderheim).  
Lormer, Tom (skip) no personnel given (Lacombe).  
Clements, F. L. (skip), P. J. Dab, P. J. Barker, P. O. Gilbert (No. 2 A.O.S.).

## Big Daily Double

MIAMI, Fla., Feb. 7.—(AP)—The largest daily double payoff of the Florida season \$1,590.30 for each of 32 tickets, was made at Hialeah Park Saturday when 35-to-1 shot Bygones won the first place and Speed Streak the second at \$15 for \$2.

Joe Carveth, whose wife Saturday night presented him with twin daughters, got in some celebrating by slipping a 55-foot screened shot through goalie Paul Bibeault of the Leafs. Soon afterwards Mud Bruneteau connected for what proved to be the winning marker, and Dan Webster got Toronto's other goal in the last two minutes.

The victory, Detroit's seventh in 10 games including one tie, put the Wings two points ahead of the Leafs who had climbed into a deadlock by winning 3-1 Saturday night at Toronto.

The scoreless first period was filled with rough-house action. Six penalties were handed out, as each team drew in the remaining two periods. Bibeault had 35 saves before Dickey scored and he wound up with 44 stops, nearly three times as many as little Connie Dion had in the Wing nets. Dion finished with 16.

LINEUPS  
Toronto—Bibeault: R. Hamilton, Pratt; McLean: O'Neill, J. Hamilton, Davidson, Morris, Kennedy, Bothman, Bodnar, Carr, Webster.

Detroit—Dion: Quackenbush, Jackson; Armstrong: Carveth, Brown, Simon, Hollett, Howe, Liscombe, Bruneteau, Kilrea, Grosko.

Referee—Frank (King) Clancy. Linesmen—Doug Young, Stan McCabe.

SUMMARY  
First period: Scoring—none. Penalties—Jackson, R. Hamilton, Bodnar, Liscombe (2), Carr.

Second period: 1—Toronto, J. Hamilton (McLean, O'Neill) 10:34. Penalties—Carveth, O'Neill, Pratt.

Third period: 2—Detroit, Howe 1:51, 3—Detroit, Carveth (Simon) 5:12; 4—Detroit, Bruneteau (Grosko, Liscombe) 14:07; 5—Toronto, Webster (Carr, Morris) 18:36.

Penalty—Bruneteau.

DETROIT IS STOPPED BY MAPLE LEAFS 3-1  
TORONTO, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Toronto Maple Leafs fought Detroit Red Wings 3-1 here Saturday night and created a temporary tie between the two clubs for second place in the National Hockey League standings.

The Wings, currently the hottest team in the National League, were making their final scheduled appearance of the season on Toronto ice and started off by taking a one-goal lead in the first period through a neat score by Syd Howe.

LINEUPS  
Detroit—Dion: Simon, Hollett; Armstrong: Carveth, Brown, Jackson, Liscombe, Howe, Grosko, Jennings, Quackenbush, Kilrea.

Toronto—Bibeault: R. Hamilton, Pratt; McLean: O'Neill, J. Hamilton, Morris, Bodnar, Carr, Webster, Kennedy, Davidson, Bothman.

Referee—King Clancy. Linesmen—Eddie McPherson and Jim Primeau.

## Canadians Play E.A.C. Tonight

Edmonton Athletic Club will be out for some needed points in the City Junior Hockey League tonight at the 119 Street rink when they tangle with the league leading Canadians in a scheduled game to start at 8:30 o'clock.

## Thomas Scores Two

## Canadians Beat Navy 3-2

## For Eighth League Triumph

CANADIAN ATHLETIC CLUB juniors ran their league victory total to eight when they defeated H.M.C.S. Nonsuch by the narrow margin of 3-2 at 119 Street rink on Saturday night.

Navy boys gave their best display of the season in the third period when after being down 3-1 they forced the play for the major portion of the 20 minutes and held their own during the balance of the time.

Cyril Thomas collected two of the league leaders' goals, the other going to Arnold Armstrong. Bus Younger and Jerry Dea scored for Navy.

After a scoreless first period Canadians assumed the offensive as the second frame opened and maintained it for most of the session. Pete Pederson in the Navy nets held out 13 of the 15 shots rained on him as the league leaders continued to press.

Time and again Pederson, subbing in place of Bill Lancaster turned aside the rampaging Canadians. Jack Ingram also was very effective and made two particularly good saves when he foiled a pair of two-man thrusts by intercepting the final pass.

Thomas scored the first goal for Canadians at 10:05, it being the result of a power play when Navy was short-handed. Ken Cox and Harvey Green drew assists.

Two minutes later Armstrong raised the count to 2-0. Jim Slugg and John Rypien being in on the play.

Bus Younger scored for Navy a few seconds before the period ended when he banged in Jack Ingram's rebound. Canadians were short at the time, Cox having been banished for tripping.

Navy looked like an entirely different aggregation in the last period, after Thomas combined with Slugg for the third Canuck counter seven seconds following the session opening.

Goalie Alex Cavalli and Pete Pederson both stopped 11 of the 12 shots fired at them.

Navy's goal came midway in the period. Dea lifting the puck over Cavalli who went down to save Bus Younger's shot from close in.

LINEUPS  
Navy—Pederson, Samson, Duncan, Younger, Slugg, Dea, J. Ingram, Boyko, Hanahan, Slattery, Frew.  
Canadians—Cavalli, Green, Cauter, Slugg, Armstrong, Thomas, Cox, Christian, Brown, O'Connor, Krook, Officials: W. Runge, H. Wismer.

SUMMARY  
First period: No scoring. Penalties: Rypien 3:12, Samson 14:20.

Second period: 1—Canadians, Thomas (Cox, Green) 10:05; 2—Canadian, Armstrong (Slugg, Rypien) 12:24; 3—Navy, Younger (J. Ingram) 19:40. Penalties: Samson 7:55, J. Ingram 8:46, Cox 18:30.

Third period: 4—Canadians, Thomas (Slugg) 07; 5—Navy, Dea, (Younger) 10:40. Penalties: Dea 1:40, J. Ingram 3:37, Krook 18:03.

LINEUPS  
Aircraft Repair—Don Thompson, Doug McMillan, Mike Hux, Ken McLeod, Jim Seard, Neil Howson, Don Foster, Rudy Wiersma, Gerry Maricale, Bill Kerstine, Charles James, Hugh Miller.

Referee: A. Foster.  
Linesmen: Leckie—Laubman, O'Callaghan, Goshe, Seliger, Johnson, Ball, MacDonald, Harrington, Danesh, Zulger, Stogryn, Whiting, Cusack, Locken, Horie, Kilburn.

Referee: A. Foster.  
Linesmen: Leckie—Laubman, O'Callaghan, Goshe, Seliger, Johnson, Ball, MacDonald, Harrington, Danesh, Zulger, Stogryn, Whiting, Cusack, Locken, Horie, Kilburn.

Referee: A. Foster.  
Linesmen: Leckie—Laubman, O'Callaghan, Goshe, Seliger, Johnson, Ball, MacDonald, Harrington, Danesh, Zulger, Stogryn, Whiting, Cusack, Locken, Horie, Kilburn.

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## Trounce Hawks 6-1

## Canadiens Establish Record Of 18 Unbeaten Home Games

MONTREAL, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Montreal Canadiens trounced Chicago Black Hawks 6-1 here Saturday night to establish a new National Hockey League mark of 18 home games without a defeat this season. A crowd of 12,000 saw the game.

The Canucks, with Captain Toe Blake, back after a long illness through injuries, outplayed the Hawks most of the way. Blake celebrated his return by scoring the first goal of the night, and C.A. diens had run the score to 4-0 before the lone Hawk goal came midway through the second period.

The game went 58 minutes without an penalty and then broke into a free-for-all that left the teams with four men each to finish the third frame. Canadiens drew two of the three majors handed out for the fracas.

# Today's Sport Parade

By Jack Cuddy

Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin  
Copyright, 1944, by British United Press

**NEW YORK, Feb. 6.**—Saturday was the toughest day in the year on mothballs and everyone connected with baseball in the New York area—and several other areas—and the elect groom for last night's swankiest social event of the sport year—the annual baseball writers' dinner.

## Engineers Tie Arts-Ag Squad Varsity Hockey

Engineers and Arts-Ag-Com-Law played to a 4-4 draw Saturday afternoon in a University Interface Hockey League game played at the Varsity rink. Med-Denis handed Arts-Ag-Com-Law a 7-2 setback yesterday.

Frank Quigley paced the Arts team in the game with two goals with others going to Bob Schrader and Archie Campbell while Gordon McGuffin, John Lauriente, Gordon Proctor and Rudy Dutka tallied the Engineers' markers.

McGuffin gave the Engineers a 1-0 lead in the first period on a solo effort, but Quigley took a pass from John Colter; Schrader drove home a relay from Jim Taylor and Neil Duncan to put Engineers ahead early in the second. Lauriente tied it up at the 17-minute mark of the same period, but again the Arts came back and Campbell and Quigley scored 34 seconds apart near the end of the canto.

Engineers wiped out the two-goal margin in the last session, however, with Proctor and Dutka driving in the goals.

**LINEUPS**  
Engineers—Setters, Spence, Howard, W. Dimock, Burton, Proctor, Dutka, Dunmore, Lauriente, Derbekmo, Ross, McGuffin, McLean, Hagan.  
Arts-Ag-Com-Law—Ritchie, Colter, O'Brien, Quigley, Schrader, Taylor, J. Fraser, Lamoreux, Campbell, Dalsin, Duncan.

**SUMMARY**  
First period—1, Engineers, McGuffin, 1:12. Penalties—O'Brien.  
Second period—1, Arts-Ag-Com-Law, Quigley (Colter), 3:31. Arts-Ag-Com-Law, Schrader (Taylor, Duncan), 2:47. 4, Engineers, Lauriente (Dunmore), (Dunmore), 17:35. 5, Arts-Ag-Com-Law, Campbell, 19:31. 6, Arts-Ag-Com-Law, Quigley (Schrader), 19:35.  
Third period—1, Engineers, Proctor (W. Dimock), 10:07. 2, Engineers, Dutka (Dunmore), 13:29.  
Overtime—No scoring.  
Referee—Bill Ronge.

## Week-End Hockey Results

**CITY JUNIOR LEAGUE**  
x-Canadians 3, Navy 2.  
**ALBERTA GARRISON LEAGUE**  
x-Calgary Army 4, Red Deer Army (overtime).

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**  
Toronto 2, New York 3.  
Chicago 4, Rangers 4 (tie).  
x-Chicago 1, Canadiens 6.  
x-Detroit 1, Toronto 3.  
x-Rangers 2, Boston 7.

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**  
Cleveland 3, Buffalo 0.  
Hershey 2, Indianapolis 2 (tie).  
Pittsburgh 2, Providence 6.  
x-Providence 6, Cleveland 7.  
x-Buffalo 4, Hershey 2.  
x-Indianapolis 3, Pittsburgh 3 (tie).

**SENIOR EXHIBITION**  
(At A.O.S.)  
Edmonton Aces 10, No. 2 A.O.S. 6.

**JUNIOR EXHIBITION**  
x-Notre Dame Hounds 6, Saskatoon Huskies 5.  
x-Saskatoon Lions 11, Wilkie 2.  
x-Winnipeg Monarchs 5, Port Arthur Flyers 3.

**PACIFIC COAST SENIOR**  
x-New Westminster 9, St. Regis 3.

**QUEBEC SENIOR**  
x-University of Montreal 2, Ottawa 7.

**EAST U.S. LEAGUE**  
New York 6, Philadelphia 1.  
New York 10, Brooklyn 4.  
x-Philadelphia 10, Brooklyn 1.

**SASKATCHEWAN SENIOR**  
x-Saskatoon 7, Flin Flon 3.  
O.H.A. SENIOR "A"  
St. Catharines 5, Hamilton 3.

**O.H.A. JUNIOR "A"**  
Oshawa 7, St. Catharines 5.

**EXHIBITION (At Camrose)**  
x-E.A.C. Juniors 9, Camrose 1.

**INTERFAC LEAGUE**  
Med-Denis 7, Arts-Ag-Com-Law 2.  
x-Arts-Ag-Com-Law 4, Engineers 4.  
x-Saturday games.

**ICE CREAM WEIGHTS**  
Ice cream weighs from four to six pounds a gallon, dipped ice cream weighing considerably more to the quart than packed ice cream.

## GIRLS



"He's IMPOSSIBLE since he's been in the Navy. He insists on me keeping the house as clean as a BATTLESHIP!"

## Believe It Or Not

By Robt. Ripley



THE FAMILY  
ALL THE CHILDREN  
OF POSTMASTER  
J.C. TRITCH  
Middleton Pm.  
HAVE NAMES  
BEGINNING WITH  
THE LETTER 'V':

VELMA  
VICTOR  
VERNON  
VINCENT  
VINCENTA  
VEON  
VIVIAN  
VONDERA  
VIRGINIA  
VERE  
VERDUN  
VEDA



OWNY  
—although he had no owner  
THIS DOG TRAVELED  
COMPLETELY AROUND  
THE WORLD—alone

Owny attached himself to the Post Office  
Railway Mail Service—and was welcome  
on any railroad or steamship.



GRAVESTONE IN GIRARD, PA.  
IN MEMORY OF  
ELLEN SHANNON  
aged 26  
FATALLY BURNED  
BY THE EXPLOSION  
OF A LAMP FILLED  
WITH DANFORTH'S  
NON-EXPLOSIVE FLUID

WAS THE NAME OF A HOLY MAN IN BENARES, INDIA

## Lose 7-2 to Boston Saturday

# Rangers Crack Losing Streak By Tying 4-4 With Chicago

**NEW YORK, Feb. 7.**—(AP)—New York Rangers cracked their National Hockey League losing streak last night with one spurt that netted them a 4-4 tie with the Chicago Black Hawks. A crowd of 15,177 saw Chicago's Doug Bentley score twice in the final period to knot the count after the Rangers had taken a 4-2 lead in the second frame.

The Rangers, who had dropped five games in a row, suddenly organized an attack in the middle period and rapped home three goals in four minutes and 33 seconds. They might have won if it hadn't been for a penalty which led to a Chicago goal, but the Black Hawks dominated the play whenever they seemed willing to put their full strength into an attack.

After taking a 2-1 lead in the first frame, the Hawks eased up a bit, apparently content to hold their margin and let the "breaks" take care of any further scoring. But the Rangers put on steam and made their own breaks as Oscar Aubuchon rapped home a tally at 13:59. Kilby MacDonald added another at 17:06 and Bryan Hestall broke away from a Chicago raid to score at 18:32.

It wasn't until Max Labovitch, brought up from the Rovers of the United States Eastern League for last night's game, drew a penalty in the third period that the Black Hawks could get started again. Bentley drove in a goal from short range on a play started by George Allen. The Hawks continued their drive, keeping the puck in Ranger territory for minutes at a time, and finally knotted the count for good when Bentley got a Mosienko pass to score at 12:06.

**LINKUPS**  
Chicago—Karakas, Seibert, Johnson, Smith, Mosienko, Bentley, Sube, Wiebe, Purpur, March, Allen, Gottselig, Dahlstrom, Heyiger.  
New York—McAuley, Heller, W. McDonald, K. MacDonald, Sube, Mahaffy, Hiller, Sube, Aubuchon, Gauthier, DeMarco, Labovitch.

**SUMMARY**  
First period: 1—Chicago, Mosienko, 2:39; 2—New York, W. McDonald, 13:59; 3—Chicago, Purpur (Gottselig, Heyiger), 18:11. Penalties: Dahlstrom, Dill.  
Second period: 4—New York, Aubuchon (DeMarco, Mahaffy), 13:59; 5—New York, K. MacDonald (Hestall, Hiller), 17:06; 6—New York, Hestall (K. MacDonald, Heller), 18:32. Penalty, none.  
Third period: 7—Chicago, Bentley (Mosienko, Allen), 7:48; 8—Chicago, Bentley (Mosienko), 12:06. Penalties: Labovitch.

**KOPAK SCORES TWO AS BRUINS TRIUMPH**  
**BOSTON, Feb. 7.**—(AP)—Boston Bruins snapped out of a seven-game losing streak by overwhelming the last-place New York Rangers, 7-3 before a crowd of 8,500 at the Boston Garden Saturday night. Russ Kopak paced the winners with two third-period goals.

Bep Guidolin, after coming up with three assists, also counted during the finale and the other Boston counters were supplied by Clarence Schmidt, Al Palazzari, Herb Cain and Norm Calladine.

Rangers, who came here with only 11 regulars, had to dress coach Frank Boucher, who showed many flashes of his old time skill while trying to inspire his wobbling forces.

The Rangers' first goal, which came late in the second period while the Bruins were leading 4-0, was credited to Johnny Mahaffy. Boucher set up Ab DeMarco for the other tally late in the third session.

The Bruins had the advantage in manpower for only half of the game for Schmidt had to retire with an injured side after taking a solid body check from Bucko Mc-

## Committee Asks Preserve Rights Men in Services

**NEW YORK, Feb. 7.**—(AP)—Baseball players who have entered the service will find their old jobs waiting for them and all rights preserved after the war is over, if the baseball post-war planning group's recommendations of yesterday meet the approval of the major and minor leagues.

Under the direction of Commissioner Kenesaw M. Landis, a major-minor committee wrestled with the problem for two days.

Elaborate safeguards were recommended to insure the men on the national defence list that, after their reinstatement, they will be regarded in the same light as if they had been in baseball service while in the armed forces—so far as regards their major league status, eligibility for advancement by the draft and other rules of the game to the players' advantage.

## Bisons Shut Out 3 to 0 by Barons

**BUFFALO, N.Y., Feb. 7.**—(AP)—Cleveland Barons ran their American Hockey League winning streak to 10 games last night by blanking the Buffalo Bisons 3-0 before 9,720 fans, largest crowd of the local season.

The Barons scored their first goal with 12 seconds of the first period left, Eddie Speaker converting Whitey Horeck's rebound. In the third, Lou Trudel and Les Cunningham scored.

## Providence Ends Losing Streak

**PROVIDENCE, Feb. 7.**—(AP)—Providence Reds ended a 12-game losing streak last night by defeating the Pittsburgh Hornets 6-2 in an American Hockey League game.

The game was played at a furious pace and in the third period a fight started which sent four players to the penalty box. Amos Bessone of the Reds drew a major. Jack Toupin collected two goals and an assist to pace the Red scoring.

## Saskatoon Lions Tounce Wilkie

**WILKIE, Sask., Feb. 7.**—(CP)—Saskatoon Lions defeated Wilkie outlaws 11-2 in an exhibition junior hockey game here Saturday night. The Outlaws held the Lions to one counter in the first period but were unable to keep pace with the visitors in the remaining sessions. Rouse, with five, Howe with three, and Currie, Locke and Slatery scored for the Lions. Wandler and Loik counted Wilkie goals.

## Hemley May Not Play This Season

**VIENNA, Mo., Feb. 7.**—(AP)—Rollie Hemley, New York Yankee catcher, yesterday said he "wasn't sure" whether he will play baseball this year.

"Things don't look so good, and besides, I have to protect my interests here. I haven't heard anything from the Yankees and haven't said anything to them either."

## PHAROHS RODE ON RUBBER

Crude chariots of the ancient Egyptians were equipped with two inch solid rubber tires. Their for mula for treating the rubber is unknown, but some of it is still in a fair state of preservation.

## Old Country Soccer

# Bath City Now in First Place Of Cup Qualifying Competition

## Saskatoon Navy Finally Beaten 6-5 in Overtime

**SASKATOON, Feb. 6.**—(CP)—Saskatoon Navy suffered its first defeat of the Saskatchewan Senior hockey schedule at Flin Flon last night, dropping an overtime contest 6-5 to Flin Flon Bombers. The win for Flin Flon put Bombers in second place in the league standings. Navy captured the first game of the week-end bill, 7-5, after a grueling battle that had both clubs hitting a dizzy clip.

**LINEUPS**  
Saskatoon: Almas, K. Allen, Williams, Lundy, Leswick, Weaver, Sube, O'Hara, Lavell, Sallan, Brennan.  
Flin Flon: Greenway, Cunningham, Skinner, West, Brown, Bowman, Sube, Hanson, Cairns, Homejuk, Ritchie.  
Officials: Dundas and Warnick.

**SUMMARY:**  
First period: 1, Flin Flon, Bowman (West, Brown), 1:25; 2, Flin Flon, Bowman (West, Cunningham), 13:15; 3, Saskatoon, Lundy (Leswick, Weaver), 13:30. Penalties: Skinner (2).  
Second period: 4, Flin Flon, Brown (Bowman), 10:25; 5, Saskatoon, Weaver (Leswick), 12:25; 6, Saskatoon, Lavell (K. Allen, Brennan), 13:25. Penalties: Weaver, Brennan.  
Third period: 7, Saskatoon, Leswick (Lundy), 9:07; 8, Flin Flon, Bowman (Cunningham, West), 11:09; 9, Saskatoon, Lundy, 13:00; 10, Flin Flon, Skinner (Cairns), 17:00. Penalties: Williams, Weaver, West.  
Overtime period: 11, Flin Flon, Brown (West, Bowman), 9:56.

## Durocher Expects To Go Overseas

**CAMP BLANDING, Fla., Feb. 7.**—(AP)—Leo (Lippy) Durocher, whose plans for an entertainment tour overseas have kept Dodger fans in a state of bewilderment, last night further beclouded the issue by saying he would make the trip overseas.

The Gabby One, entertaining soldiers here, said he would head for the other side as soon as he completes a tour of southern camps. He did not reveal any specific date of departure.

Durocher said he might be a "little late" in getting back but that he expected to be home in time to join the Brooklyn team at its Bear Mountain, N.Y., spring training quarters.

Only last Wednesday Leo said the possibilities of his getting overseas were practically non-existent.

## Hershey Ties 2-2 With Indianapolis

**INDIANAPOLIS, Feb. 7.**—(AP)—Indianapolis Capitals and Hershey Bears played to their second tie of the current American League hockey season, 2-2, last night before 6,595 customers.

The eastern division leaders came from behind to knot the final count at 15:49 of the final period on a close-in shot by Freddie Hergert, Hershey centre. The tying score came six minutes after Bill Thomson, Cap centre, had sent the home team out in front, 2-1.

The old tongue of Manx, native language of the Isle of Man, is gradually dying out. Fewer than 1,000 of the island's 50,000 population now have a speaking knowledge of it.

New York city police have urged women to wear white anklets in dimouts.

**LONDON, Feb. 7.**—(CP)—Cable)—David McCullough, a veteran Scot, returned to his topflight form of other years Saturday as he led Bath City into undisputed possession of first place in the football league cup qualifying competition. McCullough scored four goals as Bath walloped the confectionery factory team, Lovell's Athletic 5-1.

Leicester retained second place, one point back, although held to a 1-1 draw by Sheffield Wednesday. The surprising Wrexham team moved into third, replacing Everton whom they beat 3-2 before a crowd of 11,000.

In other matches Blackburn trounced Bolton 2-0, Birmingham defeated Wolverhampton 2-0 and Huddersfield and Barnsley drew 2-2.

Tottenham Hotspurs, leaders of the League South, were held to a 2-2 draw by Reading. It broke the Spurs' run of nine successive victories. A crowd of 15,000 watched the game, while the day's biggest assembly was the 20,210 who watched Arsenal's defence crumble in the closing minutes as Brentford scored three goals for a 4-1 victory.

Dennis Compton probably playing his last game in Britain for some time because of service duties, shot Arsenal's goal. It came after a spectacular run half the length of the field.

Despite the presence of three England halfbacks, Stan Gillis, Britton and Mercer, Aldershot lost 3-1 to Queen's Park Rangers.

Freddie Steele, Stoke City centre forward, scored three as an army side defeated a civil defence team 4-3 before 16,000 at Derby in a representative match.

Glasgow Rangers padlocked the Scottish Southern League championship by beating Morton 4-1 and moving seven points ahead of the second place Celtic who lost 3-2 to Falkirk. Dumbarton drew 2-2 with Albion.

Aberdeen strengthened their Scottish Northeastern League lead by beating a second Falkirk team 5-1.

## Lodestars Trim St. Regis by 9-3

**NEW WESTMINSTER, B.C., Feb. 7.**—(CP)—Canadian Pacific Air Lines Lodestars walked away with their Pacific Coast League hockey game here Saturday night with a 9-3 victory over Vancouver's St. Regis pucksters. After two full periods during which New Westminster had the lead all the way, 700 puck fans got their money's worth in a fighting third session. For one five-minute stretch penalties left only six men on the ice.

Fraser, Leswick, Wilson, Duffy, and Ursaki scored for the Lodestars. Evers, Summers and Martel were the Vancouver counters.

The old tongue of Manx, native language of the Isle of Man, is gradually dying out. Fewer than 1,000 of the island's 50,000 population now have a speaking knowledge of it.

New York city police have urged women to wear white anklets in dimouts.

## One Ski



Kathleen Turner denies that she might have more fun skimming water at Cypress Gardens, Fla., on two skis. One ski skid stunt twice as difficult.

## Crowd of 12,948 Bets \$1,000,000 At Florida Track

**MIAMI, Fla., Feb. 7.**—(AP)—The biggest crowd of the winter, 12,948, bet more than \$1,000,000 Saturday for the first time in Florida turf history and cheered telling victories by A. T. Simmons' Air Current and V. L. Shea's Rascal in the two-division Miami Beach Handicap over Hialeah Park's grass course.

Pari-mutuel machines handled \$1,005,527 for eight races.

Ted Atkinson of Toronto, leading jockey of the meeting, rode the five-year-old gelding Air Current in the \$5,000 first division of the Miami Handicap, to score by five lengths over the filly Blue Sash and by half a length more over the well-regarded Four Freedoms.

Atkinson tried again astride Millbrook Stable's Poacher in the second division but he best he could do was the place, 1½ lengths behind Rascal. Mrs. W. Renard's Mixer was third.

New York city police have urged women to wear white anklets in dimouts.

Business Men and Women Who Know Say It's

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## They Span World

### Europe One Day, Asia Next Just Routine Stuff to Men Who Pilot Huge Transports

By JOHN B. LEWIS

A TRANS-ATLANTIC AIRPORT, Feb. 7.—(AP)—The casualness with which pilots take huge transports and freight planes off from this spot every few hours daily for distant dots beyond the seven seas is one of the most fascinating spectacles a layman can look at in wartime.

The United States, through the Army Air Transport Command and the Navy transport system, co-ordinated with the commercial airlines, has closed the airway gap on the globe with 'round-the-world' air routes that can be kept going as well in peace as in war.

When you go behind the scenes in a port like this and see the men and machines doing the routine chores that Jules Verne once wrote as fiction, you begin to see why airmen confidently expect to whittle down travel on the earth's space to the size of a trip to Cousin Sue's farm.

#### "SHOOTING THE BREEZE"

In the airport's restaurant a group of these worldly-wise pilots were "shooting the breeze" about a wedding anniversary party at Pete's house out in Connecticut a couple of weeks from now.

The conversation went like this: First pilot: "Okay, I'll pick up my golf clubs in Scotland this trip."

Second pilot: "Better bring your ice skates. Don't let this warm spell fool you. Where'd you leave them—in Newfoundland?"

Third pilot: "I could probably get Pete's wife a Russian samovar for an anniversary present."

Fourth pilot: "Yeah... or some of that Algerian lace. She likes pretty stuff for the house."

The impressive part of this conversation was the absence of any doubt about getting back in time for the party.

Actually, these trips to everywhere and nowhere are run on time-table schedule with little consideration for bad-weather interruptions.

#### FLY AROUND STORMS

Nowadays they fly around storms—not so often up and over. In addition to accurate weather forecasting that keeps tabs on a low-pressure area, the science of radio communications keeps a pilot well informed on most of his journeys.

At least one scheduled flight has been made around the world (the long way around) without a hitch, and connecting links of the United States system of international lines would permit the 'round-the-world' flight to be made in less than 10 days, as a regular operation, if there were any need for it.

The present regular runs east and west from the United States, leave a gap of about 3,000 miles between the eastern end of the Mediterranean trip and Australian west-run terminal.

As for the North and South Atlantic runs and the westward route across the Pacific, Capt. John Digby (Ted) Lewis, chief of American airlines overseas operations, has this to say:

#### PROVED "FAIRLY SIMPLE"

"We really thought the North Atlantic was a tough nut to crack until we were asked to do it. It was actually fairly simple...."

"Flying the South Atlantic is like spreading warm butter on fresh bread, and as for the west run... well, if we figure the weather right, it's never too tough. And we figure the weather."

So if you've got a villa on the Riviera or an apartment in Afghanistan, you can start packing your bag for a week's vacation there any time you want to after the war is over.

#### Controller Again Urges Consumers To Stock Up Coal

VANCOUVER, Feb. 7.—(CP)—E. J. Brunning, Dominion coal controller, continuing his study here of the situation resulting from a surplus of coal production which is forcing some Alberta mines to close, yesterday renewed his appeal to consumers to stock up now for next winter's coal needs. Fred Stockton, sales manager of the Red Deer Valley Coal company, said some of the mines were idle from time to time awaiting new orders and resumed operation again as soon as these were available.

### New Type Spuds Prove "Puzzler"

ABOARD A U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER IN THE PACIFIC, Feb. 7.—(AP)—The British plane swooped low to drop a message.

"We've boiled 'em, stewed 'em, fried 'em. Now how in the hell do you prepare 'em to eat," the message said.

The note referred to potatoes—the lend-lease dehydrated variety. They had been flown to H.M.S. Victorious when the British aircraft carrier ran low on food while participating in the New Georgia drive in the Solomons.

In response to the message a torpedo bomber flew to the Victorious with 1,000 pounds of dehydrated spuds and Chief Commissary Stewart Harvard Byron Price of Los Angeles.

Price investigated the British preparation of the waterless potatoes and reported they hadn't been soaked for eight hours nor boiled four. No canned milk or butter was added to the mashed murphies.

### R.C.A.F. Officials Arrive in London For Conferences

OTTAWA, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Arrival of R.C.A.F. officials in London to discuss financial adjustments in connection with training bomber crews in the British Commonwealth Air Training plan, were announced here Saturday by air force headquarters. S. L. de Carteret, deputy minister for air; Air Vice-Marshal K. G. Nairn, air member for accounts and finance, and H. G. Norman, financial adviser, British Commonwealth Air Training plan, made up the party.

### Brazil Drops Alien Fees For Canadians

RIO DE JANEIRO, Feb. 7.—(CP)—President Getulio Vargas Saturday signed a decree under which Canadian and Portuguese citizens are to be exempt from paying alien registry fees when visiting Brazil. Such exemption had previously been granted to citizens of the other American republics. The new decree also reduced the fee for citizens of non-exempt countries from 200 cruzeiros (about \$10) to 50 cruzeiros.

### Pope's Residence Open to Homeless

STOCKHOLM, Feb. 7.—(AP)—Castel Gandolfo, the Pope's summer residence outside Rome, has been opened to thousands of homeless Italians from southern Italy who may obtain food and clothing there, the German-controlled Scandinavian Telegraph Bureau reported Saturday.

### Many Tortured, Killed by Invaders

### Children of Europe Play Heroic Role In Guerilla Warfare Against Germans

By BARBARA WACE

LONDON, Feb. 7.—(AP)—Carrying pistols and tommy-guns, child guerillas are fighting side by side with Europe's grown men in this total war.

Stories of guerilla forces in Russia, Yugoslavia and Greece filter regularly into Britain. Some of the heroes and heroines are a pathetic mixture of grown up earnestness and childish adventuresomeness. But they know the risks. They know what they are fighting for.

Oleg Koshevi, 16, leader of the young guard of the Donbas region, ran his organization like a club: secret meetings, passwords, recog-

nition tabs; kids playing with their lives against the Germans.

#### TORTURED, KILLED

After two years Oleg was captured, tortured, his brains knocked out with a rifle butt. Ninety others met similar deaths.

But during those years they cut telephone wires, disrupted deportation of young people, set fire to Nazi supplies, liberated prisoners of war and distributed undercover bulletins.

Kolya Shershenkin, 15, a school-boy whose sister, Aleyna, 13, was murdered by the Germans, stole a tommygun and escaped. Days later, half starved, wounded in the leg, he slipped through the German lines to join a guerilla band.

Once he dragged a wounded sergeant four miles to safety. Another morning a tall German came into camp at a brisk trot—followed by Kolya with two tommy-guns, grinning from ear to ear.

In Yugoslavia, 12-year-old Zdravko Jurno worked as a messenger for the patriots, and lost a leg in the fighting at Split. Neda Marusic, 9, was seriously wounded while carrying ammunition.

#### FOUGHT ITALIANS

Greek children fought the Italians when their country was attacked. The shepherd boys knew each track through the mountains and were almost as valuable as soldiers. As guides, carriers of ammunition, fetching food from the villages for the guerilla bands, they still play an important part.

In Norway, where Germany has made a tremendous effort to win over the youth, the resistance of the pupils is an epic story.

In one school, four small boys who refused to obey the Quisling teachers were dragged from class. Three were released; the fourth, 14, was stripped and beaten so badly that he was sick for eight days.

In the Low Countries and France,

children do much to make German life miserable. Children cut telegraph wires, drain gasoline tanks, deflate tires, break windows, steal ammunition, cut holes in German uniforms in crowded buses.

#### AID GIVEN IN BLITZ

Britain's children fought in the blitz. Typical is Derrick Belfall, Boy Scout, aged 14. Appointed an A.R.P. messenger although under age, after he had pestered authorities for weeks, he worked with grown-ups right through one of the worst blitzes.

Sent with a message through the blazing streets, he delivered it safely. On the way back he passed a destroyed house, heard a baby crying, and rescued it.

Then he came to a burning house. Taking his place at a pump, he worked alongside firemen until the flames were under control. Some time later he was found in the street, gravely injured. Just before he died, he came to for a moment.

"Messenger Derrick Belfall speaking," he murmured. "I have delivered my message."

### DOES INDIGESTION WALLOP YOU BELOW THE BELT?

Help Your Forgotten "2d" For The Kind Of Relief That Helps Make You "Rarin' To Go"

More than half of your digestion is done below the belt—in your 25 feet of bowels. So when indigestion strikes, try something that helps digestion in the stomach AND below the belt.

What you may need is Carter's Little Liver Pills to give needed help to that "forgotten 2d" of bowels. Take one Carter's Little Liver Pill before and one after meals. Take them according to directions. They help wake up a larger flow of the 3 main digestive juices in your stomach AND bowels—help you digest what you have eaten in Nature's own way. Then most folks get the kind of relief that makes you feel better from your head to your toes. Just be sure you get the genuine Carter's Little Liver Pills from your druggist—big

## Wavell Feeds India's Starving Millions, as the Country Charms and Mystifies Its White Visitors



Lord Wavell, recently-appointed viceroy of India, who has been working hard to alleviate famine conditions in the country, is shown here visiting a Rotary club free kitchen

in Calcutta. From Left are: Lady Wavell, E. M. Jenkins, secretary to the viceroy; Sir Thomas Rutherford, Lord Wavell and J. K. Biswas, relief committee chairman.

There's no servant problem in over-populated India. Here a U.S. WAC, who is on Lord Louis Mountbatten's staff, has her shoes shined by a turbaned "maid". Six WAC's pay him \$3 a month.

### Hundreds Attend As Dutch Princess Launches Frigate

VICTORIA, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Hundreds of shipyard workers and their families saw Princess Juliana of the Netherlands launch the St. Stephen, Canadian naval frigate, here Saturday.

Twelve employees of Yarrow's, all of whom were born in Holland, were presented to Her Highness immediately after the launching. In performing the ceremony the princess said: "In this time of world strife, our ships of the Allied Nations all help to strengthen the strong bond between one country and another, between your country and my country."

### Express Delivery Service For Mail To East Started

LONDON, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Military authorities have established an express letter delivery service linking London with Middle East, India, Australia and New Zealand. There are also connections to Russia, South America and the United States. Private mail is banned but sorters recently found in suspicious-looking parcels some squash racquet balls and a couple of bottles of whisky. The service carries urgent secret documents which cannot be sent through the ordinary army post office.

### Gets Results!

ST. LOUIS, Feb. 7.—(AP)—The offer of a case of Bourbon whiskey to anyone who could find him a larger apartment has worked both ways for Jacob Hendin. He has received 15 tips on new apartments but has been besieged by callers who want to move into his present location the moment he moves out.

### Farmers Seek To Take Over Water System

CALGARY, Feb. 7.—(CP)—

Farmers of the western irrigation district, immediately east of Calgary, will apply to the forthcoming session of the provincial legislature for an act empowering them to take over the system from the Canadian Pacific Railway.

Signatures, representing 35,000 acres of land in the district, were obtained on a petition circulated by the farmers' committee, headed by J. A. MacArthur, Gleichen. A minimum of 45,000 acres was the committee objective but it decided at a meeting in Strathmore, Friday, to go ahead with the project.

#### TO BE TRANSFERRED

Immediately after passage of the act, the entire irrigation system of the western district will be transferred from the C.P.R. to a district operated by the farmers.

The railway company has accepted the proposals. Under the agreement with the committee, it will pay over to the district \$400,000 for maintenance and operation, half of the amount will be paid as soon as the district is formed and the remainder in two payments of \$100,000 each, April 1, 1945 and April 1, 1946.

On a date to be agreed upon, the company will also turn over to the district any water agreements then in existence and pay a further sum computed on the basis of \$20 an acre for the first 10,000 acres and \$10 an acre in excess of this acreage.

#### 1,500 AFFECTED

The western irrigation district, comprising some 218,000 irrigable

### Nazi Time Bomb Found in Cargo Sent From Spain

LONDON, Feb. 7.—(CP)—The home office announced Saturday that a German time bomb had been discovered in a crate of onions

from Spain. The crate was part of a cargo of one of the British ships in which bombs in crates of oranges had previously been reported.

The announcement said the German intention in placing the bombs was to sink the ships and not aimed at the civilian population.

that the Spanish government had given assurance that every effort will be made by Spanish authorities to prevent recurrence of such incidents.

American twist tobacco is doing double duty in the Southwest Pacific—hand to mouth for chewing, hand to hand as money.



FIRST IN REPUTABILITY FIRST IN QUALITY FIRST IN FASHION

Store Hours Tuesday: 9:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.

Alluringly Beautiful! Moderately Priced!

## Electric Seal Coats (Dyed Rabbit)

- Popular Swagger Styles
- Softly Rounded Shoulders
- Glossy Jet Black Skins .....

\$129

These serviceable Electric Seal Coats are fashioned for the woman who has an eye to wartime thrift yet looks ahead to peacetime years. They feature the new slenderizing fitted fronts, softly rounded shoulders, generous collars and straight sleeves... You'll be delighted with their beauty as well as with their sturdiness and durability. Sizes are from 12 to 44. Be sure to see them now in The BAY'S Fur Salon.

Others at \$159 and \$179

## American Opossum Coats

In Boxy Casual Styles That Years Never Date

\$119

Just consider what you get in one of these serviceable Opossum Coats... warmth, beauty and wearability... and you'll appreciate the outstanding value they offer! They are expertly fashioned from carefully selected skins in boxy styles with small roll collars and bell-shaped sleeves. Guaranteed satin linings. Sizes 12 to 18.

Other Opossum Coats at \$149

Terms in accordance with Wartime Prices and Trade Regulations.

—BAY Fur Salon, Second Floor



Lend for Victory... Save for Peace!

## Buy More War Savings Stamps

Every quarter invested in War Savings Stamps is a quarter saved and one more quarter in helping to hasten the victorious homecoming of our boys from over there. Help our staff in the Self-Serve Food Market help the Food Industry sell eight million stamps this month.

### FUNNY BUSINESS



"Gunner Smith cuts hair on his time off!"

**Dundson's Bay Company**

JANUARY, 1944							FEBRUARY, 1944							MARCH, 1944						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31				
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31											

SECOND SECTION

EDMONTON, ALBERTA—MONDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1944

PAGE NINE

Food Ration Coupons Now Valid

Preserves—Coupons D12 and D13 now valid.  
Meat—Pair coupons No. 37, now valid.  
Sugar—Coupons No. 35-36, now valid.  
Tea or Coffee—Pair coupons No. 28-29, now valid.  
Butter—Pair coupons, No. 48-49, now valid.

# Pre-Session Social Credit Caucus To Open On Tuesday

## Provincial Cabinet Holds All-Day Meeting Drafting Program for Coming Meet

The provincial cabinet held all-day meetings at the Legislative Buildings Monday, to discuss legislation and matters of government policy which will be placed before caucus meetings of the 35 Social Credit M.L.A.'s, which begin here Tuesday at 10 a.m.

### I Saw Today



MRS. R. J. MCKERROLL discussing curling activities, with an enthusiastic friend;

AND Jack Penner discussing the latest war moves with several interested friends; Gordon MacGregor entering a Jasper avenue business house; Percy Shaffer driving a car in the northern section of the city; Lila Robinson talking over events of the week-end with a friend; Chuck Henderson recalling great baseball struggles of the past to a number of friends; Stan Warner listening in on the same discussion; Sgt. Ben Duclos returning home from a night at police headquarters.

### Find Missing Heir To English Estate

One of two missing heirs to an English estate has been found to reside in Edmonton, according to information received by the bureau of missing persons, city police department. She is Mrs. Kate Ritchie, 8345 74 avenue, who, as well as her brother, Sidney Shaver, left the homeland for this country about 15 years ago.

No word has yet been received concerning Mr. Shaver said Detective William McDonald, head of the bureau of missing persons.

One other person listed as missing, now stated to be stationed at the R.C.M.P. museum at Regina, is W. B. Cameron. The inquiry as to his whereabouts came from Medicine Hat.

Two other persons—Lawrence Valdimar Hansen, and Joseph Isaac Charlevoix, both listed as missing, have not yet been located.

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**D-A-N-C-E**  
TONITE—MEMORIAL HALL  
REGULAR DANCES EVERY SAT., MON. AND TUES.

**ROLLER SKATE**  
At the Silver Glade Roller Bowl  
124 Street, 105 Avenue  
SATURDAY AFTERNOON, 2:30 to 4:30  
EVERY NIGHT 7:30 to 10.

**BARN**  
REGULAR DANCE TONIGHT  
At 9 o'clock

## Edmonton Officers Jap Captives



CAPT. GORDON GRAY



LT. HARRY L. WHITE

Two Edmontonians who served with the ill-fated British-Canadian garrison that defended Hong Kong, have written relatives they are alive and "safe" in Japanese prison camps. They are Capt. Gordon C. Gray, son of Dr. and Mrs. Gordon C. Gray, 10206 123 street, medical officer of the Quebec Rifles, and Lt. Harry L. "Duke" White of the Winnipeg Grenadiers. Mrs. White, wife of Lt. White, has just received the first word from her husband since his capture more than two years ago. Mrs. White is now living in Calgary. Lt. White was formerly a department manager in a large store here. The message merely said Lt. White is alive and "well." In the case of Capt. Gray it is the second message his parents have received. Capt. Gray stated he had received two letters from his kin in Canada. In the letter to his wife Capt. Gray said in part: "Am quite well and patiently awaiting the day when this is over and we can all be together again."

## Cold Lake Indian Finds Disillusion in Hollywood After Appearing in Film

By FRANCES BASS

A somewhat disillusioned "ex-movie actor" stopped off in Edmonton Monday on his way home to Cold Lake, convinced that he would never go to the movies any more "because I won't believe them."

Although his faith in moving pictures is shattered, Elsie Janvier, the six foot full-blooded Indian, who was hired by Paramount Pictures, Inc., to drive a team of dogs in a sequence of "The Road to Utopia," has caught the "Hollywood bug."

"If I could bring my wife and children with me I would certainly like to return to Hollywood. It's a great town and I enjoyed it very much," he said.

Dressed in a dark brown well-fitted suit, with a wine colored sport shirt and matching wine and blue figured neck-tie, which he had purchased in Hollywood, Mr. Janvier had nothing but praise for the treatment he had received.

### LIKED HIS TRIP

He liked his trip to the United States, which was both his first trip out of Canada and the longest trip he had ever taken, but he couldn't get over the "funny" things about moving pictures.

The use of stand-ins, re-takes, slow shots, and unrealistic beatings were too much for him. However,

## Around the Town

The annual reunion of the 19th Alberta Dragoons Association is being held at the Victoria Armory at 2 p.m. Feb. 12. All ex-members, cyclists, and those affiliated with the 19th Alberta Dragoons are invited.

A customer who offered a \$20 bill in payment of a 30-cent bill, and who was given \$19.70 change by the waitress, found that he had the right change and asked for his bill back. George Anton, proprietor of the coffee shop, 106 avenue and 101 street, told police. When the customer got the large bill back, he returned only \$9.70 of the original change, said the proprietor.

City police were called to the home of a 71 street resident Sunday, where they were informed that the son of the landlord had climbed on the roof and placed a large wooden barrel over the chimney, causing the house to become filled with smoke. The landlord had been attempting to get her out of the house for some time, the complainant said.

Two paintings, valued by the owner at \$50, were stolen from the lunch room of Alberta College on Thursday last, Miss C. A. Barker, 12124 97 street, a teacher at the college, informed police Saturday. Both paintings are views along the Bow river.

Producers whose hogs were slaughtered at Edmonton received a total of \$73,510 in bonuses during the first week of the new Dominion government hog bonus policy. Of the 43,000 hogs slaughtered in city plants more than 25 per cent. were grade A, and more than 46 per cent. were grade B-1. Of the total, more than 31,000 hogs qualified for the bonus.

Eight decrees absolute of divorce were granted in supreme court on Monday by Mr. Justice G. B. O'Connor. The decrees were granted to: Mary C. Gorrell from John H. Gorrell; Ethel C. Miller from Albert G. Miller; Elizabeth M. Gordon from Donald C. Gordon; E. E. Schmidt from Margaret A. Schmidt; Emma Lenz from Albert T. Lenz; Simon A. Langevin from Lillian M. Langevin; Myrtle L. Daines from Wilfred S. Daines, and William O. Harrod from Eleanor Harrod.

## Seven Alberta Officers Among Army Graduates

Seven Alberta men were included in a class of 39 officers of the Canadian Army who were graduated, Saturday, from the officers' school of instruction, Currie Barracks Infantry Training Centre, with the rank of lieutenant.

Certificates were presented to members of the graduating class by Col. H. C. Greer, commanding Military District No. 13.

Alberta graduates were: John W. Dods of 109 12th avenue East, Calgary, now on the staff of the Grande Prairie Training Centre. Lt. Dods served with Lord Strathcona's Horse (R.C.) for four years, was with the Royal Canadian Ordnance Corps for nine years and has been stationed at Grande Prairie for a year.

Jack E. Brown of 407 2nd avenue N.E., Calgary. A C.P.R. linesman in civilian life, he has been at Camrose Training Centre for the last two years. Played lacrosse with the Shamrocks and also played baseball and softball at Calgary.

### FROM EDMONTON

Clyde W. Emms of Edmonton, a former civil servant. Has served with 8th Field Regiment, R.C.A., 4th C.I.R.U. and with the Calgary Highlanders overseas.

George W. Ross of Blackfalds, former garage owner, with the Calgary Highlanders since November, 1939.

Thomas F. G. Brown of Black Diamond, a carpenter in civilian life.

Murton O. Charlton who farmed at Acme.

Glenn T. Horton, former shipping clerk of Chisholm, who has seen service with the 1st Battalion, R.C.E., and with the Canadian Forestry Corps.

## Find Woman's Body In Shack on Farm

Mrs. William Hobbs, 47-year-old Genesee district resident, was found dead in a shed on her farm about 2:30 p.m. Sunday. She had taken her own life by hanging, according to information received in Edmonton by R.C.M.P. She was said to have been in ill-health for about a year.

She is survived by her husband, an adopted son, and four brothers, all of the Genesee district. No inquest will be held, it was stated.

## Three City Airmen In Casualty List

An official R.C.A.F. casualty list released Monday contains the names of three Edmonton men, who had been reported previously as missing in action. Two are now reported prisoners of war and one is presumed dead.

Prisoners of war: Flight Sgt. Robert Warren Dixon, son of R. H. Dixon, 10420 145 street, Edmonton, and Flying Officer Rudolph Joseph Lacerte, son of R. J. Lacerte, 11022 92 street, Edmonton.

Presumed dead: Pilot Officer Alan Stuart MacDonald, son of G. H. MacDonald, 10318 130 street, Edmonton.

genia A. Semenchuk, Vegreville; Jeannie Clark, Nevis; Lillian M. Laurenceau, Edmonton.

The following Edmonton men enlisted in the Canadian Army (Active) during the last week: Samuel S. Haig, Frank H. Bootsman, Floyd L. Arnold, Milton H. Pettibone, Armand C. Juchli, William Kuzky, Charles W. Pearcey, Earl L. Holman, and Rodrigue C. Laderoute.

Two hundred and twenty-one co-operatives were in active operation in Alberta at the end of January, it was reported Monday by F. J. Fitzpatrick, provincial government co-operative supervisor. Two new units were organized during the month, one a livestock "co-op," and the second for "sundry purposes." Totals are as follows: Stores, 77; farm supplies, 30; livestock marketing, 49; livestock feeders, 18; dairy and poultry products, 15, and sundry, 32.

### THESE WOMEN!



## Visiting City



P. A. Woodward, Vancouver, vice-president, C. Woodward Ltd., who arrived Monday to confer with executives of the firm here and attend the annual staff dinner of the Edmonton store.

## Increase Seen Certain Lines Of Merchandise

Increase in certain lines of merchandise can be expected this year in the opinion of P. A. Woodward, Vancouver, vice-president of C. Woodward Ltd., who arrived in Edmonton Monday on an inspection trip.

He is accompanied by J. W. Butlerfield, Vancouver, general manager, Woodward stores, and formerly manager of the Edmonton store.

The great difficulty to increase in consumer goods at present, Mr. Woodward stated, is the lack of trained workers in the factories.

Munitions production has depleted these ranks, and other workers have not been sufficiently trained to reach peak output.

He said that business throughout western Canada was very good, with Edmonton ranking high. Mr. Woodward will stop over here for several days.

## Special Classes For University

University of Alberta faculty members, R. L. Rutherford, J. A. Allan and E. O. Lilge, and engineers from the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co., Ltd., will conduct lectures in the prospectors' classes commencing February 14 at the University.

The classes, sponsored by the Alberta and Northwest Chamber of Mines and the University of Alberta, will be held Monday, Wednesday and Friday evenings for four to five weeks and will include lectures in mineralogy, geology, mining and practical geology.

Registration is being conducted at the offices of the Alberta and Northwest Chamber of Mines, No. 1, ground floor, McLeod Building. Upon completion of the course, certificates of attendance will be issued to participants.

## The Inquiring Reporter

### THE QUESTION

An Eastern Canada writer thinks relations between French and English-speaking Canadians would be bettered by having elementary French taught in English schools by French-Canadian language teachers. He points out that most Canadian French people speak good English and states the present smattering of classic French taught in English high schools is useless, being of no practical value whatsoever. What do you think of his suggestion?

### THE ANSWERS

**A FRENCH-CANADIAN AIRMAN:** I certainly think it would help greatly if such a plan were adopted. There's nothing like talking to another person in his own language for breaking the ice of reserve. Having served overseas I feel convinced that understanding of the language of other peoples would go a long way toward making lasting peace a reality.

**MISS S. SHARP,** school-teacher visitor from Saskatchewan: I am not sure as to what benefits, if any, would come out of the suggested plan, but I certainly agree that French as now taught in the high schools is a sheer waste of time and energy.

**M. McNish,** accountant: I think the suggestion is quite sensible. In my opinion such a course of study might well take the place of many courses now taught that are of no practical value.

## Riverdale League Will Meet Monday

The ward system of civic government with full reports from Canadian and American cities will be debated in an open forum discussion at the regular monthly business meeting of the Riverdale Community League in its hall at 8 p.m. Monday. Reports from the various committees along with some urgent civic matters will be presented. All residents are invited to attend.

## Three Persons In Hospitals After Mishaps

Three persons, suffering from minor injuries due to traffic accidents, were placed in city hospitals over the week-end. They are:

Mrs. Myrtle Langdon, 36 years old, of 9633 81 avenue, who received cuts and bruises after the truck in which she was riding was struck by a street car about 5 p.m. Saturday.

David Langdon, five-year-old son of Mrs. Langdon, cut about the ear and face in the same accident.

Mrs. Nancy Yashinchuk, 65 years old, of 10188 90 street, who escaped with face scratches, although the wheelbarrow she had been pushing west of Dawson bridge, about 8 p.m. Saturday, was smashed.

L. Langdon told police he was operating a truck at 111 street and Jasper avenue and had started across the intersection when he saw a street car approaching.

### STRUCK BROADSIDE

As the truck moved onto the eastbound tracks, it was struck broadside by an eastbound tram, and thrown against a steel centrepole, which the left rear corner of the truck smashed off at the ground.

His wife and young son, who were in the cab of the truck, received injuries which necessitated their removal to General hospital by Jack Hays' ambulance, he said.

William H. Betty, 10810 79 avenue, told authorities he was driving his car west from Dawson bridge and was between 88 and 89 streets when he suddenly saw an object moving in the same direction in which he was going.

### STRUCK WHEELBARROW

He swerved to miss it, but struck the object—a wheelbarrow, being pushed by Mrs. Yashinchuk. He picked up the slightly injured woman and took her to Royal Alexandra hospital, where it was found she had received scratches about the face, he stated.

## General Manager



A. E. ROCQUE  
The Edmonton Paint & Glass Company announces the appointment of Mr. Albert E. Rocque as General Manager of the company in succession to the late Mr. W. R. Brockie. Mr. Rocque has been Secretary Treasurer and Credit Manager of the company since 1922 and is a well known figure in Service Club and business circles in the city.

## Garage Damaged In Sunday Blaze

Two autos were damaged, and walls and roof of the double garage which held them, at 9513 105A avenue, were badly burned about 3:25 a.m. Sunday, in a fire of unknown origin.

The building, owned by J. Young, was rented to Frank Hutchinson, and the latter, in turn, rented space to J. H. Foster, 9549 105A avenue, and W. Rogers, 9513 105A avenue.

Mr. Rogers told police that he had returned from a relative's home, put his car into the garage, and went into the house. When he looked out, a few minutes later, he saw the building on fire, and turned in an alarm.

Three lines of hose were laid by Hall No. 2. Some insurance was carried on one of the damaged autos.

**Johnstone Walker Limited**  
Store Hours 9:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Phone 25161—Ask for Dept.

**Versatile New SPRING COATS**  
Usual Tailored and Balmacaan Styles  
Choice of Three Materials  
Lusta Shag . . . Camelhair and Wool . . . and All Wool Polo  
**25.00 to 39.50**  
If you are really anxious to limit yourself to as few coats as possible, let your first choice be one of these versatile casuals for it will undoubtedly prove to be your standby!  
Usual tailored and high-fastening Balmacaan styles. Shown in a new long glossy wool weave known as "Lusta Shag" . . . camelhair and wool and fine all wool polo in eggshell, biscuit, sand, yellow and cocoa tan.  
Lined throughout with heavy rayon satin. Sizes 12 to 40. Priced at . . . \$25.00 to \$39.50  
A deposit in accordance with W.P.T.B. regulations will hold your selection a reasonable time.

**Look Your Prettiest in One of These BLOUSES**  
Styles to please every preference and to serve for every occasion with new spring suits!  
Sheers, jerseys, crepes in plain tailored and lace trimmed Jabots.  
Several shades including blue, beige, yellow, red, pink, also white. Sizes 32 to 38. Priced at . . . **2.98**

**Johnstone Walker Limited**

# Your Affairs and Public Affairs

*As reflected at the Annual Meeting  
of the National Trust Company*

## CREDIT

**U**NDER a government believing in free enterprise, as at present, private enterprise and public ownership can go ahead, operate freely, without fear of discrimination against public enterprise, adjusting the balance between them as public opinion from time to time demands. Meanwhile no injustice is being done to public ownership, no bridges are being burned, nothing irrevocable is happening. On the other hand, the very minimum change which Socialists suggest, namely, the socializing of credit if they get into power, has a profound and immediate effect on all business of every kind. At the best it will leave business harassed and hesitating, and may very well create conditions which will hasten the Fully Planned Economy by making it impossible for anything but public ownership to survive.

● Practically all Socialists, so far as I know, are in agreement that whatever else is done, one of the things to be carried out immediately is to put all credit under the direct control of the state. The state of course in Canada has indirect control of all credit since the creation of the Bank of Canada. The Bank of Canada, however, has confined itself to controlling credit policy, leaving the actual granting of individual credits to the chartered banks. But Socialism is not satisfied with this and proposes a direct control. Let us consider this proposed assumption of direct control of credit by the state from one point of view only, namely, its effect on the ability of private enterprise to continue in the field not yet invaded by public ownership but still left to private enterprise temporarily—on borrowed time, we might say. . . .

● In the past our borrower has sought credit under business conditions which were reasonably favorable to him. There have been ten banks competing for business, all keen for new accounts. If he failed to obtain what he wanted from one, he could try elsewhere. Competition was real, and it was quite possible that he could persuade one of the others that he was credit-worthy. Further, he was dealing with people whose whole training led them to assist expansion and who were accustomed to take legitimate business risks.

● Now let us imagine the same man seeking credit under a system of state credit. He approaches the credit controller feeling like an outcast who has to deal with distant and rather indifferent relatives. He knows that he is only tolerated as a temporary even if necessary evil. He has every reason to believe that he will be taken over in due course, and he has no means of knowing when. How many years has he to carry on? Is he high up or low down in the list for taking over? Will the whole industry in which he is engaged be taken over or will the government enter into competition in the industry, with the government company operating on probably specially favorable terms, and force him to the wall? If the first alternative happens, what compensation will he get? If the last alternative, will he get any?

● These are the thoughts which must face our business man as he decides whether to try to carry on or to terminate the uncertainty by salvaging what he can—in other words, by liquidating. He may even have the feeling that by refusing to face the struggle he may win favor and get better treatment. Moreover, if he struggles on and things go badly and he eventually is taken over, his compensation is almost bound to be reduced. The prospect is bleak. . . .

● The controller's position in considering the loan is not too enviable either. He is now part of a bureaucracy and his career depends on not making undue losses. He will be conscious of the fact that under Socialism his borrower is in a weakened position if only because it is uncertain how long government policy will permit him to carry on. The controller cannot help but compare this credit risk with that of a publicly owned enterprise where a loan would be virtually free from risk because the government would not desire any publicly owned business to show loss and therefore would prevent it showing loss either by allowing it to increase its prices or by relieving it of some of its costs. . . .

● So what? We have a doubtful, harassed, rather hopeless borrower who borrows only because the alternative is intolerable, and we have a timid, fearful, unsympathetic civil servant as credit controller, quite probably harassed by the fear that his borrower may not be able to carry on his business successfully and, moreover, may not be left in business long enough to pay off the loan. The controller may even have a list of the proscribed businesses and may know that the borrower's business is due to be taken over at no distant date.

● Therefore, even if our borrower obtains credit at the outset, he will have little reason to feel comfortable about the future. He can hardly have a hope that he will be allowed to carry on and strengthen his position sufficiently to meet the ordinary hazards which business men must face. One might say that at best he will be given just enough credit to keep his head comfortably not above but below water.

J. M. MACDONNELL,  
PRESIDENT



## TAXATION

**T**HERE appears to be to-day some misunderstanding or misconception relating to trust companies in Canada and the part they play in the economy of the country. In the minds of some people they seem to be associated with "trusts," the term usually applied to big business combinations exercising in various degrees some form of monopolistic power or control over labour, output and prices. . . . This type of organization, usually referred to as "trusts" in the United States, is known as "syndicates" in Great Britain and "cartels" in Germany. That is apparently the origin of the word "trusts" used in that sense, but when so applied to trust companies it is not only ridiculous but misleading.

● A trust company certainly has no monopoly of trust business, as no one is obliged to use its services and a private individual can be vested with all the powers of a corporate trustee. Neither has it much control over the fixing of fees. In the case of estates, which usually represent the bulk of its business, the fees are fixed in exactly the same manner as those of a private trustee, that is, by a Judge of the Surrogate Court. There is no discrimination in the acceptance of business nor in the extent of the services rendered. Trust company services are available to everyone in the community whether his means are small or large. An analysis of the past five years of our new estates, trusts and agencies shows that over half of them (52% to be exact) are under \$25,000; 77% under \$75,000; 88% under \$150,000, leaving only 12% over \$150,000. In the new business received during 1943, there was a decided increase in the number of small estates, the comparable figures with our five-year average being 59% of estates under \$25,000 and 91% under \$150,000. . . .

● In referring to succession duties there is a tendency to consider only those imposed by the Dominion and by the Province. While these are usually greatest in amount, it should not be forgotten that in many estates, particularly those holding a diversified list of stocks and bonds, the question of succession duties or inheritance taxes imposed by other jurisdictions will have to be dealt with. These may be imposed by other provinces, by the United States Federal Government or by any of the States of the Union. Instead of the situation regarding multiplicity of death duties becoming simplified, there seems to be a growing uncertainty as to what asset is or is not taxable outside the province of domicile. These remarks are made to indicate how important it is that each individual should have his holdings of stocks and bonds carefully reviewed by someone having actual experience so that the danger of multiple taxation may be reduced to the minimum. Even if the amount of taxes involved is not large, waivers must in many cases be secured from a number of jurisdictions and this means expense, delay and possibly the loss of an opportunity to sell while market prices are favourable.

● We understand that conferences have been under way for some time between Canada and the United States, with a view to arriving at some basis for a reciprocal arrangement to avoid double succession duties and inheritance taxes between the two countries. This news is most opportune, as the matter of double taxation is rather a live topic at the present time, and several startling examples recently published in the press of both the United States and Canada seem to have dramatized the iniquity of double taxation and the hardships involved. "Barron's Weekly" of December 13th last, under the heading of "Stiff Inheritance Taxes in Canada," published a letter from the Attorney of a resident of Connecticut, who died leaving \$26,521.05 on deposit with the Royal Bank, Toronto. While the estate was a large one, the bank deposit was the only property in Canada. The succession duties in Canada on this asset amounted to—Dominion \$3,057.55 and Province of Ontario \$10,951.54, a total of \$14,009.09. The Will had to be probated in Ontario and the cost of this was \$1,050, so that \$15,059.09 of the bank deposit stayed in Canada and \$11,461.96 staggered back to Connecticut, rather dazed after a short visit with a friendly neighbour.

● The United States Federal and Connecticut taxes have still to be paid. We estimate these to be as follows: U.S. Federal \$12,995.31, State of Connecticut \$1,745.79, Total \$14,741.10.

● The combined operations of Canada and the United States will not only completely wipe out the original bank account of \$26,000 but there will still have to be paid out of the estate a further sum of approximately \$2,000. If a little levity is allowed at a shareholders' meeting, I think it must be said that in these days of multiple taxation the person who lays a golden egg really is a goose. It is difficult to understand that this financial gouging of estates should be allowed to go on, especially between two countries such good neighbours and so friendly as the United States and Canada.

● I wish to make it perfectly clear that there is really no difference in the policy or attitudes of the two Governments in respect of matters involving double taxation. In reverse situations the United States taxing authorities, who of course must apply the law as it stands, would be equally harsh on Canadian heirs. I would also like to say that while the illustration given is that of a large estate, the burden of double taxation is by no means altogether borne by the well-to-do. The estates most generally affected are those of small or medium size.

W. M. O'CONNOR,  
GENERAL MANAGER

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**DR. BOBBS**

THE WHOLE SCHEME HAS BEEN PLANNED ON PASSING ABOUT TWENTY THOUSAND A DAY FOR THE NEXT WEEK. EACH OF US HAS A CITY TERRITORY ASSIGNED—ANY FURTHER ORDERS?

IN A NEW YORK MANSION, HOME OF BLAIR ANGELL...

YOU ARE BLAIR ANGELL, AREN'T YOU—CAPTAIN RIORDEN?

STOP DEVILING ME, WHOEVER YOU ARE—I'VE BEEN THROUGH QUITE ENOUGH—PLEASE GO AND LET ME ALONE!

...AND IN THE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL IN CANADA...

**TILLIE**

POORMAC IS SO LONESOME OUT AT THE BACK—T FURLOUGH!

IT'S TOO BAD HE COULDN'T HAVE COME HOME TOO!

HE JUST WANDERS AROUND AS IF HE WERE ALONE IN THE WORLD AND HADN'T A FRIEND!

MAC IS A NICE BOY!

GOODNESS, IT WORRIES ME I KEEP THINKING OF TALL UP FOR THE TIME!

WHY DON'T YOU CALL HIM UP FOR A LITTLE CHAT?

THAT WOULDN'T DO ANY GOOD, BUT I'VE MADE A DATE WITH WALLY WHIPPLE FOR TONIGHT TO GET MAC OFF MY MIND!

**TOTS**

MR. CASPER, I BELIEVE I'M COL. HOOPER'S NEPHEW!

YOU'RE WHAT? SAY WHAT HERE A MINUTE!

HE LOOKS TOME LIKE THE GUY IN THAT PHOTOGRAPH!

IT IS THE SAME GUY—I THOUGHT THIS WAS SUPPOSED TO BE MIKE MOHNER!

OF COURSE THAT'S MIKE MOHNER!

I DON'T KNOW WHAT THAT PICTURE OF HOOPER'S NEPHEW IS DOING ON TOTS'S DRESSER, BUT I JUST WANT TO GET MY HANDS ON HIM!

I WONDER WHY CASPER WAS SO ANGRY! HE SEEMED TO DOUBT THAT THE MAN IN THE PHOTOGRAPH IS MIKE MOHNER, THE FAMOUS CROONER!

**WASH TUBS**

YOU SENT FOR ME, SIR?

YES, EASY, SORRY I HAD TO CANCEL YOUR LEAVE, BUT THE BRITISH WANT TO BORROW YOU!

BORROW ME?

SEEMS YOU'VE SOME SORT OF AN "IN" WITH A BURGESS MOGUL, THE ENGLISH WANT TO SWING IN LINE, FRIEND OF YOURS MAYBE?

I'VE BEEN ALL OVER THE WORLD, SIR, BUT I CAN'T RECALL ANY SUCH PERSON!

ANYWAY, YOU START TO BURMA BY PLANE TOMORROW, GOOD LUCK!

EASY GOES TO HIS QUARTERS TO PACK...

THAT'S ALL THE MAIL THAT CAME FOR YOU, SIR!

GOOD OLD WASH! TWO LETTERS FROM MIKE! BUT ELATES! WHY DOESN'T PENNY WRITE?

**FRECKLES**

IF HAL KROONER CAN TAKE THE COUNTRY BY STORM WITH HIS SINGING, WHY CAN'T LARD?—ANYWAY, OUR YOUNG MR. SMITH IS GOING TO TAKE VOCAL LESSONS AND FIGHT FIRE WITH FIRE...

I FIGURE IF KROONER CAN SING, SO CAN I, MR. SCALES!

TRY THIS SONG, WE'LL SEE IF YOU HAVE TALENT!

I DREAM OF JEANNE WITH THE LIGHT BROWN HAIR!

HARK! I THINK I HEAR SOMETHING!

I THINK IT WAS STEPHEN FOSTER TURNING OVER IN HIS GRAVE!

**ALLEY OOP**

WHILE ALLEY OOP IS RELENTLESSLY CLOSING IN ON THE BAND OF CRIMINALS TERRORIZING MOO, THE SITUATION SUDDENLY BECOMES COMPLICATED WITH THE APPEARANCE OF OOOOLA IN ANOTHER PART OF THE JUNGLE!

MOO: AREA OF CURRENT ACTION

TOOTS: ONE WHOSE ALLEY PICKED UP LINE TO KIDNAPERS' TRAIL

OOOOLA: POINT OF ENTRY ON THE SCENE

I'M SURE THERE'S SOMETHING AMISS!

HEY, DAME'S PROBABLY FIGGER THAT BECAUSE I'VE ONLY BEEN GRABBIN' MEN, THEY'RE SAFE!

I DON'T RECKON TH' BOSS'D BE TOO MAD IF WE BROUGHT HER IN, A GOOD-LOOKIN' NUMBER MIGHT SWEETEN TH' OLD GENT'S DISPOSITION!

I'VE A HUNCH THAT BEFORE I FIND ALLEY I'M GOING TO FIND TROUBLE!

**BOOTS**

W-HO IS IT?

HOLD YO'RE FIRE, BOYS—THAT AIN'T NO HOBBS!

GAL, WE'RE ALOOKIN' FER THEM HOBBS SKUNKS!

DON'TCHA RELISH TH' PITCHER SHOW, PAW?

AM STILL DON'T LIKE TH' IDEE OF GOIN' OUTDOORS WITHOUT MAH SHOOTIN' ARN!

**MOON MULLINS**

CORRECT! WHEN ONE PRYS THEM PAPER LIDS OFF A MILK BOTTLE WITH ONE'S THUMB—ONE USUALLY SQUIRTS MILK ALL OVER ONESELF.

ANOTHER INVENTION? HUMPH!

BUT WITH THE WM. F. MULLINS' MAGIC MILK BOTTLE CAP REMOVER—

ONE KINDA SQUIRTS IT ALL OVER SOMEONE ELSE, I GUESS.

**HUGH STRIVER**

OLD JACK'S STRUTTIN' AROUND LIKE HE WIN THAT CUP, PAIR AN' SQUARE...

...WELL, I TELL HIM, NOW YOU MADE YOUR DAVE CHASE RABBITS, SO'S HIS DAVE'S WIN!

AND I'LL TELL HIM IT WAS YOU THAT TAUGHT HIM TO CHASE RABBITS, MR. TILFER!

YOU ROTTEN...

KEEP OUTTA THIS, KERRY—I'M TAKIN' CHARGE!!

MR. JACK!

**DICK TRACY**

I KNEW WE SHOULD HAVE PUT THOSE SIGNS OUT LAST NIGHT!

SOME KID JUST FELL THROUGH.

I'VE BEEN WATCHING WHEN DID HE GO OUT?

GET THE EXTENSION LADDER TO THROW ON THE ICE!

WHERE IS HE? I CAN'T SEE HIM ANYWHERE!

I GOTTA PUT A STOP TO THOSE FIFTY DOLLAR SHAKES—DOWNS THAT KID'S BEEN HANDING ME. HE SAID HE WAS GOING TO BUY HIMSELF A PAIR OF SKATEES, I HOPE HE DROWNS!

**CLAUDETTE FRED COLBERT MacMURRAY 'No Time for Love' Capitol**

CLARK KENT'S DESPERATE EFFORTS TO CONVINCE SUSIE HE ISN'T SUPERMAN ARE MATCHED ONLY BY SUSIE'S ATTEMPTS TO PROVE HE IS.

HELLO... YES, AUNTIE LOIS... YOU'LL BE LATE FOR CHURCH! ON I SEE... YES, I'LL TELL UNCLE CLARK WHEN HE COMES BY.

WELL, I'M SURE HOPE HE KNOWS WHERE HE'S GOIN'!

**ORPHAN ANNIE**

GEE, MR. FORM! HOW COME MR. PROOF GAVE YOU ALL THAT MONEY?

BECAUSE I HAVE SUCH BIG BLUE EYES MY DEAR...

YEAH? TH' BETTER TO SEE WHO REALLY DID KILL 'HOPPY' HARK, EH... AND CLEAR GUY GULP...

BUT WHERE WILL YOU GO TO LOOK FOR EVIDENCE?

GO? WHY, I'LL GO WHERE A GOOD REPORTER ALWAYS GOES FIRST... WHERE THE EVIDENCE IS, ANNIE...

WELL, I SURE HOPE HE KNOWS WHERE HE'S GOIN'!

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CLAUDETTE FRED COLBERT MacMURRAY 'No Time for Love' Capitol

MRS. HISSING IS... DEAD! SHE MUST HAVE BEEN SHOT JUST AS SHE WAS CALLED INTO THE STATION.

I HATE TO LEAVE HER IN THERE... BUT THAT BULLET WAS MEANT FOR ME AND THAT MEANS I HAVE ONLY A MINUTE OR TWO TO GET AWAY FROM HERE...

WHEN THE GENDARMES DISCOVERED THEY SHOT THE WRONG PERSON, THEY'LL BE AFTER ME AGAIN!

CONDUCTOR! THERE'S A DEAD WOMAN IN THIS COMPARTMENT!

**BETTY LOU DRESS and SPORTSWEAR SHOP**

EDMONTON'S SMART UPSTAIRS SHOP

POLY PIPPEN

DISHES! DISHES! DISHES! WHY NOT HAVE DADDY DO EM?

HE'S NOT DOIN' ANYTHING!

CEPT READING HIS PAPER

SINCE WHEN IS READING TH' PAPER NOT DOIN' ANYTHING?

MAYBE NEXT TIME YOU'LL READ TH' FUNNIES TO ME, HUH, DADDY?

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GASOLINE ALLEY

HI, NINA, I HOPE YOU DIDN'T MIND MY INTRODUCING YOU TO LIEUTENANT GINGER.

THAT WAS ALL RIGHT, WILMER.

I THOUGHT IF I LET HIM MEET A PRETTY GIRL, HE MIGHT NOT REPORT ME FOR VIOLATING REGULATIONS.

THAT'S WILMER! ALWAYS DOING SOMETHING NICE FOR SOMEBODY.

THANKS.

AND ALWAYS FOR THE SAME SOMEBODY.

I WONDER WHAT SHE MEANT BY THAT LAST CRACK!

**AROUND HOME**

IF YOU WANT ANY COOKIES, YOU'LL HAVE TO TALK TO THE MOUSE THAT'S BEEN GETTING INTO MY COOKY JAR!

WE DON'T NEED A YEAR TO GUARD THE COOKIES!

HEARD THAT? BINGO WAS THE MOUSE ALREADY!

HURRY, POP AND BRING THE HAMMER!

I DON'T THINK WE WERE THE BROOM! I PICKED UP THE COOKY JAR.

AND BINGO PICKED UP THE COOKIES!

**Bishop Proposes Tripartite Plan For Production**

TORONTO, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Tripartite direction of industry by representatives of labor, management and government as a method of obtaining full production and full employment in the post war period was proposed last night by Most Rev. Francis J. Haas, bishop of Grand Rapids, Mich.

Asserting that private enterprise can not provide for full production of goods and services without help of government and workers' organizations, he told a meeting held in connection with the Catholic Episcopal Committee's four-day conference on social questions that he believes some features of the old guild system are needed to regulate industry.

**Dies at Coast**

VICTORIA, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Mrs. Norah Morkin, 66, widow of James Morkin, of Edmonton, died here Wednesday. She came here 10 years ago, following the death of her husband in the prairie metropolis.

**Two Ottawa Fires Cause Heavy Loss**

OTTAWA, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Two fires in widely-separated parts of Ottawa did damage totalling approximately \$200,000 Saturday. The first, breaking out in the nearby Rockcliffe Park home of H. S. Southam, publisher of the Ottawa Citizen, apparently started in the basement and worked its way to the roof, causing damage of approximately \$65,000, while the second swept the Wellington street warehouse of the Capital Storage Co., near the junction of Sparks street in central Ottawa.

**\$100,000 Loss in Nova Scotia Fire**

CANSO, N.S., Feb. 7.—(CP)—The worst fire in the history of this small town on the northeastern tip of the Nova Scotia mainland early today razed the high school building and the post office, both two-storey wooden structures. Damage was estimated at least \$100,000. The blaze started in the school which housed the town office and Red Cross headquarters and spread to the post office. The mails were saved from the post office but all else was lost in the two buildings.

## Bulletin Patterns

By ANNE ADAMS



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## McCoy Health Service

In a recent article I discussed some of the common causes of headache and promised to explain to you how to overcome this symptom. The first part of the procedure must be directed toward determining the causes. This may be best accomplished by means of a careful examination and during the examination, special study should be given to the gastro-intestinal tract.

It is usually a good plan to test the eyes to find out if the headache may be due to an uncorrected eye defect. If such a defect is found, the wearing of suitable lenses will often relieve the ache.

When the patient has a history of recurring attacks of biliousness, then the necessary attention should be given to the liver and gall bladder.

I find it necessary in my practice to make a thorough inquiry into the emotional life of the patient troubled with frequent headache. Often the headache seems to arise from an obscure cause, but is found to have an emotional basis. Family troubles, worry over money, and the various problems relating to marriage, may be capable of bringing on headache. Sympathetic inquiry, backed up by sound psychological advice, will usually clear up headaches of this type.

When headache seems to have a physical basis, it is often advisable to make a determined effort to build up the general health. The systematic treatment should then be directed toward increasing the health as a whole. The patient should follow a written diet for several weeks, should be sure to obtain enough sleep, and should learn how to use exercise so as to get the greatest good from it.

In banishing persistent headache brought on by constipation it is

## DOROTHY DIX SAYS—

### Laws Protect Unwanted Baby, Punish Parents

Society Must Deal With Cruel Father and Mother Who Resist Responsibility to Offspring, Thus Forgetting Duty

DEAR MISS DIX: We have been married nearly two years and were very happy until our baby was born, but since that time we have quarreled continually and have almost separated. My husband hates the baby, wishes he would die, calls him bad names and does the most unbelievable things to him. The reason he gives for disliking the child is because I almost died when he was born, because he wasn't a girl, and because he looks like my family. When he is home he won't let me feed the baby, makes him sleep in the cold, pulls his hair out and burns him at times.

I must admit that I am disgusted with the baby, too. In the first place, my husband and I didn't have enough time together to go places and have fun before the baby came. Now we can't go anywhere because we haven't anyone to care for him when we go out. I am worn out with taking care of him myself and he is always crying, so it gets on my nerves. He is also very stubborn.

Now I don't know what to do. I have thought of trying to get some family to take the baby so I could get a job, but I don't know how to go about it. I have thought about leaving my husband, but I hate to do that because I love him in spite of the way he treats the baby. And my heart hurts for the baby. He is so little and treated so mean.

MRS. F. F. S.

ANSWER: Poor little baby, he is certainly to be pitied in having two parents neither of whom want him or is willing to make the sacrifices that caring for a child involves. It takes a lot of love to make a man and woman find more pleasure in staying at home at night and watching the baby breathe than they do in stepping out to a night club, to think that when the baby cries it is sweeter music than to hear Lily Pons sing, and to be willing to deny themselves new clothes so that baby can have a fine perambulator.

But unless they have that sort of love they haven't any right to have children, for children need love and cherishing just as much as they need food and warmth. It is their heritage to which they are entitled, and unless their parents give it to them they have been cheated out of their birthright.

In all the world there is nothing else more pathetic than a poor little unwanted baby, yet we see so many of them. So many neglected little tots whose parents resent them because they interfere with their good times, or their plans and ambitions, who are pushed aside by impatient hands to which they are

very important to secure a good intestinal elimination each day. If the colon does not cleanse itself naturally the enema may be used until the large intestine may be re-trained to function normally. Constipation is one of the most frequent causes of headache, and the relief of this condition, relief from headache follows almost automatically.

As to the treatment to be used during the actual headache itself—most aches will be satisfactorily relieved by taking a plain enema and then lying down in a darkened room for thirty minutes, after which the headache will be found to have disappeared.

As many as many headaches are of toxic origin, the use of the fast is generally advisable and it is surprising how quickly a short fast of five days will remove a tendency to headaches. After the fast the patient will probably feel better than he has felt for years, and if he will be careful about what he eats from then on, and will see that the colon does its work of eliminating waste material, it is likely that headache will become a thing of the past.

All questions regarding health and diet will be answered. Large stamped, self-addressed envelope must be enclosed. Write on one side of paper only. Letters must not exceed 150 words. Address McCoy Health Service, The McCoy Building, 1151 West 6th Street, Los Angeles, Calif.

trying to cling; who learn to fend for themselves before they leave the cradle, because nobody bothers to care for them, and who never know what it is to be cuddled on a mother's breast or rest in a father's arms.

But while neglectful parents are common, cruel parents are rare, for not many men are brutish enough to beat up a helpless little baby. Still, there are such abnormal creatures, as is witnessed by the fact that it has been necessary to have societies for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children which mete out a severe punishment to those who maltreat their youngsters. And I certainly advise you to turn your husband over to the law, if what you have written me about his torturing your nine-month-old son is true.

Also, as you do not seem to be a much more affectionate mother than your husband is a father, it will be better for the baby for you to give it to some child-hungry man and woman than to keep it, feeling that it is a bar to your running around and having good times. Any woman whose only reaction to the wailing of a little child, who must be sick or else it would not cry all the time, is that it gets on her nerves isn't fit to deal with it. Such a case calls for pity and patience and infinite tenderness, not resentment.

Being parents is a hard job, but God, Himself, holds those responsible who take it upon themselves and who flunk on it.

## DISGUSTED

DEAR MISS DIX: I am 30 years old, have a lovely wife to whom I am devoted and two beautiful children. I guess a great many men would like to be in my place, but I am getting sort of disgusted with it all because my wife has her lodge meetings and her women's club meetings in the evenings and I am left alone to wash the dishes and take care of the children. My wife says that she must step out in order to relax from doing housework and looking after the children, but that as I am out among people all day I don't need this and should be satisfied to stay at home with the youngsters. I have not had a day or evening off in seven years to do with as I please, and I am thoroughly fed up with working every day and then coming home to putter around the house like an old man. What shall I do?

RAYMOND.

ANSWER: Why don't you and your wife compromise the night out business? She take one. You take another. Or else hire someone to take care of the kids and you go out together.

Of course, housework is monotonous work, but so is every other kind of work by which we earn our daily bread. It is no more monotonous to cook three meals a day and wash behind the children's ears and get them off to school every morning than it is to put up the same sales talk, or do the same bricklaying, or preach the same sermons, or go to see the same sick people with the same lies.

Every day laborer, and that means all of us, deserves a break when evening comes, and that goes for both husbands and wives. Neither one has the right to monopolize the good times.

## UNMANAGEABLE

DEAR MISS DIX: My wife is becoming unmanageable. She yells at me at the loudest pitch possible if she does not get her way. A good friend of mine used to have similar trouble with his wife, but he cured her by giving her a few good spankings. Although I do not believe in beating women, I wonder if I should follow his example and paddle her soundly the next time she yells at me?

Your advice would be greatly appreciated.

A HUSBAND.

ANSWER: Well, wife beating is not a custom that is recognized in the best society, which leaves a husband in a very awkward position if he does not get his way. A good friend of mine used to have similar trouble with his wife, but he cured her by giving her a few good spankings. Although I do not believe in beating women, I wonder if I should follow his example and paddle her soundly the next time she yells at me?

Not many women are afraid of their husbands divorcing them, but lots of wives would behave themselves better if they knew that when they yelled at their husbands or nagged them they would get a spanking instead of a decree absolute.

First thing on our agenda today is the report of the Committee for the Determination of a Definition of the Word "Democracy" for Propaganda, of which committee Otis Canary has been our invaluable chairman. Come on, Ote, let's hear your report.

"Mr. Chairman, ladies and gentlemen," said Mr. Canary, making it

## LAFF A-DAY



"She's out here fixing the kitchen like the living room is on Sunday!"

## Gideon Planish

By Sinclair Lewis

### CHAPTER XXX

DR. AND MRS. PLANISH attended church every Sunday, except when Penny slept late, which she did not do often these three Sundays a month. They usually favored the pastors who were patrons of the DDD, such as Chris Stern, Rabbi Lichtenfeld, Mr. Fish and the Rev. Dr. Elmer Gantry. This morning they sat under Dr. Gantry.

He had to leave her for lunch, which he took with the National Directors, in the Council Room of the DDD Building. The room, brought in from an apartment-house restaurant down the block, was generously provided by Colonel Mardue, though the Colonel himself was in the country, and was represented by Sherry Belden and Winifred.

It was the regular quarterly meeting of the DDD directors. Present, besides the Doctor, Sherry, and Winifred, were Ed Unicorn, Professor Topgus, Chris Stern, Walter Gilroy, Henry Caslon, Keven, Judge Vandewater, Professor Campion, Albert Jelenak, president of the Spinning Wheel chain of stores for women, General Gong, Mrs. Natalia Hochberg, Otis Canary, the pro-ordinator, and a new friend, Mr. Johnson of Minneapolis.

They were gay and chatty during lunch, except for Mr. Johnson of Minneapolis, who listened so much that they were suspicious, for in that group, listening was only the price you had to pay for being the next to be listened to.

They were a bunch of laughing boys and girls together till the lunch, except for Mr. Johnson of Minneapolis, who listened so much that they were suspicious, for in that group, listening was only the price you had to pay for being the next to be listened to.

Dr. Planish said, with the quietness of a veteran legislator, "As temporary chairman pro tem, I call for nominations for chairman of the meeting, and in order to save time, for important though our discussions will be today, and who knows, just possibly fraught with significance for future agenda not only of this but of all other enlightened organizations of the better class of Americans, yet I am not fully bearing in mind the fact that all of us have innumerable contacts, countless calls upon our time, and demands that we co-ordinate and develop the certainty that out of the chaos of our era, we seem slowly to be acquiring a nucleus, at least, and that a not merely dialectic and Utopian asseveration, and so, as I say, I will save time by, however irregularly, nominating Sherry Belden."

Mrs. Homeward screamed, "Second motion, Look, kid, in consideration of the news that the Japanese diplomatic representatives are to be at the State Department today, and will, I think, end all this nonsense about Japan begin a menace."

"Just a minute, please, Winnie! Sherry moved in seeked Mr. Belden serve chairmen meet all have sigly sayn aye contamine no ayes zavil Mr. Belden take chair."

"Now, boys and girls, we got to get down to brass tacks and get busier 'n a cat on a glass sidewalk," ordered Mr. Belden. "The first thing on our agenda today is the report of the Committee for the Determination of a Definition of the Word 'Democracy' for Propaganda, of which committee Otis Canary has been our invaluable chairman. Come on, Ote, let's hear your report."

"Mr. Chairman, ladies and gentlemen," said Mr. Canary, making it

perfectly clear to whom he was speaking, "before I communicate this definition upon which we have agreed, I want to thank my colleagues on the committee: Mrs. Homeward and—"

Winifred shrieked, "Oh, I didn't really do a thing. You see, I've been so busy with some reports I have from friends long resident in Japan and who really understand the Japanese aspirations, which are entirely peaceful and conciliatory."

"PLEASE!" said Mr. Canary. "Just a minute, Mrs. Homeward. As I say, I want to thank my friends and co-workers, Mrs. Homeward and—PLEASE, JUST A MINUTE, MRS. HOMEWARD!" and Professor Campion and Mr. Jelenak and Mr. Gilroy for their unceasing labors on this titanic task of accurately defining Democracy. We have all been working on it like demons, 10 and 12 hours a day, meeting at 5 for cocktails and pounding right ahead, threshing this all out, till midnight or later. In its final form—and now at last we have it—"

"All right, let's!" said Mr. Johnson.

"In its final form, we have adopted this definition: 'Democracy is not a slavish and standardized mold in which all individuality and free enterprise will be lost in a compulsory absolute equality of wealth and social accomplishments. It is a mountain vista rather than a flat prairie. It is a way of life rather than a way of legislation. It is a religious aspiration rather than a presumptuous assertion that final wisdom inheres in man and not in the Divine, for it boldly asserts that whatever differences of race, creed and color the Almighty has been pleased to create shall also be recognized by us.' So!" Mr. Canary gave an embarrased but happy laugh. "There's your definition of Democracy."

"Where?" demanded Mr. Johnson. "Mr. Canary is ignoring Mr. Johnson, but throwing at him a New Haven glare. Chairman Belden cried, 'Gentlemen and ladies, byes and gals, I want someone to put a motion trying to express our profound gratitude to Mr. Canary and his whole committee for formulating this stirring definition, to Colonel Mardue for financing the dinners during the conferences, and to Dr. Planish for his tireless checking and re-checking and re-checking of other definitions. Who will put this motion? Mr. Johnson, is it?'"

"It is," Mr. Johnson was standing up, solid and placid. "Look, Belden, I came East to find some group of people who weren't exhibitionists, who weren't trying to organize all men of good will to back the government and wake up the voters. I'd hoped to find a bunch at least as sensible as the average high-school football team."

In the hall, the telephone was ringing, and the bored Dr. Planish went out to answer it, as Mr. Johnson offensively blundered on: "What do I find here? A bunch of congenial alumni and two very articulate women, all sitting around log-rolling, telling one another how smart you are, except when you stop to thank your real boss, Charley Mardue, or to have a well-bred laugh at us innocents out in the Bible Belt."

A mutter of resentment was rising, but it was stifled as Dr. Planish lumbered in, stammering, "That was my wife telephoning—news—the Japanese have just bombed our

## War Kitchen

By GAYNOR MADDOX

A peasant dinner can satisfy the most sophisticated appetite on a cold night. Here's the menu: Black bean soup, rolls, hot potato salad and scalloped apples.

With the black bean soup, serve thin slices of lemon and hard-boiled eggs. A tablespoon of sherry, added just before serving, gives this protein rich soup an extra delicacy.

### HOT POTATO SALAD

(Serves 4-6)

Six medium-sized potatoes; 1 small onion, grated; salt and pepper; 3 slices bacon; 2 tablespoons butter; 1 tablespoon prepared mustard; few grains grated nutmeg; 3 tablespoons vinegar; cayenne pepper; 1/2 teaspoon sugar, minced parsley.

Boil potatoes in their jackets and then remove skins. Slice potatoes in 1/4-inch-thick slices. Add the grated onion, season with salt and pepper. Cover and keep warm. Grill the bacon in a heavy frying pan, over low heat, until golden brown and crisp. Crumble the bacon over the potatoes and again cover well. Add the butter to the bacon drippings in the frying pan and melt. Add remaining ingredients and simmer together 2 or 3 minutes. Remove potatoes to vegetable dish, arrange them layer by layer, covering each layer with a bit of minced parsley and part of the hot vinegar dressing. Cover for a few minutes before serving to allow full flavor of the dressing to season the potatoes. Serve on crisp salad leaves or finely shredded crisp cabbage mixed with chopped sweet pickle.

### SCALLOPED APPLES

(Serves 4-6)

Six tart cooking apples, 1 cup graham cracker crumbs, 1/2 cup sugar, 1/2 teaspoon maple, butter, water.

Peel, core and slice the apples. Mix sugar and ground maple. Add graham crackers to make cup of crumbs. Add sugar. Arrange apples in baking pan or dish, in layers, covering each layer with flavored crumbs. Spot each layer generously with butter. Cover top with crumbs. Dot top with butter. Add hot water to moisten, sufficient to be seen when baking dish is tilted to one side. Bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 1 1/2 hours until apples are well cooked and the crumbs well browned.

### Tomorrow's Menu

BREAKFAST: Tomato and lemon juice, corn flakes, whole wheat toast, butter or marmalade, coffee, milk for children.

LUNCH: Spanish rice, pickles, cracked wheat bread, cottage cheese spread, ginger pears, tea, milk for children.

DINNER: Black bean soup with lemon and egg slices, hard rolls, butter, hot potato salad, scalloped apples, coffee, milk for children.

ships in Hawaii and we are in the war."

They all babbled at once that they must rush out and take charge of the country, and they grabbed it briefcases if not at muskets.

(To Be Continued)

## Re-do a Room

By ALICE BROOKS



Slip covers work magic in a home... spruce it up... hide worn upholstery... bring in a new color note! The step-by-step directions show how to make your own covers.

Instructions 7379 contains step-by-step directions and information for making slip covers for varied chairs and sofas.

Sent twenty cents in coins for this pattern (stamps cannot be accepted) to Household Arts Dept., Edmonton Bulletin, 60 Front St. W., Toronto, Ont. Write plainly Name, Address, Pattern Number.

Please allow a week or ten days for delivery.

## HOLD EVERYTHING



"That's the last jump for a while—I'm tired of picking you up!"

## Eleanor Roosevelt

MY DAY

WASHINGTON. — On Sunday night we saw the short infantile paralysis film done by Miss Greer Garson, and I think it was one of the most striking pictures I have ever seen. So few people realize how slowly improvement comes to victims of infantile paralysis, and yet how much can be done if you have the courage and the patience to put through consistent treatment.

After that, we saw a very interesting British film on the life of William Penn. Historically, this gives a very good picture of William Penn as a man, the background of the Quakers, and the founding of our own state of Pennsylvania. I should think it would be of value in our schools and of great interest to the public.

At lunch yesterday I had the pleasure of entertaining a number of ladies whose husbands serve on the Supreme Court, in Congress, or in the military services. In the evening, Mrs. Frederick Stuart Green, who is here from her home in Virginia for a two-day visit, went with me to see a performance of J. B. Priestley's "Laburnum Grove," which was given by Post 147 (U.S.A.) Canadian Legion of the British Empire Service League. I think the men were all in the Canadian service, and professional actors. The women were amateurs, but members of the auxiliary. The whole performance was excellent and we all enjoyed it very much.

We are now in the midst of a campaign for the collection and conservation of waste paper. As every household can do something for the drive, I feel it should be constantly in our minds. The war production board has stated that we will need 8,000,000 tons of waste paper in 1944. Mr. Edwin S. Friendly has stated:

"The American people must contribute 35 per cent more waste paper this year than they did last year. It is the requirements of our military forces, and our essential civilian demands are to be met."

No paper should be burned. We should follow the directions given and have every bit ready for regular collections. Mrs. Hugo Cedergren told me that in prison camps in Germany, materials are so short that the children have to use the wrappings from the Red Cross food parcels as their only construction materials for toys or games they make for themselves.

Among other things, the girls made a complete doll house from the cardboard, wrapping paper and string which came around the parcels. I imagine it has taken a long time for people to reach the point of constant thought about salvage which this represents. Nevertheless, we must all think a great deal more about it than we have in the past, because lack of man power makes the shortage of pulp wood greater than ever before and we must rely on salvage paper to take its place. 1500 pounds of waste paper corresponds to one cord of wood.

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## What's on the Air

The following programs are supplied to The Bulletin by the broadcasting companies and any variation are due to last-minute changes by the broadcasting systems or stations concerned.

CFRN—1280 k.c. Sunwapta Broadcasting Co. Ltd., Edmonton.  
CUA—580 k.c. University of Alberta.  
CJCA—830 k.c. Taylor and Pearson Broadcasting Co. Ltd., Edmonton.  
CBK—540 k.c. Watrous, Sask. Prairie regional station of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation.  
NBC—National Broadcasting Company Stations: KOA, 850 k.c.; KFI, 640 k.c.; KHQ, 590 k.c.  
CBS—Columbia Broadcasting System Stations: KVI, 570 k.c.; KSL, 1160 k.c.; WCCO, 850 k.c.; KNX, 1070 k.c.; KIRO, 710 k.c.

### Tonight's Program

6:00—The Farmer CFRN  
Men in scarlet. CJCA  
Albert Pratt, violinist. CUJA  
CBK  
Fred Waring. NBC  
6:15—Kiddies program. CJCA  
Air adventures. CFRN  
6:30—News of the world. NBC  
News and interlude. CUJA, CBK  
Carol Sisters. NBC  
6:40—Today's adventure. CFRN  
Lum and Abner. CJCA  
News round-up. CUJA, CBK  
Kaltenborn edita the news. NBC  
6:50—Jimmie Durante show. CFRN  
Victory parade. CJCA  
Dinner music. CUJA  
Vox Pop CBS  
Cavalcade of America. NBC  
6:55—Community leagues. CUJA  
6:58—Harmony trio. CJCA  
News round-up. CUJA, CBK  
Recorded interlude. CFRN  
Workshop of world CBS  
War and the Pygmies. CUJA  
6:58—News. CFRN  
Curtain going up. CUJA  
7:00—Radio theatre. CJCA, CBK, CBS  
Truth or consequences. CFRN  
Evening symphony. CUJA  
Telephone hour. NBC  
7:30—The Waring. CFRN  
Doctor I Q Quiz. CUJA  
7:45—Command performance. CFRN  
News. CUJA, CUJA, CBK  
Screen Guild Players. CBS  
15—Canadian round-up. CJCA  
Evelyn Baker, soprano, in song. CUJA  
Premier Manning. CFRN  
8:30—Farm forum. CUJA, CUJA  
Dinner music. CUJA  
Blonde CFRN  
Information please. NBC  
8:00—Honors for scholars. CUJA  
Evening music. CUJA  
Fred Waring orch. NBC  
I love a mystery. CBS  
Barn dance. CFRN  
8:15—Farm-home forum. CUJA  
Harkness of Washington. NBC  
Ed Sullivan entertains. CBS  
8:30—Harmony trio. CUJA  
Cavalcade of America. NBC  
Gay 90's review. CBS  
French 1 and 11 correspondence. CUJA  
9:00—News. CFRN  
9:05—News. CUJA  
Barn dance. CFRN  
The telephone hour. NBC  
Soldiers of the press. CBS  
10:15—Headliners. CJCA  
Family hour. CFRN  
10:20—Guest night. CUJA  
10:30—Boulevard of dreams. CFRN  
California serenades. NBC  
Information please. CUJA  
11:00—News. CUJA, CBK, CFRN  
Hollywood reporter. NBC  
11:15—Melodies for moderns. CFRN  
The Liptons. CUJA  
11:30—Sign-off. CUJA  
One-night stand. CFRN  
Tuesday Morning  
6:24—Melody round-up. CUJA  
6:40—News. CUJA

### Tuesday Afternoon

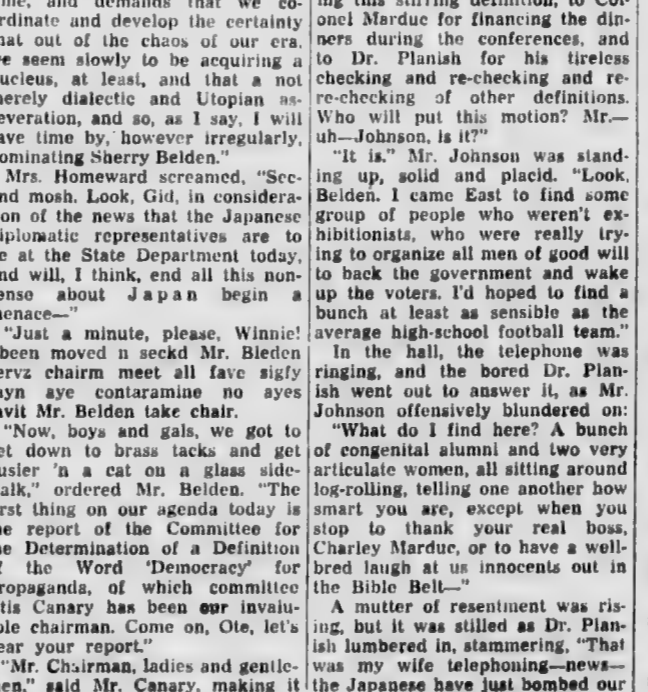
12:00—Jack Toulson plays. CUJA  
News. CUJA, CBK  
Monday night. CUJA  
12:15—Sports today. CFRN  
Mid-day musicale. CUJA  
Almanac. CUJA  
12:30—News. CUJA  
Noon show. CFRN  
Prairie farm broadcast. CUJA  
CBK  
12:45—News. CFRN  
1:00—Women of America. CUJA  
Markets. CFRN  
Variety time. CUJA  
1:15—Ma Perkins. CUJA, CBK  
Claire Wallace. They tell me. CFRN  
1:30—Pepper Young. CUJA, CBK  
Family hour. CFRN  
1:45—Right to happiness. CUJA  
2:00—Sweethearts. CFRN  
Dr. Stinger. CUJA  
2:15—On a bus. CFRN  
2:18—School for parents. CUJA, CBK  
The Liptons. CUJA  
2:30—Harvest banquet club. CFRN  
The Liptons. CUJA  
Youth in wartime. CUJA  
Heroes of civilization. CUJA  
2:45—Siesta time. CUJA  
Aunt Jemima. CUJA

8:00—Front line family. CFRN, CBK  
Songs for the war. CUJA, CBK  
3:15—Wendell Hall. CFRN  
Songs for the war. CUJA, CBK  
3:30—Listen to London. CFRN  
News. CUJA  
Afternoon symphony. CUJA  
3:45—Listeners' favorites. CFRN  
Capsules of melody. CUJA  
4:00—Western music. CUJA, CBK  
Great music. CFRN  
4:15—The Waltz lives on. CUJA  
Headline. CUJA  
Are you a genius? CFRN  
4:30—Nan Merriam songs. CFRN  
Spotlight band. CUJA  
French program. CBK  
Book chat. CUJA  
4:45—News. CFRN, CBK  
Pet club. CUJA  
Light opera parade. CUJA

Tuesday Evening  
8:00—The Farmer. CFRN  
Songs for the war. CUJA, CBK  
Hal Minton. CUJA  
Fred Waring. NBC  
8:15—Kiddies program. CUJA  
Air adventures. CFRN  
8:30—News of the world. NBC  
News and interlude. CUJA, CBK  
Everything for the boys. NBC  
8:45—Today's adventure. CFRN  
Lum and Abner. CJCA  
News round-up. CUJA  
Kaltenborn edita the news. NBC  
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Victory parade. CUJA  
Dinner music. CUJA  
Vox Pop CBS  
Cavalcade of America. NBC  
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Telephone hour. NBC  
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Premier Manning. CFRN  
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Hollywood reporter. NBC  
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The Liptons. CUJA  
11:30—Sign-off. CUJA  
One-night stand. CFRN  
Tuesday Morning  
6:24—Melody round-up. CUJA  
6:40—News. CUJA

### Points for Parents

By EDYTH THOMAS WALLACE



Father: "Buying a new house will affect all our lives so let's talk over the pros and cons of it together."

The true spirit of democracy can best be acquired through democratic family living.

## COMMANDER

1 Pictured U.S. admiral, Raymond — 3 One

7 Halls — 8 Nova Scotia (abbr.)

9 Sun god — 10 Jump

## Franz Schubert Is Subject of Music Program

Franz Peter Schubert was the subject of the regular meeting of the Women's Musical Club held Saturday afternoon at the Masonic Temple. He was extolled in a paper read from the platform, and his music was drawn upon exclusively for the program.

Although only a small percentage of the entire output of this "man of a thousand melodies" as Liszt described him, could be included on the program, those that did find a place, were well known and representative of their forms. The enthusiasm displayed by all his interpreters gave ample and convincing proof that his music is as firmly entrenched as ever in the hearts of those whose pleasure and privilege it is to re-create it through the medium of performance.

The Robertson United Church Ladies' Chorus, conducted by the organist and choirmaster, G. A. Kevan, contributed four pieces, three of which were unaccompanied.

The Linden Tree, Cradle Song, and The Trout were the unaccompanied works, while that in four parts was the Serenade. Mr. Kevan and his singers had demonstrated on other occasions their devotion to Schubert, and their work on Saturday showed no diminution in this devotion.

The parts were clearly defined, with balance and proportion in evidence throughout.

### PLAYED SONATA

Ronald Shean, violinist, and Vera Freeman, pianist, combined to play Sonata for violin and piano. Mr. Shean played with a good command of technique and with an obvious appreciation of the work. His bowing merited warm praise, and the most part his intonation was secure. Miss Freeman proved herself capable in the complementary role, giving support where it was needed and in general adequately fulfilling her assignment.

Mrs. J. C. Natress, soprano, sang To Be Sung on the Water, My Peace Thou Art, and Restless Love. Although she appears in public only occasionally, she always is in good form. She sang clearly, with every syllable easily understandable and with a variety of tone color and nuance.

### FINE WORK

Mary Drummond Hatlen played the Fantasia in C major, which is also known as The Wanderer, making use, as it does, of the theme employed by the composer, in the song of that name. Mrs. Hatlen, who is one of the busiest of our many busy teachers and public performers, was in exceptionally good form. A great worker, she manages to find time to keep up her concert standard in spite of heavy teaching commitments.

She gave a technically proficient and musically attractive performance. She fitted her mood to that of the music, and at all times gave ample proof of her technical facility and interpretive ability.

Mr. and Mrs. Kevan were the accompanists.

Mrs. Robert Newton read a paper on the composer, in which she dealt with salient years and periods of his life. She mentioned his economic struggles, his tremendous output of compositions, and his early and untimely death, as well as many other biographical features.

**481 Visits Made By V.O.N. During Month of January**

The board of the Victorian Order of Nurses held their February meeting in the Masonic Temple on Friday. Mrs. J. H. Wildman, president, was in the chair.

Six new members were welcomed to the board, Mrs. F. T. Cook, Mrs. J. F. Brander, Mrs. L. Ferris, Mrs. W. Eadie, Mrs. Haverlock McLennan, Mrs. P. Sprague.

Newly appointed conveners are: Mrs. C. E. McNamus, car convenor; Mrs. A. L. Marks, publicity; Mrs. R. D. Watts, nursing; Mrs. J. Steele Smith, telephone; Mrs. M. R. Bow, representative to Council of Women; Mrs. A. Agnew, president of the Club Victorian, who will represent the club.

The nurses made 481 visits during the month of January, and conducted pre-natal weekly classes.

Due to the shortage of nurses the Victorian Order of Nurses will assist with the Public Health Clinic until such times as student nurses are again available.

## MARRIED HERE MONDAY



Photo by Alfred Blyth Studios.  
Lt. George Charles Field, R.C.N.V.R., and his bride, pictured after their wedding, which took place in Christ church Monday at 9:45 a.m. Mrs. Field is the former Miss Florence Ruth Sutton, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. F. Sutton, and Lt. Field is the son of S. W. Field, K.C., and Mrs. Field, all of Edmonton.

## Popular Edmonton Couple Wed at Morning Ceremony

Miss Florence Ruth Sutton and Lt. George Charles Field, R.C.N.V.R., were married at a quiet service in Christ church, Monday at 9:45 a.m. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. F. Sutton, and the bridegroom is the youngest son of S. W. Field, K.C., and Mrs. Field, all of Edmonton. The Rev. E. S. Ottey, performed the ceremony.

Bouquets of early spring flowers were used on the chancel rail and altar. Miss Dorothy Teape was at the console of the organ.

Escorted to the altar by her father, the bride wore a slipper length gown of white with a

crepe styled with a sweetheart neckline, long tight fitting sleeves, basque waistline and full skirt. Her full length veil was held to her head by a coronet of white tulips and freesia.

Miss Phyllis Sutton was her sister's bridesmaid, and wore a becoming ensemble of turquoise blue crepe cut on the same lines as the bride's gown. She wore a Dutch model cap of the same material and carried a mixed spring bouquet.

Best man was Lt. Rodney Bell, R.C.N.V.R., stationed at Edmonton.

**INFORMAL RECEPTION**  
An informal, quiet reception was held at the home of the bride's parents, 10247 Wadsworth Road.

Receiving with the wedding party were Mrs. Sutton, Mrs. Field and Mrs. John Gillespie, an aunt of the bridegroom.

Mrs. Sutton was attired in a teal blue crepe afternoon dress, accessories of sailor blue and a shoulder corsage of carnations and freesia. Mrs. Field wore a tailored ensemble of Mediterranean blue soft wool, accessories of jet black and a corsage of tulip and freesia.

Mrs. Gillespie chose a frock of silver grey crepe, with black accessories and a corsage of spring flowers.

Frank Pike proposed a toast to the bride.

The couple left for a short wedding trip, the bride travelling in a turquoise wool afternoon dress, dark brown accessories and a topcoat of tan wool.

Conveners of the various committees are: child and family welfare, Mrs. Ruth Jackson; ex-service men, Mrs. M. Fraser; empire study, Miss Barbara Bagnerman; endowment fund, Mrs. Edith Gordon; assimilation and films, Mrs. W. S. Newchase; war work, Miss Bessie Wood; blind, Mrs. Geneva Warren; councilors, Mrs. Gwen Argent and Mrs. Geneva Warren.

Comforts and treats were sent to the Sudbury IV, a minesweeper of the Royal Canadian Navy, which was adopted by the chapter at the beginning of the war.

Donations were made to the endowment fund, Sarah Maxwell scholarship, municipal scholarship, Marshall scholarship and Coronation Bursary.

War work during the year was varied and extensive. Cigarettes were provided for the army, navy and air force and to the Canadian General Hospital, overseas. Contributions were made to the Hostess House, American Red Cross, Camp Libraries for the Navy, War Guests, Danish Relief, Greek Relief, Chinese Relief and Navy Relief.

The chapter also assisted in the Community Chest campaign, poppy tag day and the Navy League tag day.

ist with the Public Health Clinic until such times as student nurses are again available.

## CURIOUS WORLD



## Miss E. Latta Weds Saturday

McDonald Baptist church was the setting for the marriage of Miss Elsie Anne Latta, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Latta, to William T. Funston, only son of Mr. and Mrs. T. W. Funston of Vancouver, on Saturday at 8:30 p.m. The Rev. A. R. Stephenson officiated.

The bride, entering the church on the arm of her father, was gowning in a floor length frock of white satin fashioned with a full skirt gathered at the waistline, the waistline ending in a point at the front and back. The bodice had insets of lace and was fastened with a row of tiny buttons. The sleeves were long, cut to lily points over the hands. A Peter Pan collar was another feature of the frock. She wore a full length veil of white net caught to a sweetheart halo and carried a bouquet of red roses and white carnations.

Miss Eleanor Latta attended her sister as maid of honor wearing a floor length gown of pale pink sheer with a full gathered skirt falling from the bodice which was cut in points at front and back. The bodice was trimmed with sequins and had long bishop sleeves and a high round neckline. She wore a chapel veil of pale pink net gathered to little ruffles forming a halo. She carried a bouquet of red carnations.

### BRIDE'S ATTENDANTS

Miss Ruth Keppley and Miss Lullia Twitney attended as bridesmaids, the former wearing turquoise and the latter wearing pale yellow. Their gowns were similarly fashioned with full skirts gathered at the waistline, high round necklines shirred on the shoulders and long bishop sleeves. They wore chapel veils of matching net gathered to a halo of tiny ruffles. Miss Keppley carried a bouquet of pink carnations and Miss Twitney's bouquet was of white carnations.

Over the Nation of Canada was best man and Allan Galsman of Vancouver and Staff Sgt. Bruce Mathews, U.S.A., of Seattle, Washington, ushered the guests to their pews which were marked with tiny pink and white bows.

Miss Iris Kennedy played the wedding marches.

After the ceremony a reception to 90 guests was held in the drawing room of the Macdonald hotel. To receive her guests Mrs. Latta chose a street length dress of moss green silk crepe. It was made with a V neckline and three quarter length sleeves. She wore a brown hat and brown accessories. A corsage of talisman roses pinned at her shoulder completed her ensemble.

### BRIDE'S TABLE

The bride's table was laid in a white linen cloth centered with a tiered wedding cake. Vases of red and white carnations were used through the drawing room.

Mr. W. Cummings proposed the toast to the bride.

Mrs. V. Bennett and Mrs. A. Keppley presided at the tea urns. Assisting in serving were Miss Grace Russell, Miss Margaret Russell, Miss Marjory Cummings, Miss Ruth King, Miss Edina Young, Miss Elsie Latta.

The couple left later on a wedding trip to Qualicum Beach, Vancouver Island en route to Vancouver where they will take up residence. For travelling Mrs. Funston wore a brown tailored suit, brown hat and accessories. Her coat was cinnamon brown trimmed with a light fox collar.

Out of town guests at the wedding were: Miss Marjorie Williams, T. E. Oliver, C. J. Oliver, Mr. and Mrs. D. McCracken, Miss Frances Dunn, Miss Delores Dunn, Miss Ida Graham, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Webb, and family, Mr. and Mrs. P. Bates, AC2, J. King, all of Calgary. Ft. Edg. of Victoria, Mr. and Mrs. S. Kinrick of Vancouver, J. Sommacoli of Toronto, AC, G. Lloyd of Penhold and S. Maslem of Red Deer.

## Edmonton Girl Marries Airman At Brandon

The marriage took place of Marjorie Georgina, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Ward of Edmonton, and LAC George Price, R.C.A.F., of Brandon, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. George Price of Sarnia, Ontario, on January 29, at Brandon, Manitoba. Major Tobin of the Salvation Army officiated.

The bride wore a street length dress of robin's egg blue sheer. Her corsage was of pink rosebuds.

LAW, Mildred Bray, R.C.A.F. (W.D.) of Rivers, Manitoba, sister of the bride, was matron of honor. She wore the uniform of the woman's division and a corsage of pink carnations.

LAC, Leo Davis, R.C.A.F., of Brandon, formerly of Edmonton, was best man.

After the ceremony a wedding supper was held at the Prince Edward hotel.

LAC and Mrs. Price will make their home in Brandon.

## Mowat Chapter Raises \$1,092 During 1943

Terminating their activities for another successful year, members of the Elizabeth Mowat chapter, I.O.E.F. met recently, to hear reports submitted by the various conveners, showing a total of \$1,092 raised during 1943.

Donations were made to the many funds of the order and several local organizations benefited as a result of substantial contributions.

Considerable time was devoted to the making of rag toys, nursery bags and aprons for children in bombed areas of Britain, and many knitted garments were provided for the men in the services, including those aboard the destroyer "Athabasca."

Needy families received generous supplies of clothing and hampers of food, and patients in the soldiers' wing of the University hospital were visited periodically when gifts of cigarettes, candy and playing cards were distributed; two deck chairs were also provided for their use.

Plans were discussed for a rummage sale to be held on Feb. 18 and

## CELEBRATE GOLDEN WEDDING



Photo by Alfred Blyth Studios.  
Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Duggan, well-known Edmonton couple, who received friends Sunday afternoon on the occasion of their fiftieth wedding anniversary. Married at the Bishop's palace at St. Albert in 1894, Mr. and Mrs. Duggan have made their home in Edmonton since that time.

## 500 Attend Reception for Golden Wedding Celebrants

Between five and six hundred guests called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Duggan, 10555 Saskatchewan Drive, Sunday afternoon to offer their congratulations on the occasion of the couple's golden wedding anniversary.

The reception rooms were fragrant with bright spring flowers and Mrs. Duggan welcomed friends wearing an afternoon dress of mauve and a corsage of gardenias.

Mr. and Mrs. Duggan are old timers in Edmonton, having made their home here since their marriage in 1894. At one time mayor of Strathcona, Mr. Duggan has been prominent in city business and real estate circles. He is past president of the Northern Alberta Pioneers and Old Timers' association.

Mrs. Duggan was formerly president of the Catholic Women's League and took an active interest in women's club and church circles.

They have one son, Jack Duggan, of St. Albert.

Those assisting the hostess were Mrs. J. W. Connelly, Mrs. Fred Steinburg, Mrs. John Miller, Mrs. D. Chisholm, Miss C. McGrath, Miss Mae LaFleche, Mrs. F. Munshaw, Mrs. F. Mohr, Mrs. V. Bard, Mrs. D. Wankel, Mrs. A. Laughlin, Mrs. D. Hall, Mrs. Jack Duggan, Miss Marion Duggan, Miss Donna Duggan and Miss Eileen Scott.

Over the head table was hung a framed portrait of Charles Dickens, originally a gift from the Fellowship to the Public Library. In addition to the special guests those seated at the head table were H. P. Brown, president, and Mrs. Paul Greenwood, vice-president of the Edmonton Branch of the Fellowship.

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Table decorations consisted of flowering geraniums, Dickens' favorite flower.

The Rev. George H. Crane-Williams delivered the address to the Immortal Memory of Charles Dickens. Musical selections were contributed to the program by Miss Donna Campbell, and H. P. Brown.

Greetings from many branches of the Dickens Fellowship were read by John Holmes and also from members of the Edmonton branch who are absent from the city. Miss Maud Deverell gave the toast to absent friends.

The program concluded with a sound film entitled "Listen to Britain."

The Lt. Col. Barker, V.C., Chapter, I.O.E.F., entertained 45 blind people and friends at the annual blind party held recently in the I.O.E.F. hall. Dancing and games provided the evening's entertainment after which refreshments were served. Prizes were awarded to the following: Mrs. Bert Lees, Mrs. Brandenburg, Miss Violet Vivers, Walter Sorenson, Wilfred Dando and George Jerrard. Mrs. H. Storelli provided the music with an accordion solo by G. Middleton. Mrs. D. R. Parnham, blind convener for the chapter was in charge of arrangements.

Employees of H. H. Cooper Ltd. held a skating party Saturday evening at Alberta Avenue community rink. They had as their guests a few members of the New Zealand Air Force. Later dancing was enjoyed and refreshments were served.

## PLEDGE IS RENEWED

At Regional conferences, Consumer Branch committees throughout Canada have pledged themselves not only to continue to support price control, but to redouble their fight against inflation.

The annual chapter dinner on Feb. 28, committees being appointed to make the necessary arrangements.

Mrs. L. G. Beatty was unanimously re-elected regent. Other officers elected were: Mrs. J. V. Horner, first vice-regent; Mrs. H. Shiplett, second vice-regent; Mrs. H. L. Jordan, secretary; Mrs. C. R. Dunsmore, treasurer; Mrs. H. M. Pherson, educational secretary; Mrs. R. E. Jones, echoes secretary; Mrs. A. M. Purvis, standard bearer; Mrs. L. R. Dadds, Mrs. A. A. Deegan, Mrs. C. S. Hyland, Mrs. A. E. Sheldermine, councillors.

## Miss Boulay Feted at Tea

In compliment to her daughter, Miss Jean Boulay, who will leave Tuesday for Fort Nelson where her marriage to Lt. James H. Teeter, U.S.A.A.F., is arranged to take place Thursday, Mrs. Adelard Boulay entertained at a pre-nuptial tea on Sunday at her home, 11134 129 street.

Daffodils in attractive bouquets brightened the drawing room.

Mrs. Boulay welcomed her guests attired in an afternoon dress of pearl blue, cut on princess lines. A corsage bouquet of Talisman roses was pinned to her shoulder.

The bride-elect wore a dinner gown of white, set off with a design of large purple flowers. Fashioned on long torso lines with a peplum at the hipline, her dress had a shirt-waist bodice and a full skirt complete with accordeon pleats. She had a gardenia in her hair.

The tea table was set with a frost-white linen cloth. A silver bowl of red roses flanked by tall white tapers formed the centerpiece. Presiding at the tea urns were Mrs. Roy Brown, Mrs. Baptiste Dolhagerey, Mrs. Stanley Gagnon, Mrs. Maude Gathercole, Mrs. Ross Guy, Mrs. William Clifton, Miss Kay Wigley and Miss Marion McConnell.

Services were Mrs. Joseph Belless, sister of the bride-elect, Miss Sadie Miller, Miss Betty Conroy, Miss Rita Holdsworth and Miss Joan Holdsworth.

Showing the trousseau were Miss Margaret Cammaert, Miss Juliette Bernier, Miss Georgette Bedard and Miss Muriel Davis.

## Pair Married Here Saturday

First Baptist church was the scene of the marriage Saturday at 8:30 p.m. of Miss Audrey Bernice Carr, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Carr, of Edmonton, and LAC William A. McGrath, R.A.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. McGrath of Newcastle, Australia. The Rev. Daniel Young officiated.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore an afternoon dress of crystal blue crepe, fashioned on princess lines. Her tiny hat of nigger brown felt was trimmed with sequins and a shoulder length veil. Brown accessories and a corsage of American beauty roses completed her ensemble.

Miss Phyllis Rose attended the bride wearing a street length tailored frock of beige with which she wore brown accessories and a corsage of talisman roses.

LAC Jack Wilcox, R.A.A.F., was best man and ushers were J. E. Asplund and J. R. Carr.

During the signing of the register Mrs. D. Sand sang "For You Alone" and Miss Edna Murray played the wedding marches.

After the ceremony a reception to 32 guests was held at the home of the bride's parents where Mrs. Carr received with the bridal party. To receive her guests she wore an afternoon gown of heavenly blue, black accessories and a corsage of red roses.

The bride's table was set with an ecru lace cloth and a three tiered wedding cake decorated in airforce motif formed the centerpiece. Tall white tapers and bowls of daffodils completed the table decorations.

W. S. Rose proposed the toast to the bride.

The couple will make their home in Edmonton temporarily.

## Wates-Burns Nuptials Held

A quiet wedding took place in the Lady Chapel of All Saints' Cathedral, Monday at 10:30 a.m., when Lt. Helen Aleda Burns, W.R.C.N.S., youngest daughter of Mrs. L. C. Burns of Edmonton, and the late Dr. Burns of Caledonia, Ont., and Cyril G. Wates, youngest son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Percy J. Wates of Edmonton and London, England, were united in marriage.

The bride was smartly attired in her naval uniform. Both the bride and bridegroom were unattended.

After the ceremony a reception to 22 guests was held at the home of the bride's sister, Miss Edith Burns. To receive her guests Miss Burns chose a dressmaker suit of navy blue silk crepe and navy accessories. She wore a corsage of talisman roses.

The bride's table was set in a white lace cloth, centered with a tiered cake. Crystal bowls of mixed spring flowers and tall pink tapers flanking the centerpiece completed the table decorations.

Later the bridal couple left on a wedding trip to Victoria, where they will be guests at the Empress hotel. They will be away for three weeks. Lt. Wates will return to her station at Ottawa.

## Mrs. A. E. Davies Is Re-Elected President

Mrs. A. E. Davies was re-elected to a third term as president of the Edmonton Children's Work Board at the annual meeting held Monday in the club room of the Y.W.C.A.

Others elected to office were: vice-president, Mrs. T. Wells; secretary-treasurer, Mrs. G. B. Taylor; press secretary, Mrs. P. R. Thompson. Board members are Mrs. J. M. Johnstone, Mrs. John Scott, Miss M. Booth, Mrs. John Reid.

Plans were made to hold an explorers' rally of all groups of the city, early in April.

## Calendar

St. John Nursing Division at headquarters at 8 p.m. Special showing of optical and first aid films.

Boys' Club Mothers' Association of All Saints' Cathedral will meet at 8 p.m. Tuesday in the rectory, 10523 89 avenue.

Guest meeting of the University Women's club will be held Saturday at 3 p.m. in Room 142 Medical building. Dr. M. D. Sinclair, Dean of Agriculture, University of Alberta, will be guest speaker.

McKernan Lake Red Cross Auxiliary will meet at the home of Mrs. Gilbert Langille, 11339 University avenue, Tuesday, at 2:30 p.m.

## SOOTHE IRRITATED EYES

To get quick relief from overworked, smarting eyes, just put two drops of Murine in each eye. All 7 Murine ingredients soothe, cleanse, relieve irritation. Make your eyes feel easy and refreshed. Thousands are using Murine. Let it help your eyes!



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Includes Shampoo and Set Guaranteed

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Phone 21884

Upstairs, 10357 Jasper Ave. Corner 104th St. (Opp. Bixby)

**NU-FASHION**

## Gives You Blessed Relief From Sniffly, Sneezing Distress of Head Colds

A Few Drops Up Each Nostril... Work Fast Right Where Trouble Is

The second you put Vicks Va-tro-nol (a few drops) up each nostril it starts relieving the sniffly, sneezing, stuffy distress of head colds. Va-tro-nol—a specialized medication—is so effective because it does three important things to relieve discomforts... (1) shrinks swollen membranes... (2) soothes irritation... (3) helps clear up cold-clogged nose... makes breathing easier... and brings such grand relief! Follow directions in folder. NOTE... When used at first sniffle, or warning sign of a cold, Va-tro-nol helps prevent many colds from developing. **VICKS VA-TRO-NOL**





## Bulgaria Rapped

## Russia to Make Treaty With 'New' Poland; May Ignore Govt. in London

By E. D. BALL

LONDON, Feb. 7.—(AP)—Soviet Russia made clear today that the first move of her new special foreign office in the Ukraine would be to make a treaty with a "new" Poland and suggested that the Polish government in London might be ignored entirely.

## Dies at 69



Senator Arthur Sauve, postmaster general in the Conservative cabinet of Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, and former Quebec leader of the Conservative party, who died Sunday in Montreal after a long illness. He was 69 years old.

## Former Postmaster General Is Dead

MONTREAL, Feb. 7.—(CP)—Senator Arthur Sauve, postmaster general in the Conservative cabinet of Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, died in hospital here yesterday after a long illness. He was 69.

Mr. Sauve entered the journalistic field early in life and became secretary of the editorial staff of the Montreal Daily La Patrie. Later he turned to periodicals and became editor-in-chief of the Nation and later of Le Canadien.

He entered the political field in 1908 when he was elected to the provincial legislature representing two mountains. He was re-elected in 1912, 1916, 1919, 1923 and 1927.

He resigned as provincial leader of the Conservative party in 1927 but retained his seat until 1930 when he resigned to contest the Two Mountains seat in the House of Commons. He was elected, and became a member of the privy council and postmaster general the same year. He remained as postmaster general until his elevation to the Senate in 1935.

**Germans Again Using Refugees To Slow Allies**  
By REYNOLDS PACKARD  
(Distributed by The Canadian Press)  
ANZIO BEACHHEAD, Feb. 7.—Hundreds of Italian refugees, encouraged by German propaganda aimed at congesting Allied traffic and aggravating the food situation, are braving heavy artillery fire to return to their former homes within this beachhead.

Refugees with whom I talked said the Germans assured them they could return without danger. "Let the Americans and the English look after you, we don't want you," one quoted the Nazi as saying.

Some of them were caught in the exchange of artillery fire and tried to return to the German lines, only to be ordered away. "The refugees, laden with head and back packs, said the Germans had begun taking all livestock and foodstuff from the areas between the beachhead and Rome to leave bare all areas threatened with Allied occupation."

**NAZI GENERAL SOUGHT POWER TO SURRENDER**  
STOCKHOLM, Feb. 7.—(AP)—The German General Woelker, commanding the encircled Nazi army in the Ukraine, flew to Hitler's headquarters to ask permission to surrender to the Russians but Hitler refused even to see him, according to a Berne dispatch to the Swedish paper Allehand. The account said Hitler ordered the Viking Panzer division to resist the encirclement at all costs. Source of the story was not given.

**FREE SAMPLES OF TREATMENT FOR Stomach Trouble**  
(Due to Gastric Hyper-Acidity)  
C. P. Shea, Campbell, B. A. S., writes: "I suffered for the past 22 years with indigestion, pains and gas after each meal and I found relief when a friend told me about your treatment. From the first day I used Canadian Von Tablets I believe they have done me good. I can't praise them too much." If you suffer from indigestion, gastritis, heartburn, bloating, acid irritation, pain after eating or allied stomach trouble induced by gastric hyper-acidity, you too should receive quick relief. Get FREE Samples of this treatment. A Free Booklet is included. Call at MERRICK'S DRUG STORES, MITCHELL'S DRUG, 942, 112 Ave., Edmonton, and ELLIOT'S PHARMACY, North Edmonton, or write Canadian Von Co., Dept. 118-6, Windsor, Ont.

**RUSS-POLISH PROBLEM GROWS MORE SERIOUS**  
By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER  
WASHINGTON, Feb. 7.—(AP)—The Russian army's steady drive across the disputed territory of pre-war Poland is tying knots in a complicated United Nations political problem.

The question: When the Russians strike into soil which they themselves recognize as Polish, what Polish government will they deal with—the one set up in Britain or one to be set up in Moscow?

The solution may have a vital effect on long-range plans of the Allied powers to arrange a post-war world organization for the security of great and small countries alike, and international law and order. Great Britain and the United States recognize and support the

The Moscow radio declared that with liberation of the Polish people from "the Fascist yoke," "a new democratic Poland will arise and all conditions for friendly co-operation of the Ukrainian and Polish people will be created."

Establishment of a separate foreign office in the Ukrainian Soviet Republic, the announcement said, would create stimulus for "friendly rapprochement of these states and may require conclusion of special agreements for strengthening these friendly connections between them."

**PRO-FASCIST TENDENCIES**  
However, Moscow went on: "The emigre Polish government not infrequently displays its imperialist, pro-Fascist tendencies in its policies" and "it is obvious that such tendencies preclude even the possibility of friendly agreement."

The Soviet policy was given in the form of a Tass news agency report of a speech by the Ukrainian deputy Bogomolets during the Supreme Soviet's discussion of creating individual foreign offices for each Soviet republic.

Earlier, Russia lashed bitterly last night at Bulgaria—charging her with turning her ports and "whole territory" over to German use against Russia—in one of three developments in Moscow's attitude in war and peace toward her western neighbors.

The Soviets also officially denied reports they had presented an ultimatum to Finland to quit the war or are negotiating with Finland for peace.

However, the Russian bombing of Helsinki last night served explosive warning to the Finns that a year-long lull has ended and that mighty Russian forces freed by the liberation of Leningrad are ready to deal with Hitler's little northern ally unless she quits the war now.

**TAKE SWIFT ACTION**

In the third move, Moscow acted swiftly to implement her new federal system of 16 separate republics, indicating an intention to establish Kremlin-sponsored governments in pre-war Polish and other territory as fast as the Red Army moves in.

As for Bulgaria—traditionally looking upon Russia as a friend and still maintaining diplomatic ties with her—the Moscow radio asserted "the whole territory of Bulgaria has been obligingly placed by the Bulgarian ruling clique at the disposal of Hitlerite troops in the war against the Soviet Union" and the Black Sea ports of Burgas, Varna and Ruse (Rus) had been converted into Nazi naval bases.

The supreme Soviet filled the posts of premier and foreign commissar for the republic of the Ukraine, naming Nikita Khrushchev premier and Alexander E. Kornichuk commissar of foreign affairs. Kornichuk's appointment was significant. The husband of Wanda Vassilevskaya, president of the Union of Polish Patriots, he has prominently opposed Poland's claim to her pre-war eastern borders. Kornichuk resigned last week as the Kremlin's vice-commissar of foreign affairs.

**BUILDING SLAV BLOC**

Besides indicating Russia's plans concerning former Polish territory, it appeared in London that by this move the populous and strategically-located Ukraine now was assuming a key role under Soviet policy of building a powerful Slav bloc against future German aggression.

The prompt establishment of the Ukraine government appeared to serve notice the Russians were going ahead with settlement of the territorial issue to their own satisfaction without waiting upon post-war negotiation.

The first reaction of Poles in London was that the step widened the breach between Moscow and the Polish government here, which has insisted upon the pre-1939 border with Russia.

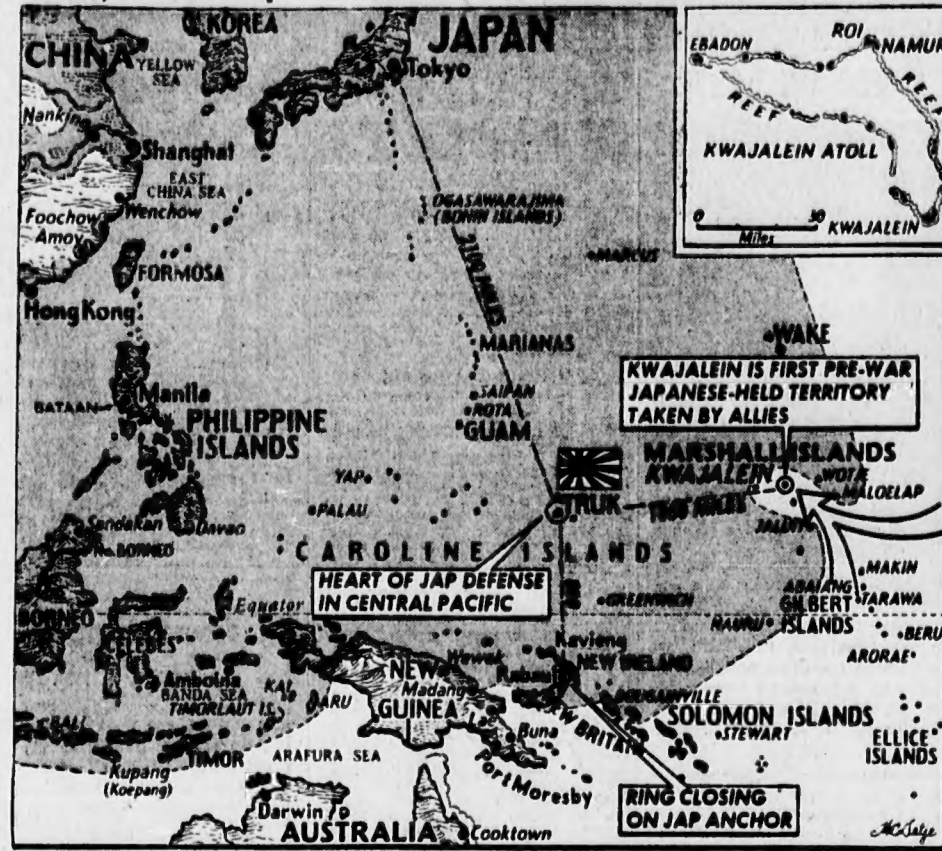
**SAY SUPPLIES CARRIED**  
Moscow charged that Bulgarian railroads and her fleet are carrying supplies bound for the Soviet-German front, and that all Bulgarian airbases and the telephone and telegraph network have been placed at the disposal of the Nazis. Bulgaria, the official radio continued, had sent two more divisions in addition to a Bulgarian occupation corps to fight at the side of the Germans against Marshal Tito's Yugoslav liberation army.

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## Daily War Map—Exclusively in The Edmonton Bulletin



## War With Spain Possible Says U.K. Newspaper

By ERNEST AGNEW

LONDON, Feb. 7.—(AP)—Britain's attitude has suddenly stiffened over Spain's violations of neutrality and the Observer, a Sunday newspaper, declared yesterday "this might mean war" if Gen. Francisco Franco proves recalcitrant despite sharp Allied government protests.

The same paper declares Italian midge submarines had been based in 1940-41 at Algeiras, Spanish port three miles from Gibraltar, to raid Mediterranean shipping.

A showdown with Spain within two weeks was predicted by diplomats here who said the next move is up to Franco.

The British press again demanded "strong action" to see that Franco fulfills the principles of neutrality by curbing German agents in Spanish Tangier, returning interned Italian warships and Merchantmen to the Badoglio government, and ending Spain's token participation on the Russian front by immediate withdrawal of the Spanish Legion.

British opinion, already incensed over discovery of bombs in cargoes of Spanish oranges and onions en route to Britain, was further intensified by the observer's story on Italian midge submarines being based at Algeiras during the crucial years in Mediterranean warfare.

An Italian tanker anchored outside the harbor was the "mother ship" for the midge submarines, which were turned over to the Allies by the Badoglio government, and crewmen have confirmed the story, the observer said.

**GLORIFIED TORPEDOES**

It describes the submarines as "little more than glorified torpedoes with a range of about 10 miles. Two men directed it, by sitting astride the hull with their feet in stirrups. They had hand-grips in the controls and wore shallow diving suits with oxygen masks. The men slid off when the vessel (torpedo) headed toward the target, and gave themselves up as prisoners if they could not escape to neutral Spanish territory."

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## Resume of Passages

## Russian Article Claims Pope's Policy Pro-Fascist

MOSCOW, Feb. 7.—(AP)—Following is a resume of passages of the article in the Feb. 1 issue of Izvestia, official Soviet newspaper, in which the writer Dmitri Petrov declared that the policy of Pope Pius XII is pro-Fascist:

"As reported by a Reuters News Agency Washington correspondent the foreign policy association of the U.S.A. has just ended an exhaustive review of the foreign policy of the Vatican."

"The association after a detailed study concluded 'a period of unprecedented anti-clericalism derived from the permanent connections between the Vatican and Fascism and the support by the Vatican of Mussolini's policy.'"

"This can be expected in Italy. The association points out that 'friendly as well as hostile commentators think the long-lasting tie between the Vatican and Fascism will bring about hatred as well as persecution.'"

**SAID MUSSOLINI VICTORY**  
"The Lateran agreement concluded Feb. 11, 1929 between Mussolini and the Vatican became the cornerstone of the Vatican's policy in its attitude toward Italian Fascists."

"This agreement, which regulated relations between the Fascist state and the church, was Mussolini's victory in that he obtained for himself the support and leadership of the Italian church."

"As was known even before the Lateran agreement, the Vatican, to please Mussolini, approved the dissolution of the Italian Christian democratic parties in which the voices of Fascist opposition continued to be heard."

"Proof that this co-operation was not purely nominal was given by the clergy when priests and bishops agitated for acceptance of Fascist candidates and participated en masse at elections."

**"WITH VATICAN BLESSING"**  
"This happened with the blessing of the Vatican despite its proclaimed restraint of participation in active political life. As ascertained by the association at that time, the Vatican in fact smothered any opposition to the Fascist regime." Petrov then cited what he said were the association's declarations on the Pope's attitude toward the conquest of Ethiopia.

"It is quite natural that the broad masses of the Italian people turned against the Vatican which supported the African march of Mussolini," Petrov went on.

Next the writer took up what he termed the Vatican's "unjustified role" in the Hitler-Mussolini adventure in Spain.

"When Italy attacked France," Petrov continued, "the Vatican remained silent. It is typical of its foreign policy that it was one of the first to recognize Petain's regime which was established by Hitler."

"The magazine Civiltà Cattolica, organ of the Jesuits, appealed to Italian soldiers to 'shed blood for the cause blessed by religion.' It meant it openly approved the extermination of the peoples of Yugoslavia."

**Big Jap Base Is Heavily Hit**

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, Southwest Pacific, Feb. 7.—(AP)—Japan's big supply and refueling base at Cape Hoskins on the north-central coast of New Britain took a 167-ton bombing Friday while other heavy units hit Wewak on New Guinea for the third straight day, leaving a 3,000-ton enemy vessel afire.

An Allied communique today also said United States heavy and medium bombers scored a heavy mid-day strike against Rabaul, Japan's New Britain air and sea base and found only minor resistance.

Four intercepting planes were downed and the Americans lost two. The enemy aircraft included the new type dubbed the Tojo, which is powered by a radial engine.

Escorted heavy and medium bombers flying from their bases in the Solomons plastered bombs and machinegun bullets on Rabaul's Vunakanau and Tobara airfields, and left numerous fires.

## Six Vessels Sunk As Convoy Attacked

CHUNGKING, Feb. 7.—(AP)—United States bombers attacked a nine-ship convoy in a sea sweep off the southeast China coast Saturday and sank at least six of them totaling 22,000 tons, a communique said last night. Another ship of 1,700 tons probably was sunk, the communique added. All the aircraft returned.

Store Opens at 9:30 a.m., Closes at 5:30 p.m. Daily, Except Wednesday, 9:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.—To Call EATON'S, Dial 9-1-2

## AT EATON'S TUESDAY

## Welcome Bonspielers!

EATON'S extends a friendly welcome and its wishes for good luck to all competitors in the Alberta Curling Association's 27th Annual Bonspiel.

## Your New Spring Coat

Has Just Arrived at EATON'S!

Of all your new Spring garments, your coat is the one which has to serve you most! Choose one, then, that will be suitable for any and all occasions! EATON'S is showing a splendid variety of new arrivals, mostly box styles with a few fitted lines, made from fine Donegal, Pitlochry and Harris wool tweeds. There are some rough and nubby, and others fleecy soft, in blues, browns, beiges, oatmeal shades, greys, blue-greys and big and little check patterns. They feature deep slash pockets and full rayon satin linings—sizes 12 to 48 and 18½ to 24½. EACH,

\$17.50 to \$39.50

—If desired, Budget Plan Terms in accordance with Wartime Prices and Trade Regulations, may be arranged.

—Ready-to-Wear, Second Floor



## CAMP CORSETS

You'll find it many times easier to get through these strenuous days if you feel free and comfortable—it's important both to your health and your appearance! Camp corsets have a patented control feature which helps keep your body in line so that organs, muscles and nerves are relieved of strain and are able to function normally. You'll notice an immediate improvement in your posture, and you will feel much better, wearing a Camp garment. Why not come in Tuesday and let EATON'S expert corsetiers fit you with one of these garments? EACH,

\$5.50 to \$12.00

—Foundation Garments, Second Floor

## Men's 'Breakers

Warmth and wear a-plenty in these men's cotton doeskin windbreaker jackets! Styled with pleated back, button front, two pockets, and side adjusting straps. Lined with heavy cotton. Colors of navy and brown in sizes 36 to 44. EACH,

\$3.95

## Cooks' White Aprons

White cotton aprons, suitable for cooks and store clerks! Bib style in two different weights. Approximate size 36"x44". EACH,

85c to \$1.00

—Men's Wear, Main Floor

## To My Valentine!

Want to send a greeting for a good laugh? Looking for ones for your family and friends? Or is it one for that special someone? EATON'S has all types—a wide selection, for both adults and children! Get yours Tuesday while the supply is at its best. EACH,

1c to 25c

—Greeting Cards, Main Floor

## Need a Good Watch?

## Nurses' Watches

This is the gift the young nurse will thank you for while she is in training, and for years after she graduates, too! Fifteen jewel Swiss movements in lovely white cases. Large and clearly marked dials with sweep second hand. Leather straps ..... EACH, \$17.50



## Orvin Watches

The well dressed gentleman will approve of these Orvin watches, because they will reflect his fine taste and good judgment! Yellow colored case, with a choice of white, pink and bronze faces! Reliable 17-jewel Swiss movement and plainly marked second hand ..... EACH,

\$19.50

## Lebro Watches

Dependable, attractive, durable! You'll find a Lebro watch all these things! Fifteen jewel Swiss movement with good clearly marked dial and strong leather strap ..... EACH,

\$15.00

—If desired, Budget Plan Terms in accordance with Wartime Prices and Trade Regulations, may be arranged



## Ladies' Rolex Watches

She'll be your year-round Valentine if you present her with one of these Rolex watches! They're dainty and dependable, with 17-jewel Swiss movements and yellow fancy-shaped cases! White faces are marked with easy to read black or gold figures ..... EACH,

\$32.75

## BARGAIN SECTION

## Men's Work Socks

Warm all wool work socks, ribbed knit, in standard size. Grey shade only ..... PAIR, 49c

## Boys' Sweaters

Long wearing cotton and wool pullovers with zipper necks, cadet collars and long sleeves. Plain colors with contrasting stripe at the neck, cuff and waist. Colors of wine, blue, brown, scarlet ..... EACH, \$1.19

No Mail Orders, No Delivery

## Men's Work Shirts

G.W.G. navy cotton drill work shirts, made in buttoned coat style with pockets. Sizes 14½ to 17½. EACH, \$1.75

## Women's Blouses

Striped rayon sheer and also plain rayon blouses in tailored styles with short sleeves, one pocket and open necks. Smart assorted stripes. Sizes 14 to 20 ..... EACH, \$1.89

T. EATON &amp; CO.

—Bargain Section, Lower Floor